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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE  
119 D Street, N.E. Washington, D. C. 20536

The Immigration and Naturalization Service had its beginnings on March 3, 1891, when Congress provided that there should be in the Treasury Department, under the control and supervision of the Secretary of the Treasury, a Superintendent of Immigration. In 1903, the Bureau of Immigration was established, and Immigration functions were transferred to the newly established Department of Commerce and Labor; in 1906, the Bureau of Immigration became the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization; in 1913, the consolidated Bureau was transferred to the new Department of Labor and divided into two bureaus known as the Bureau of Immigration and the Bureau of Naturalization; and in 1933, the Bureaus were consolidated as the Immigration and Naturalization Service of the Department of Labor.

On June 14, 1940, the Immigration and Naturalization Service was transferred from the Department of Labor to the Department of Justice after Congressional approval of a plan submitted by the President under a general reorganization act which had been passed in 1939. Under terms of that plan, the office of Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization and all powers and functions previously exercised by the Secretary of Labor relating to immigration and nationality were transferred to the jurisdiction of the Attorney General. Since June 14, 1940, the Service has functioned as a part of the Department of Justice under the direction of the Attorney General of the United States.

REGIONAL AND DISTRICT OFFICE LOCATIONS

<u>NORTHEAST REGION</u>	<u>NORTHWEST REGION</u>	<u>SOUTHEAST REGION</u>	<u>SOUTHWEST REGION</u>
<u>Regional Office</u>	<u>Regional Office</u>	<u>Regional Office</u>	<u>Regional Office</u>
Burlington, Vermont 05401 Federal Building	Twain Cities, Minnesota 55111 Federal Building Fort Snelling	Richmond, Virginia 23240 Room 6226, Federal Building 400 North Eighth Street	San Pedro, California 90731 Terminal Island
<u>District Offices</u>	<u>District Offices</u>	<u>District Offices</u>	<u>District Offices</u>
Boston, Massachusetts 02203 John Fitzgerald Kennedy Federal Building Government Center	Anchorage, Alaska 99501 Box 939 Room 143, U. S. Post Office & Courthouse Building	Atlanta, Georgia 30309 Room 370 1280 W. Peachtree Street, N.W.	Denver, Colorado 80202 17027 Federal Office Building
Buffalo, New York 14202 68 Court Street	Chicago, Illinois 60604 Courthouse & Federal Office Bldg. 219 South Dearborn Street	Baltimore, Maryland 21201 Room 124, Federal Building 31 Hopkins Plaza	El Paso, Texas 79954 P.O. Box 9398 343 U. S. Courthouse
Hartford, Connecticut 06101 Box 1530, Post Office Building 135 High Street	Detroit, Michigan 48207 Federal Building 333 Mt. Elliott Street	Cleveland, Ohio 44199 Room 1917, Federal Office Bldg. 1240 East Ninth Street	Honolulu, Hawaii 96809 P.O. Box 461 595 Ala Moana Boulevard
Newark, New Jersey 07102 Federal Building 970 Broad Street	Helena, Montana 59601 P.O. Box 1724 Federal Building	Miami, Florida 33130 Room 1402, Federal Building 51 Southwest First Avenue	Los Angeles, Calif. 90012 300 N. Los Angeles Street
New York, New York 10007 20 West Broadway	Kansas City, Missouri 64106 819 U. S. Courthouse 811 Grand Avenue	New Orleans, Louisiana 70113 New Federal Building 701 Loyola Avenue	Phoenix, Arizona 85025 Federal Building 230 North First Avenue
Portland, Maine 04112 P.O. Box 578 319 U. S. Courthouse	Omaha, Nebraska 68102 Room 411, New Federal Bldg. 215 North 17th Street	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19102 128 North Broad Street	Los Fresnos, Texas 78566 Rural Route 3
St. Albans, Vermont 05478 P.O. Box 591 Federal Building	Portland, Oregon 97205 333 U. S. Courthouse Broadway & Main Streets	Hato Rey, Puerto Rico 00917 Pan Am Building 255 Ponce de Leon Corner of Bolivia Street	San Antonio, Texas 78206 P.O. Box 2539 U. S. Post Office & Courthouse
	St. Paul, Minnesota 55101 932 New Post Office Building 180 E. Killogg Boulevard	Washington, D. C. 20536 1025 Vermont Avenue, N.W.	San Francisco, Calif. 94111 Appraisers Building 630 Sansome Street
	Seattle, Washington 98134 815 Airport Way, South		

DISTRICT OFFICES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Frankfurt, Germany c/o American Consulate General, Box 12 APO, New York, 09757	Manila, Philippines c/o American Embassy APO, San Francisco, California, 96528	Mexico City, Mexico c/o American Embassy Paseo de La Reforma 305 Mexico, D. F., Mexico	Rome, Italy c/o American Embassy APO, New York, 09794
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United States Department of Justice  
Immigration and Naturalization Service  
Washington, D.C. 20535 May 13, 1969

IMMIGRATION ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY SEX:  
Year 1968 April 30, 1969

Country or Region of birth	Total	Admitted	Total
All countries .....	2,030	297	1,183
Europe .....	549	312	237
France .....	3	2	1
Germany .....	290	216	74
Greece .....	46	37	9
Ireland .....	6	1	5
Italy .....	33	10	23
Luxembourg .....	2	1	1
Malta .....	11	-	11
Poland .....	8	5	3
Portugal .....	12	-	12
Spain .....	16	11	5
Turkey (Europe and Asia) .....	3	3	-
England .....	90	12	78
Scotland .....	4	-	4
Yugoslavi .....	9	8	1
Other Europe .....	16	6	10
Asia .....	1,151	378	777
China and Taiwan .....	75	42	33
Hong Kong .....	46	3	43
Japan .....	91	84	7
Korea .....	746	176	570
Lebanon .....	8	8	-
Philippines .....	72	5	67
Ryukyu Islands .....	9	9	-
Thailand .....	28	23	5
Vietnam .....	49	4	45
Other Asia .....	31	24	7
North America .....	312	151	161
Canada .....	257	131	126
Mexico .....	26	24	2
Other North America .....	29	21	8
South America .....	27	24	3
Africa .....	15	12	3
Australia and New Zealand .....	12	12	-



# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE

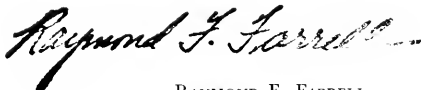
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20536

## REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER OF IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL  
*United States Department of Justice*

SIR: I have the honor to submit the Annual Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service for the year ended June 30, 1969.

Respectfully submitted.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Raymond F. Farrell".

RAYMOND F. FARRELL,  
*Commissioner.*

IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE.



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# Report of the Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization

## General

The Immigration and Naturalization Service is responsible for enforcing and administering the immigration laws. The inspection of aliens seeking to enter the United States and the adjudication process, whereby decisions are made which grant or deny rights and privileges affecting the lives and destinies of many persons, are the two functions of Travel Control in the organizational scheme. As in every recent year, assiduous efforts were made to insure better use of the inspection force and to improve procedures, thereby enabling an unprecedented number of travelers arriving at ports in the United States to be examined within a very short time. Possibly, the outstanding innovation was the expansion of the accelerated inspection system, whereby a single inspector trained in the job of Customs, Public Health, Plant Quarantine, and Immigration inspection completes the inspection for the four agencies in 75 percent of the cases.

The investigations and Border Patrol functions of the Immigration and Naturalization Service are designated Domestic Control in the organizational pattern. Law enforcement officers found that almost every phase of their work was accelerated by the increase in offenders against immigration and nationality laws. Incidents of the smuggling of aliens into the United States were all too frequent; the use of counterfeit identification cards, false birth certificates, labor certifications obtained through fraud, marriages entered into to acquire a citizen spouse thereby avoiding the need for labor certification, aliens who came to visit but who stayed to work, crewmen who deserted their ships, and the all too common EWT's (entered without inspection) were all part of the composite picture of 283,557 deportable aliens located.

The Annual Report of the Commissioner General of Immigration for 1930 starts out with this statement. "The problem of regulating immigration varies in no small degree in complexity and difficulty inversely as

its volume is legislatively curtailed" This, of course, was at the end of the first year of the application of the national origins quotas. The purpose of the Act of October 3, 1965 was far different from that which established the national origins quotas. In fact, it may be said its main purpose was to eliminate this system. But, when, 40 years later, on July 1, 1968, the Act of October 3, 1965 was fully implemented, and there were no country quotas, and natives of Western Hemisphere countries were subject to numerical controls, again, subterfuges (as listed above) to circumvent the law were on the increase. The 1930 statement that new controls augment the difficulties of enforcement still seems to be true.

In addition to Travel Control and Domestic Control, another principal area of responsibility is that of naturalization and citizenship. This includes the examination of aliens and witnesses to determine whether the aliens qualify for citizenship through naturalization; the presentation of the facts in each case and recommendations to the naturalization courts; and the issuance of certificates to derivative citizens. The Service also carries forward a program of cooperation with the public schools in fostering citizenship education.

In 1969, citizenship responsibilities were met not only through the naturalization process itself but also by encouraging the education of aliens for citizenship through the publication of appropriate texts furnished the public schools for citizenship classes. Another responsibility that has expanded in recent years is that of issuing certificates to persons who derive U.S. citizenship either through birth abroad to citizen parents or through the naturalization of parents.

Other auxiliary services covered in this report are detention and deportation, the work of special inquiry officers, and the office of the chief law officer, the General Counsel, as well as the many support services of finance, personnel, procurement, statistics, records keeping, and management analysis.

# Travel Control and Adjudications

## TRAVEL CONTROL

This past decade has really been the decade of travel explosion. In 1969, 231 million inspections of aliens and citizens were made, a 43-percent increase over a decade ago. Even more striking is the mounting number of passengers arriving by air in international travel—2,357,565 in 1960 and 8,036,304 in 1969—a 241-percent gain.

Prior to June 1968, an international traveler could speed across the Atlantic Ocean in 5 or 6 hours and arrive at John F. Kennedy Airport to face individually and sequentially the following: the Public Health Inspector, the Immigrant Inspector, the Customs Inspector, and the Plant Quarantine Inspector. Sometimes it took the visitor, returning resident, or citizen a third as long as the flight across the ocean to pass all these barriers to gain admission to this country.

Today, 75 to 80 percent of travelers arriving at John F. Kennedy International Airport are cleared through Customs, Public Health, Plant Quarantine, and Immigration in less than 2 minutes by a single inspector, who is trained to do the job of all four agencies. All passengers and hand-carried luggage are inspected by the single inspector. The 20 to 25 percent of the travelers whose inspection cannot be completed by this one officer are referred to a secondary officer who is a specialist for one of the four agencies. It may be that the Public Health specialist has to make a further determination of the passenger's admissibility on medical grounds, or the Plant Quarantine specialist needs to determine whether fruit carried by a passenger should be confiscated, or a Customs specialist may be needed to assess the value of certain rare articles, or the Immigration specialist must resolve whether an alien is entitled to the visa he has presented. After installing this accelerated inspection system at John F. Kennedy and San Antonio International Airports in June of 1968, the System was successively extended during fiscal year 1969 to four additional airports and is gradually being extended to other large airports of entry.

Other significant steps have already been taken in smoothing the path of entry for international travelers. A number of years ago, preclearance procedures were instituted at five Canadian ports and in Nassau, Bahamas, and Hamilton, Bermuda. No further inspection is required to the traveler upon his arrival in the United States. In 1969, 2,557,088 air passengers were preinspected. Expansion of preclearance to other foreign places is one of the possibilities of the future in coping with vastly expanding international travel.

In recent times, the Service has contributed to the facilitation of international travel by adopting special



*Immigrant Inspector performing Customs baggage inspection of a visitor arriving from Manila at Seattle-Tacoma Airport. The accelerated inspection system, which proved to be a success at John F. Kennedy and San Antonio International Airports, was extended to four additional airports in 1969.*

procedures on an ad hoc basis for particular situations. Thus, while holders of Nonresident Mexican Border Crossing Cards were permitted to visit in Texas for no more than 3 days under regulations in effect in 1968, special regulations were promulgated to admit such persons for a period of up to 10 days so that they could visit the HemisFair 1968 in San Antonio during the 6 months of the Fair's existence. Similarly, regulations were placed in effect in connection with the Olympic games in Mexico City.

In the past and particularly in the year of this report, the Service has attempted to adjust to its responsibilities with flexibility and imagination. All manner of recommendations and suggestions have been submitted to us not only by our own employees but also by representatives of interested organizations such as the carriers who are, of course, enormously interested in insuring that their passengers will encounter a minimum of governmental requirements upon arrival in the United States. The Service shares this concern and supports any measure to facilitate inspection consistent with the administration of the immigration laws and protection of the public interest. Some future possibilities are: the electronic screening of the names of arriving passengers and crewmen to determine instantaneously whether any pertinent derogatory information exists;

or reciprocity among nations to eliminate visa requirements on a larger scale or to adopt international visas good for travel to any country; or the expansion of pre-clearance abroad to enable the great bulk of travelers, upon arrival in the United States, to simply gather their baggage and proceed to their destinations.

## Admissions

### Immigrants

In fiscal year 1969, 358,579 aliens were given status as lawful permanent residents of the United States, a decrease of 21 percent over 1968. Of that total, 319,791 obtained immigrant visas abroad and were admitted to the United States. The remaining 38,788 were already in the United States and adjusted their status to that of permanent resident. Of the total number of immigrants in fiscal year 1969, 157,306 were preference and nonpreference aliens, 127,346 were special immigrants born in independent Western Hemisphere countries and their spouses and children, 1,699 were other special immigrants, 60,016 were immediate relatives, and 12,212 were in other classes.

The parent of an adult U.S. citizen and the spouse or child of a U.S. citizen are classified as "immediate relative" when the Service approves a visa petition to accord the alien relative such status. The annual numerical limitations on the issuance of immigrant visas, generally applicable to Western and Eastern Hemisphere natives, do not apply to immediate relatives who thus are not required to wait for the allocation of visa numbers.

The classes under which immigrants were admitted are reflected in the table that follows.

**Numerical Limitations.** From 1921 when the first quota law was passed until July 1, 1968 when the Act of October 3, 1965 (Public Law 89-236) became fully effective, there were laws and prescribed formulas limiting the number of immigrants who could be admitted from every country except the independent countries of the Western Hemisphere. However, beginning on July 1, 1968, the prospective immigrant has been made aware that for immigration purposes, too, his world is divided into two parts, the Eastern and Western Hemispheres. With few exceptions, every immigrant, no matter where he is born, is subject to an annual numerical limitation on the number of immigrant visas which may be issued and must compete in the geographic hemisphere to which he belongs for a visa number.

A native of an independent country of the Western Hemisphere, with certain exceptions, is by law considered to be a special immigrant. No more than 120,000 visa numbers may be allocated to such natives and their spouses and children who accompany or follow to join them in any one fiscal year. As of July

### Immigrants Admitted: Years Ended June 30, 1968 and 1969

Class of admission	1969	1968
Total immigrants.....	358,579	454,448
I. Immigrants subject to numerical limitations of Eastern Hemisphere.....	157,306	156,212
Relative preferences.....	92,458	68,384
Unmarried sons and daughters of U.S. citizens.....	1,124	1,105
Spouses, unmarried sons and daughters of resident aliens and their children.....	25,719	21,002
Married sons and daughters of U.S. citizens, their spouses and children.....	9,914	10,562
Brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens, their spouses and children.....	55,701	35,715
Occupational preferences.....	31,763	26,865
Highly skilled and professional workers, their spouses and children.....	16,213	13,751
Other workers, their spouses and children.....	15,550	13,114
Conditional entrants.....	9,533	6,658
Nonpreference immigrants.....	23,170	53,994
Aliens adjusted under sec 244, I. & N Act <sup>2</sup> .....	382	311
II. Immediate relatives.....	60,016	43,677
Spouses of U.S. citizens.....	39,273	27,890
Children of U.S. citizens.....	12,731	7,866
Parents of U.S. citizens.....	8,012	7,921
III. Special immigrants.....	128,935	155,127
Natives of Western Hemisphere countries, their spouses and children.....	127,346	153,929
Other special immigrants.....	1,589	1,198
IV. Immigrants admitted under special legislation.....	7,645	94,914
Refugee-escapees who adjusted status.....	985	2,637
Immigrants Act of Oct 24 1962.....	93	138
Cuban parolees who adjusted status, Act of Nov. 2, 1966.....	6,343	91,520
Immigrants, other special acts.....	224	219
V. Other immigrants not subject to numerical limitations.....	4,677	4,918
Aliens adjusted under sec 244, I. & N Act.....	46	64
Aliens adjusted under sec 249, I. & N Act.....	1,565	2,148
Other immigrants.....	3,066	2,706

<sup>1</sup> Includes 8,987 conditional entrants in 1969 and 5,800 in 1968 whose status does not become permanent until 2 years after entry.

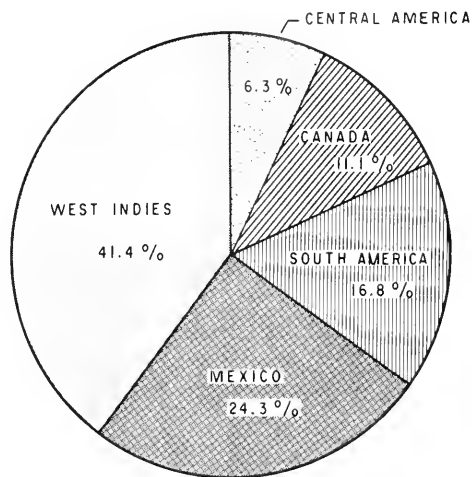
<sup>2</sup> Includes 10 in 1969 and 12 in 1968 who adjusted under special legislation.

<sup>3</sup> Immigrants subject to the numerical limitations of the Western Hemisphere.

1969, 1 year after that numerical limitation took effect, so many persons had applied that a waiting list became necessary, and visas were being issued only to those who had established a priority date before October 8, 1968. Natives of Canada, Mexico, and other independent countries in the Western Hemisphere who, prior to July 1, 1968, had been admitted without regard to a numerical limit are finding it necessary now to wait for extensive periods before being issued immigrant visas. In 1969, there were 129,045 special immigrants admitted, a reduction of 17 percent from the 1968 figure of 155,308.

Exclusive of the independent countries of the Western Hemisphere, the rest of the world, including those areas of the world which have no independent status, are considered for visa allocation purposes as the Eastern Hemisphere. With some exceptions, e.g., immediate

**IMMIGRANTS BORN IN NORTH AND SOUTH AMERICA  
ADMITTED UNDER THE NUMERICAL LIMITATION OF THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE  
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1969**



<b>TOTAL ADMITTED</b>	<b>133,689 1/</b>
WEST INDIES	54,386
MEXICO	31,933
SOUTH AMERICA	22,085
CANADA	14,617
CENTRAL AMERICA	8,322
OTHER	2,346

1/ Numbers of visas issued and immigrants admitted will not necessarily agree. Differences may be caused by failure of aliens to make use of the visas issued or by immigrants who are admitted to the United States in the year following the one in which the visa was issued.

relatives of U.S. citizens, all Eastern Hemisphere natives must qualify for a preference in the allocation of visa numbers or be eligible for a nonpreference number when numbers in that category are available. (Not until the second half of fiscal year 1969 did nonpreference numbers become available in any significant quantity.) Prospective immigrants in the Eastern Hemisphere compete for one of 170,000 numbers annually.

Before December 1, 1965, there were four preferences; now there are seven. The first, second, fourth, and fifth preferences are allocated to specified relatives of citizens and lawful permanent residents of the United States. The third and sixth preferences are occupational preferences, while the seventh preference pertains to certain refugees.

During the year, we admitted to the United States 92,458 close relatives of citizens and permanent residents under the first, second, fourth, and fifth preferences; 9,677 persons who qualified as members of the professions or as persons with exceptional ability in the sciences or the arts and 6,536 spouses and children under the third preference; and 9,100 persons to fill jobs in the United States for which a shortage of

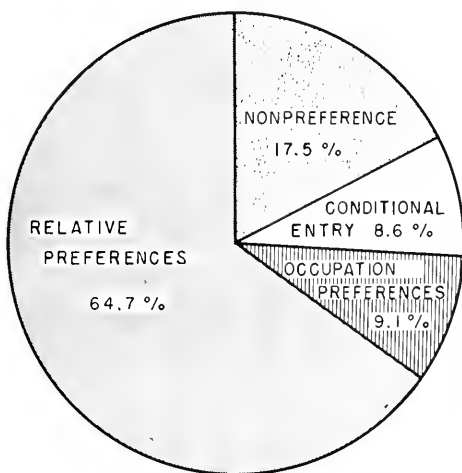
workers existed as certified by the Department of Labor and 6,450 spouses and children under the sixth preference.

Under the seventh preference, 8,987 refugees conditionally entered the United States. These conditional entrants are able to acquire status as permanent residents after they have resided here for 2 years. In addition, persons already in the United States for at least 2 years who were not admitted as conditional entrants but qualify as refugees are eligible to apply for adjustment to lawful resident status. In the year of this report, we adjusted status in 546 such cases. There were 23,169 immigrants who were admitted to the United States under the nonpreference category, the smallest number since enactment of Public Law 89-236.

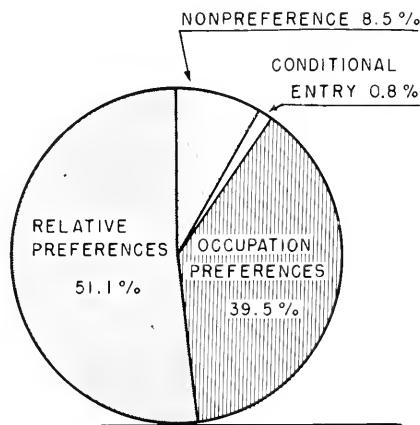
**Characteristics of Immigrants of 1969.** Of the 358,579 immigrants counted in 1969, 38,788 were already in the United States and were adjusted to permanent status, and 319,791 entered as immigrants. Both these groups were additions to the permanent population of the United States. There were 165,472 males and 193,107 females, or 857 males for every 1,000 females. Of the males, 61,440 were under 20, 98,263 were 20 to 60 years old, and 5,769 were 60 and over.

# PREFERENCE AND NONPREFERENCE IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED \*

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1969



EUROPE — 98,480



ASIA — 53,000

\*CHARGED TO THE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE AND ASIA WITHIN THE NUMERICAL LIMITATION OF THE EASTERN HEMISPHERE.

For the females, 64,383 were under 20, 120,149 were 20 to 60 years old, and 8,575 were over 60. Mexico had the largest proportion (52 percent) of immigrants under 20 years of age, as well as the largest number (23,412). The greatest number of oldsters, 60 years of age and over, came from Italy and China. This is not surprising, since they were also the countries from whence the most "parents of citizens" were admitted.

On the average, immigrants were about a year younger than those admitted in 1968.

Half the female immigrants were married, 4.2 percent were widowed or divorced, and 46 percent were single. For the males, 45.5 percent were married, 1.2 percent were widowed or divorced, and the remaining 53.3 percent were single.

Better than half (56.6 percent) of the 1969 immigrants did not report an occupation at entry. Most of these people were housewives and children under 14. Students and retired persons were in lesser numbers. Among those who reported an occupation, 11.3 percent were in the professional, technical, and kindred categories. The breakdown by continents shows some interesting differences: 24.5 percent of the professionals came from Europe, 44.0 percent from Asia, 4.6 percent from Africa, 1.1 percent from Oceania, 20.5 percent from North America, and 5.3 percent from South America. The country with the highest proportion of professionals was India with 48 percent of the 5,963 immigrants in the professional occupations. Of the 20,744 immigrants born in the Philippines, more than a third reported professional occupations.

White-collar workers, i.e., managers, salesmen, and clerical workers, comprised about 6 percent of immigrants admitted. Sixteen percent of the immigrants were blue-collar workers—craftsmen, operatives, and laborers except farm laborers. Craftsmen came principally from Greece, Italy, Portugal, Yugoslavia.

	Median age of—	Fiscal year	
		1969	1968
Total		24.8	25.9
Males		25.2	26.2
Females		24.3	25.6

Mexico, the West Indies, Colombia, and Ecuador. Most of the operatives were from North America and Europe.

The current problems of American housewives in finding domestic help gives rise to some interest in the "private household workers." In 1969, 16,822 private household workers were admitted, of whom 2,951 were born in Europe (Portugal 756, Italy 535, Greece 310, the United Kingdom 300, Spain 171, and Yugoslavia 131); 1,254 were born in Asia, including 478 born in China, 317 in the Philippines. Most of the remainder, 12,534, were born in the Western Hemisphere countries of Mexico (2,056), Jamaica (4,495), Trinidad and Tobago (1,370), the Dominican Republic (913), Central America (1,151), and South America (1,235).

Until 1960, more newly arriving immigrants planned to establish residency in New York than in any other State. With the beginning of the decade, however, California emerged from a rather distant second choice to surpass New York. In 1964, the positions were again reversed and since that year more and more immigrants indicate New York is the State where they intend to reside. In 1969, for example, one of every four new immigrants planned to reside in New York, and 23,220 more of them planned to reside there than in California (94,403 vs. 71,183).

The predominant number of immigrants from southern Europe and the Caribbean planned to reside in New York: in 1969, 44 percent of all arriving Italian immigrants planned to reside there, as did 29 percent of the Greeks; 62 percent of the Jamaicans; 73 percent of the Dominicans; 79 percent of the Haitians; and 58 percent of the immigrants from Trinidad and Tobago. Also, in 1969, most immigrants from Mexico and Canada, and from the Far East chose to reside in California: one of every two Mexicans did so; 13 percent of the Canadians; 39 percent of the Filipinos; 36 percent of the Chinese; 18 percent of the Koreans; and 16 percent of the Indians. Twenty percent of all new Portuguese immigrants planned to reside in California, in keeping with the well established Portuguese population of that State.

**Cuban Refugees.** Cuban refugees arrived by airlift from Cuba to the United States at the rate of two flights a day, 5 days a week, except when weather conditions or other problems caused a temporary suspension. In fiscal year 1969, 41,751 Cuban refugees arrived. At the end of the year, more than 155,600 Cubans had found a haven in this country by means of the airlift, and the great majority of new arrivals was reunited with families already here.

Under Public Law 89-732, enacted November 2, 1966, Cubans who had been in the United States for 2 years or longer could have their status adjusted to that of permanent residents. From the passage of the Act to June 30, 1969, 123,615 Cubans had gained per-



Aged Cuban refugee is greeted by representatives of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare and the National Catholic Welfare Conference. During the year, 41,751 Cuban refugees arrived by airlift.

manent status under this Act (6,343 in 1969). Most of the adjustments occurred in fiscal year 1968 when over 90,000 Cubans were converted to permanent status prior to the establishment of the Western Hemisphere numerical limitation. Only 6,343 attained permanent status under Public Law 89-732 in 1969.

#### Nonimmigrants

A person who comes to the United States for a temporary period is called a nonimmigrant. The following persons are all categorized as nonimmigrants: diplomats and their families, attendants, servants, and personal employees; visitors for business or pleasure; persons transiting the United States; crewmen on vessels or aircraft; treaty traders and treaty investors; students; four categories of representatives to international organizations and their attendants, servants, and personal employees; three types of temporary workers or trainees; foreign correspondents; and exchange visitors. Alien residents returning from temporary visits abroad, although they are immigrants, are

included statistically in the nonimmigrant count in order to keep the count of nonimmigrants limited to those who are a new addition to the total population. Exclusive of citizens of Canada and Mexico who enter frequently as border crossers and exclusive of alien crewmen, a total of 3,645,328 nonimmigrants was admitted during the year, an increase of 14 percent over fiscal year 1968. Shown below are the classes under which nonimmigrants were admitted and a comparison with last year's figures.

Those persons who came to visit friends and relatives or came as tourists and who are classified as visitors for pleasure make up the largest group of nonimmigrants and numbered 2,382,198, an increase of 17 percent over the preceding year. Additionally, 299,810 persons were admitted temporarily as visitors for business. Mexico (689,957), Canada (318,974), the United Kingdom (195,877), and Germany (107,818) ranked highest in the number of visitors for pleasure. The greatest numbers of business visitors came from the United Kingdom (51,052), Japan (47,776), Germany (25,676), France (19,728), Mexico (13,812), Italy (12,637), Canada (10,650), and the Netherlands (10,243).

Foreign students entering to attend educational institutions numbered 90,486. They were accompanied by 8,302 spouses and children. Also, 47,175 exchange visitors to participate in Government- and privately-sponsored programs designed to further international cultural exchange were admitted, accompanied by 15,301 spouses and children. Students and exchange visitors from North America numbered 41,837, from Asia 37,095, and from Europe 30,539.

One of three groups of temporary workers or trainees relates to persons who are of distinguished merit

and ability, who wish to enter the United States to perform temporary services which require such distinguished merit and ability. Of the 8,941 such persons who were brought to the United States, 7,700 were in professional occupations. Other skilled and unskilled workers whose services were needed in the United States amounted to 49,913, of whom there were 7,514 in the professional or technical categories, 8,255 craftsmen, 13,800 farm laborers or foremen, and 10,564 carpenters' helpers, lumbermen, gardeners, and the like. Trainees are persons who are given training in various industries and in agriculture who are not able to obtain such training in their own countries, and who do not displace American workers. There were 4,098 such trainees.

Among the temporary workers who came to the United States during this reporting year were 12,818 agricultural workers from the Caribbean area and 10 from the British Virgin Islands; 9,740 Canadian agricultural workers and woodsmen; 391 sheepherders from Europe; 16,841 other workers destined to the U.S. Virgin Islands; and 318 destined to Guam from Korea and the Philippines.

Other nonimmigrants admitted included 44,940 foreign government officials, 19,956 official representatives to international organizations, 15,264 treaty traders and investors, 4,164 members of the foreign news media, and 3,155 NATO officials. Admitted were 210,543 travelers in transit through the United States to other countries. Almost 2,140,000 alien crewmen arrived at U.S. ports during the year and were granted shore leave.

#### Citizens and Resident Aliens Who Returned to the United States

The number of U.S. citizens who returned from a visit abroad rose from 92,086,163 in fiscal year 1968 to 96,145,919 this year. Of these, 89,603,348 were border crossers, 1,106,630 were crewmen, and the remaining 5,435,941 came back from countries other than Mexico and Canada. Lawful permanent residents returning from visits abroad via air and sea transportation were admitted back into the United States in the number of 441,082, which was an 18-percent increase over fiscal year 1968. The number of citizens arrived from abroad showed a 17-percent increase over last year. Largest percentage increases were 39 percent from Africa and 23 percent from the West Indies, principally, the Bahamas, Bermuda, and Jamaica.

#### Inadmissible Aliens

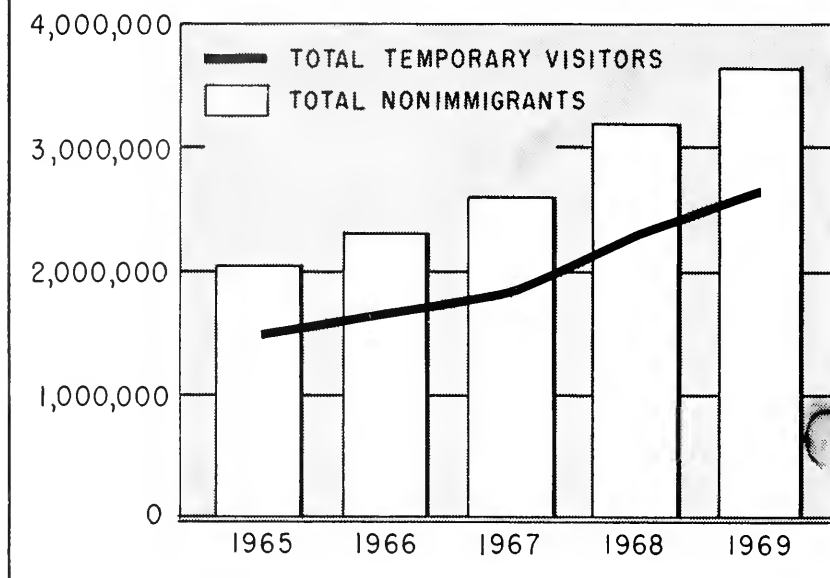
*Entries Denied.* One of our principal functions is to insure that aliens who have no right to enter the United States or whose entry would not be in our best interests do not, in fact, enter. The inspection of aliens is, therefore, designed to permit the entry as expeditiously as

Nonimmigrants Admitted: Years Ended June 30, 1968 and 1969

Class of admission	Number		Percent change
	1969	1968	
Total	3,645,328	3,200,336	+13.9
Foreign government officials	44,940	45,320	-0.8
Temporary visitors for business	299,810	257,800	+16.3
Temporary visitors for pleasure	2,382,198	2,042,666	+16.6
Transit aliens	210,543	232,731	-9.5
Treaty traders and investors	15,264	13,091	+16.6
Students	90,486	73,303	+23.4
Spouses and children of students	8,302	7,009	+18.4
International representatives	19,956	19,826	+0.7
Temporary workers and industrial trainees	62,952	68,969	-8.7
Workers of distinguished merit and ability	8,941	11,578	-22.8
Other temporary workers	49,913	52,798	-5.5
Industrial trainees	4,098	4,593	-10.8
Representatives of foreign information media	4,164	3,622	+15.0
Exchange visitors	47,175	45,320	+4.1
Spouses and children of exchange visitors	15,301	15,163	+0.9
Returning residents	441,082	373,252	+18.2
NATO officials	3,155	2,264	+39.4

# NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED

1965 - 1969



possible of all aliens who meet the qualifications set out by law, to establish time limits for control on the departure of those who have been admitted for a temporary period, and to turn back the aliens who do not qualify for entry. The Service prides itself on setting generous entry terms for admissible aliens and giving humane and considerate treatment to those who are asked to return to their own countries.

Entry was denied to 262,954 aliens in fiscal year 1969. Of this number, 17,924 were crewmen who were denied the privilege of landing. There were 185 stowaways found and detained on the vessels on which they arrived, 185,665 applied as border crossers, and 58,655 others withdrew their application for admission rather than face formal exclusion proceedings.

After being accorded a hearing by a special inquiry officer, 525 aliens were denied entry. Of these, 70 percent lacked documents required for the type of admission they sought. Fourteen were excluded on subversive grounds, 66 had criminal, immoral, or narcotic records, and eight were certified by the Public Health Service as being afflicted with mental or phys-

ical defects which rendered them inadmissible under the immigration laws.

**Waivers of Inadmissibility.** Congress has given to the Attorney General the authority to waive certain grounds of inadmissibility for permanent residence of alien spouses, parents, and children of lawful permanent residents or citizens of the United States when he finds that the alien's continued exclusion from the United States would result in extreme hardship to the lawful permanent resident or citizen of the United States and that the admission of such alien would not be contrary to the welfare, safety, or security of the United States. Approved were 1,212 such waivers in fiscal year 1969. Additionally, 6,236 waivers were granted to nonimmigrants whose admission was found to be in the public interest.

Aliens who have defected from Communism may be granted visas for entry into the United States if they can establish that they were actively opposed to that ideology for at least 5 years prior to their application for admission to the United States and if it can also be already shown that their admission would be in the



public interest. In fiscal year 1969, 77 such aliens were admitted after having been granted waivers of their inadmissibility by the Attorney General.

## ADJUDICATIONS

Determinations on petitions and applications for preference in visa classification, extensions of stay, change of status, waivers of certain grounds of inadmissibility, and other aspects of the immigration laws are the responsibility of the adjudications personnel in Travel Control. The adjudicator's task is not an easy one. He must make judgments which have a far-reaching effect upon the lives of aliens. For example, he must determine whether families will be reunited or remain separated or judge whether exceptional hardship to a U.S. citizen or lawful resident alien can be alleviated. He must determine whether an inadmissible alien may be permitted to enter for urgent personal reasons or whether an alien in the United States may continue his stay in this country either temporarily or permanently.

For the third straight year, there were more than 1 million receipts, 1,247,841, a number that exceeded fiscal year 1968 by 8 percent. What a difference 10 years make. In 1960, total receipts of adjudications amounted to 696,721. Ten years later, this figure almost doubled, but the officer force adjudicating this expanded workload today is somewhat lower than that of 10 years ago. In addition, the quality of Service adjudications has steadily improved. Today the public can see more of how and why cases are decided than ever before. Decisions are based entirely on the evidence in the record. Denial decisions spell out precisely the grounds on which they are based in language easily understood by laymen and especially by persons who are not at home with the English language. More precedent decisions have been published than ever before in our history. Regulations are fuller and more explicit than ever before.

## Adjustment of Status

**Cuban Adjustments.** Since the Cuban revolution a little more than 10 years ago, Cubans have sought refuge in the United States. These refugees were paroled into the United States which meant that while they could stay here, they had no recognized immigration status. It is true that in the beginning most Cubans hoped and confidently expected they would soon be going home again.

As the years passed this hope faded. Their children went to American schools and adopted the American way of life as their own. The parents and breadwinners wanted to earn their own way, and many were qualified to make real contributions to our society. But in order to get the jobs they could splendidly fill, they

often found that they needed to be permanent residents or citizens of the United States. As parolees, they could not be either.

The Congress, recognizing the situation and wanting to help the refugees become self-sufficient, enacted Public Law 89-732. This law, effective November 2, 1966, made it possible for qualified Cuban refugees to become permanent residents of the United States. By November 14, 1966, we began to distribute application forms to eligible Cubans, and, at the end of fiscal year 1967, 41,052 applications had been filed and 25,693 applications adjudicated. Last year, 82,477 applications were received and 95,679 adjudicated. In fiscal year 1969, receipts were only 23,451, and of these only 7,306 were adjudicated.

There are several reasons for this decline of 72 percent in receipts and 92 percent in adjudications completed. In May and June of 1968, many eligible Cubans filed their applications to avoid the effect of the numerical limitation imposed on Western Hemisphere natives beginning July 1, 1968. Secondly, at the time of enactment of Public Law 89-732, more than 125,000 Cubans were eligible to apply to become permanent residents, because they had resided in the United States for 2 years or longer. From fiscal year 1969 on, it is estimated the number of eligibles will be no more than 40,000, since that is the approximate number of Cuban refugees being paroled into the United States each year. Additionally, the numerical limitation alluded to has obliged the Cuban refugees to compete with other Western Hemisphere natives for the 120,000 visa numbers allocated annually under the Immigration and Nationality Act, as amended, to such natives.

Public Law 89-732 also provided that Cuban refugees who had gone abroad, obtained immigrant visas, and reentered as immigrants backdated not to exceed 30 months before the date of the law. This was a privilege sought mostly by professionals who needed this benefit in order to become eligible more quickly for citizenship so that they could practice their professions in those States which required U.S. citizenship as a prerequisite to practice. In 1969, 1,847 Cubans took advantage of this provision of the Act compared with 1,350 the prior year.

**Section 245.** In the days before the Immigration and Nationality Act of December 24, 1952 came into being, an alien could not become a permanent resident of the United States unless he applied for and obtained from an American consular officer abroad an immigrant visa. Section 245 of the Act authorizes adjustment of status to that of a permanent resident in the case of an alien in the United States without requiring him to obtain a visa from a consular officer. Section 245 has undergone several changes since 1952. Today three requirements must be met before an alien

in the United States may become a permanent resident: he must make application for such status; he must be eligible to receive an immigrant visa and must be admissible to the United States for permanent residence; and an immigrant visa number must be immediately available to him at the time his application is approved. The Act expressly precludes from this privilege of adjustment of status natives of any country of the Western Hemisphere or of any adjacent island and crewmen.

In fiscal years 1966, 1967, and 1968, Public Law 89-236 allowed the use of quota numbers which had not been issued in each of the prior fiscal years. Since, prior to Public Law 89-236, as many as 80,000 numbers a year had gone unused, the greater availability of visa numbers made it possible for nonimmigrants in the United States to qualify for assignment of visa numbers as preference or nonpreference immigrants and subsequently to apply for adjustment. Consequently, there were 52,714 applicants in fiscal year 1966, 36,381 in 1967, 35,276 in 1968, and 41,683 in 1969. Compared with the receipt of 22,814 adjustment applications under section 245 in 1965, the last full year prior to the enactment of Public Law 89-236, the effect of the new law comes into sharp focus.

**Other Adjustments.** The Joint Resolution of July 14, 1960 provided that refugee-escapees who had been paroled into and remained in the United States for 2 years could become permanent residents of the United States if found admissible under the immigration laws. In fiscal year 1969, 985 refugee-escapees were found admissible and were accorded permanent resident status. Since passage of the Joint Resolution, a total of 19,694 refugee-escapees have become permanent residents.

Section 13 of the Act of September 11, 1957 provides that persons who had been admitted as diplomats or international representatives and who are not maintaining that status may be accorded permanent resident status. While 50 such adjustments per year are permitted, only 20 former officials of foreign governments or of international organizations and members of their families were adjusted under this provision of law during the fiscal year.

## Visa Petitions

The visa petition or a procedure similar to it, as the vehicle by which a person is accorded a classification under the immigration laws for the purpose of obtaining a certain nonimmigrant or immigrant visa, has been in effect since the Act of February 5, 1917 (fourth proviso to section 3) when the Congress gave the Attorney General the authority to determine if an alien could be brought to the United States to perform skilled labor. Section 9 of the Act of May 26, 1924

broadened the use of the visa petition to accord classification to aliens as relatives who thus became eligible to obtain either nonquota or quota immigration visas. Again the Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952 broadened and refined the visa petition procedure by expanding the preference categories.

Public Law 89-236 abolished the term "nonquota" and substituted the equivalent status of "immediate relative" which includes the spouses, minor unmarried children of United States citizens (including adopted or to be adopted children), and parents of adult United States citizens. Aliens who are accorded "immediate relative" classification are not subject to the annual numerical limitation on immigration. In addition, Congress intended that any person who could qualify as an immediate relative must do so. Thus, such persons, not having to obtain visa numbers, would not eat into the authorized number of immigrant visas. This came fully into play on and after July 1, 1968, when special immigrants were limited to 120,000 numbers annually. The necessity to qualify aliens as immediate relatives when possible, resulted in a large increase of immediate relative petitions. During the year, 75,308 immediate relative petitions, including 2,178 orphan petitions, were approved as against 49,337 immediate relative petitions, of which 1,699 were orphans, approved in the previous year. Service offices abroad adjudicated 962 of the orphan petitions.

Under the Act of October 3, 1965, there were four preferences established for relatives of United States citizens and resident aliens. The first preference category is reserved for unmarried sons and daughters of United States citizens, and, in fiscal year 1969, 1,781 petitions were approved to accord this status as contrasted with 1,822 approved petitions in 1968. Spouses and unmarried sons and daughters of aliens lawfully admitted for permanent residence are accorded second preference. A total of 30,222 such petitions was approved as against 25,411 approved a year ago. Married sons and daughters are now entitled to fourth preference status, and the fifth preference classification is for brothers and sisters of citizens. Petitions approved in these categories totalled 24,696 during the year.

The third preference category is for members of the professions and persons of exceptional ability in the sciences or arts. It is the only category in which the petition may be filed by the prospective immigrant himself or by a person in his behalf. A total of 34,570 such petitions was approved and 2,520 denied. Only 17,000 visa numbers are available worldwide for aliens who have third preference classification. The demand for one of these numbers is such that even in those months of fiscal year 1969 when allocation of visa numbers was current for most categories in a good part of the world, the third preference category remained oversubscribed.

The sixth preference category for aliens who qualify as skilled or unskilled workers in occupations for which workers in the United States are in short supply showed a decrease of 40 percent in approved petitions in fiscal year 1969 from the number approved in 1968. Reduction in the issuance of Labor Department certifications concerning availability of workers may have been a factor in this decline.

Section 203(a)(7) of the Act provides that 10,200 visa numbers annually may be assigned to refugees. It also provides that up to 5,100 of these numbers may be used in adjusting the status of aliens who have been continuously physically present here for 2 years and who qualify as refugees. For the first time since the Act became effective, fiscal year 1969 saw the number of refugees abroad who sought entry into the United States under this section exceed the visas available. This situation arose primarily because the Soviet invasion of Czechoslovakia led several thousand nationals of that country to flee mainly into Austria and Germany, where they sought classification as refugees. The number of applications for classification as refugees from persons in the United States continued to decline as only 654 were received in 1969.

Petitions filed by employers in the United States to import for temporary periods aliens of distinguished merit and ability, workers in short supply in the United States, and industrial trainees totalled 22,133 in fiscal year 1969 as compared to 18,654 received the previous year. There were 20,522 approved and 862 denied. Many cases involved consultation with other Government agencies and representatives of labor and management. The statute requires in the cases of temporary workers that the work they perform, in and of itself, be temporary in nature. In 1969, when Western Hemisphere natives came under the annual limitation of 120,000 visa numbers and immigrant visas were no longer immediately available to them, petitions for temporary workers increased. The most difficult question to resolve in these cases is whether the work, in and of itself, is temporary in nature.

### **Other Applications**

During the year, 390,696 applications by nonimmigrants to extend their temporary stay in the United States were adjudicated as compared to 340,707 last year, an increase of 15 percent. This is an area where increases may continue to be anticipated so long as tourism remains on the rise. There were 206,267 alien border crossing cards issued to residents of Canada and Mexico who enter the United States frequently. Some 19,766 nonimmigrants in the United States were permitted to change to other nonimmigrant classes. As has been true in the past, the bulk of the requests for change involved visitors for pleasure who decided after entry

that they wished to continue their education in American schools.

No school may enroll nonimmigrant students unless authorized to do so by the Service. Nonimmigrant students and exchange visitors must receive permission from the Service to transfer from one school or exchange program to another or, in the case of students, to accept part-time employment. During the year, 59,774 applications were approved in these categories, an increase of 14 percent over 1968.

Some U.S. citizens have need to frequently cross our land borders. To facilitate their reentry into the United States, they were issued 11,969 certificates of identity. Permanent resident aliens often require reentry permits or extension of reentry permits, or duplicate alien registration cards, and, in fiscal year 1969, 131,012 applications for such documents were acted upon as compared to 116,843 a year ago. Deported aliens granted permission to reapply for admission to the United States numbered 3,159. In addition, permission to return to the United States was granted to 184 resident aliens who had departed but who otherwise would have been ineligible to reenter.

Aliens admitted to the United States to participate in exchange programs must depart from the United States and reside for 2 years in the country of their nationality or last residence or, under certain circumstances, in another foreign country before they can apply for immigrant visas or become permanent residents. This foreign residence requirement may be waived only if it is established that compliance with the requirement would cause exceptional hardship to the alien's U.S. citizen or lawfully resident alien spouse or child. It may also be waived upon formal request of an interested U.S. Government agency. In each case, the Secretary of State must recommend whether the waiver should be granted or denied, and the Attorney General must then make the final decision as to the waiver. Granted during the year were 1,818 such waivers out of a total of 2,466 applications received by the Service. Also in 1969, regulations were issued establishing the right of an applicant whose application for waiver had been denied by a district director to appeal that decision to the appropriate regional commissioner.

### **Service Operations Outside the United States**

Service officers stationed abroad continued to adjudicate applications and petitions filed by U.S. citizens and permanent resident aliens who are abroad. They worked closely with U.S. consuls in matters involving functions of the Service and the consuls. The Service, like other Government agencies with employees stationed abroad, reduced the number of its personnel stationed in foreign countries in order to help improve

the balance-of-payments situation. At the same time, as a service to intending immigrants, consular officers were authorized to adjudicate relative petitions filed by persons abroad in countries where no Service officers were stationed.

## Domestic Control

Domestic Control operates as the enforcement arm of the Service through coordinated action of its two divisions, the Border Patrol in uniform and Investigations in plain clothes. Fiscal year 1969 saw an increase in every phase of this work. More aliens were located who had breached the borders or violated their status after admission than at any time since 1954.

Smuggling cases were encountered in increasing numbers, both by the Border Patrol and Investigations Divisions. Most of the increase was in the Southwest Region. This resulted primarily from the imposition of the numerical limitations on Western Hemisphere immigration, more stringent labor certification requirements, and the vast difference in economy and job opportunities between Mexico and the United States.

Liaison with other law enforcement officers gave an assist to the Service in some 17,000 cases. At the same time Border Patrol officers uncovered some spectacular and wily methods for importing drugs and turned the perpetrators of these attempts over to Customs officers.

Frauds of many kinds, some old and some inspired by changes in the laws, were a major problem in 1969. "Sham" marriages, false birth certificates, false petitions for relative status, and false labor certifications were some of the means used to attain an immigration status.

To combat these and other types of violations, the Service maintains various systems for discovering persons who scheme to circumvent the immigration and nationality laws. The Caribbean Index was an effective instrument in identifying and thus preventing the entry of Latin Americans known to be in criminal, immoral, narcotic, or subversive classes. Suspected documents, such as birth or baptismal certificates, can be checked on a 24-hour-a-day basis by communication with our Fraudulent Document Center, a repository for information concerning the use of counterfeit or altered documents or misuse of genuine documents by imposters. On both the northern and southern borders, records are maintained on known alien criminals, racketeers, and subversives who live on the other side of the border. Through use of these data, the entry of such persons has effectively been prevented.

There are many incidents of accomplishments during the year, but the fact that 10,505 aliens were deported and 240,958 required to depart is probably one of the most solid proofs of work accomplished.

## DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED

During fiscal year 1969, Service officers located 283,557 deportable aliens. This is an increase of 71,500 or 34 percent over fiscal year 1968, attributable, in the most part, to the increase of 49,931 in the number of Mexican aliens located and the increase of 15,767 in the number of nonwillful crewman violators. Of the total, 201,636 or 71 percent were Mexican nationals. This number is a 33-percent increase over the number of Mexicans located last year. Similar increases are noted for most all of the other nationalities as well, with increases in the number of Greeks and Chinese attributable mainly to the increase in the number reported as nonwillful crewman violators. The following table reflects a comparison of the violators by nationality groups for 1968 and 1969:

Nationality	Fiscal years		Percent change
	1968	1969	
Mexican.....	151,705	201,636	+33
Cuban.....	591	1,657	+180
Canadian.....	11,056	12,753	+15
Dominican.....	2,101	2,134	+2
BWI and British Honduran.....	2,541	3,053	+20
Other Western Hemisphere.....	10,953	13,035	+19
Chinese.....	5,900	7,678	+30
Philippine.....	3,121	4,502	+44
Greek.....	3,261	6,043	+85
Italian.....	2,915	2,733	-6
United Kingdom.....	1,926	3,281	+70
All others.....	15,987	25,052	+57
Total aliens found.....	212,057	283,557	+34

**Status at Entry.** Of the 283,557 violators of the immigration laws found, 167,174 or 59 percent were aliens who entered illegally at other than ports of inspection. The remaining 41 percent (116,383) had come in at designated ports of entry and were later found deportable for violation of the conditions of admission, remaining longer than authorized, securing entry by fraud, or conviction for crime involving moral turpitude, etc.

The illegal entries of Mexican aliens accounted for 96.7 percent of all surreptitious entries. Most of the remaining 3.3 percent who entered without inspection were from other countries of the Western Hemisphere.

The number of deportable adult male Mexican aliens found was 179,196, an increase of 46,172 or 35 percent from the previous year. Of this total, 121,743 or 68 percent were apprehended by the 10 border sectors in the southwest. This compares to 81 percent in 1966 and is indicative of the continuing trend for large numbers of Mexican aliens to move away from the border areas in search of employment.

The 116,383 aliens found deportable after entry includes those who had been admitted as immigrants (2,420), visitors (63,152), students (5,712), crewmen (29,837), temporary workers in agriculture (738), as well as 14,524 others.



Yuma Border Patrol officers apprehending aliens on the bank of the All-American Canal, one of the natural barriers in the Andrade, Calif. area.

Throughout the year, there was a mounting influx of aliens illegally seeking employment, however brief, menial, or poorly paid. In order to escape detection for as long as possible, these aliens sought to reach interior destinations by various means including public transportation, rented vehicles, cooperatively purchased cheap cars, and, in many instances, by paying exorbitant fees to unscrupulous smugglers and transporters. Accordingly, steps were taken to increase our traffic checks and those at transportation terminals

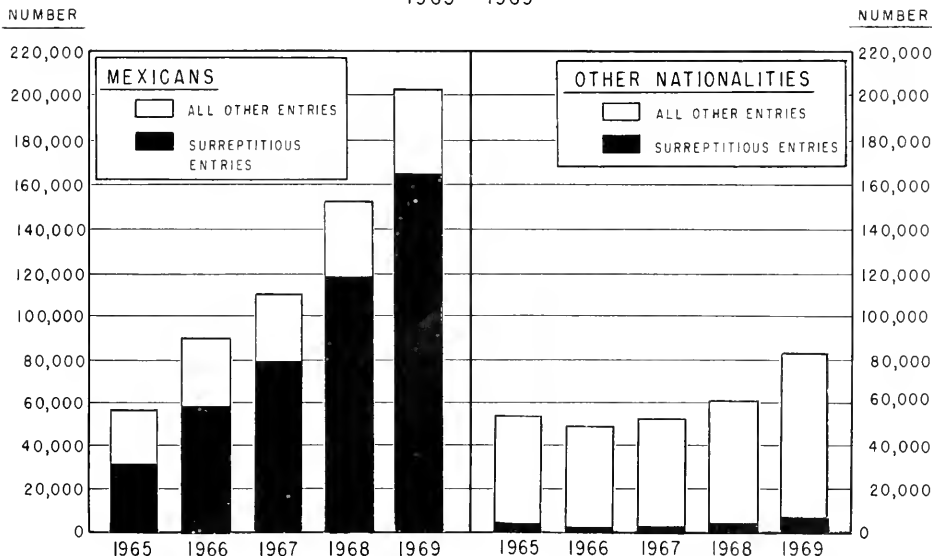
in order to intercept the violators and reduce to the minimum the adverse effect that their employment would have created on the wages and working conditions of American labor. Of the 258,472 aliens (other than technical crewman violators) found in illegal status, 164,746 or 64 percent were located within 30 days, and of the remaining 93,726 or 36 percent who had been here more than 30 days, only 13,791 or 5 percent had been here more than 1 year before they were located. A total of 105,282 were in travel status at time of apprehension, an increase of 34,075 or 48 percent over last year. There were 54,532 persons found employed in agriculture (53,684 Mexicans) and 66,189 in industry or other fields.

**Smuggling.** Border Patrol officers located 11,784 aliens who had been induced or assisted to enter unlawfully or who had been transported unlawfully after entry. This represents a 77-percent increase over the number of smuggled aliens found in 1968. Alien smugglers and violators of statutes relating to unlawful transportation of aliens numbered 2,048, an increase of 69 percent over the 1,210 violators apprehended in 1968.

The 2,048 smugglers located in the year represent the highest number reported since the Border Patrol was established in 1924. The previous highs were recorded in fiscal years 1953 and 1954 when the official figures were 1,540 and 1,822, respectively.

## DEPORTABLE ALIENS FOUND IN THE UNITED STATES

1965 - 1969



Smuggling cases were encountered in increasing numbers in all sections of the country, but the volume in the Southwest Region remained the most important factor in the significant rises in the national totals. The present magnitude of the alien smuggling problem in the Southwest Region compared to recent years is shown in the table below.

The table also illustrates that the number of principals located in 1969 is four times greater, and the number of smuggled aliens located is seven times greater than in 1965.

Service investigators completed 1,386 smuggling investigations during the year. Prosecution was authorized against 815 violators of the smuggling statutes. There were 563 convictions resulting in aggregate sentences of 7,447 months and fines totaling \$43,000. Imposition of sentence was suspended on 88 convictions, and, in those cases where sentence was imposed, over 57 percent of the time to serve was suspended resulting in a 6.6 months' net average sentence to serve for each violation. The payment of \$8,500 of the fines was suspended.

The San Antonio District handled one of the largest and most notorious alien smuggling cases developed in recent years, involving 46 aliens smuggled into the United States near Eagle Pass, Tex., destined to Chicago, Ill. They were conveyed from the border to San Antonio in an enclosed rented truck which meas-

ured 7 x 12 feet. As a result of being locked in the truck, three of the aliens died from heat and lack of oxygen and many more were hospitalized. The case received a great deal of publicity, both national and international, and created public comment and indignation.

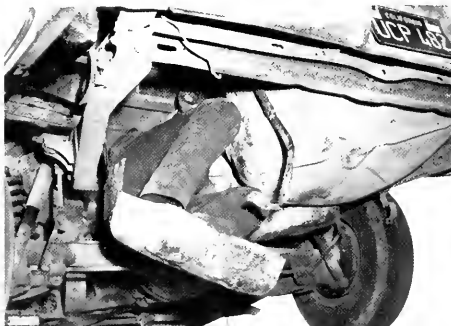
Late in the afternoon on September 30, 1968, San Antonio police officers found the 46 aliens at a rented house in San Antonio. No one except the aliens was present. The aliens were unable to identify anyone and did not even know where they were. The only person they had seen was the man who collected money from them after they entered the truck in the brush on the bank of the Rio Grande, and they were not sure they could identify him. Through various investigative techniques, such as comparison of handwriting, latent fingerprints, photographs, and interviews, three suspects were identified.

The investigation was long, tedious, and quite complicated. All suspects refused to be interviewed or even to appear with their attorneys before complaints were filed, and they refused to furnish any information afterwards. However, when they appeared in court in the Del Rio Division of the Western District of Texas, U.S. District Court, all three defendants pleaded guilty for violation of 8 U.S.C. 1324. John T. Eguia, leader of the large smuggling operation, was given two 15-year sentences, to be served concurrently; Carlos Becerra received two 10-year sentences to be served concurrently; and Joe Roy Campos received 10 years to serve.

Through arrangements with the Mexican consul, 23 of the aliens were delivered to the custody of Mexican officials at Piedras Negras, Mexico. As a result of their identification and testimony, the smuggler from Piedras Negras, who had been cooperating with the smugglers from the United States, was tried in Mexico and received a sentence of 3 years and 3 months to serve.

Smugglers and Smuggled Aliens Located in Southwest Region

	Fiscal years				
	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965
Total:					
Principals.....	1,899	1,128	1,155	877	459
Smuggled aliens.....	11,442	6,490	5,515	3,624	1,629
Percent change by years:					
Principals.....	+68	-2	+32	+91	—
Smuggled aliens.....	+76	+18	+52	+122	—



Ingenious method devised to smuggle aliens into the United States not clever enough to elude detection. Special compartment strapped onto undercarriage of car. Picture at right illustrates how alien concealed himself in the compartment.

Early in 1968, the Border Patrol sectors in Del Rio, McAllen, and Laredo developed information which indicated that a large group of persons residing in the Dilley, Tex., area were involved in smuggling operations, moving large groups of aliens at a time. The smugglers were transporting the aliens into the Chicago, Ill., area for a fee of \$200 per person. On October 1, 1968, Border Patrol officers at Hebbronville, Tex., stopped two camper-equipped trucks and upon inspection ascertained that they contained 32 smuggled Mexican aliens who were destined to Chicago. Intensive efforts, both by the Patrol officers and investigators, developed evidence against 13 members of this group which was used in the prosecution and conviction in all cases. This group owned and used 22 trucks and cars in their operations.

A lengthy investigation at Miami, Fla., led to a Federal grand jury indictment on April 23, 1969, on four counts charging Verent Thompson, a U.S. citizen, with transporting aliens who were illegally in the United States, shielding aliens from detection, and falsely representing himself to be an agent of the Service. He is a part-time lay preacher, but his main occupation is that of a labor contractor, furnishing laborers to pick citrus in the Indian River citrus area. Thompson also operates a rooming house and restaurant to house and feed the laborers. Investigations revealed that the indicted person would go to various labor camps operated by the U.S. Sugar Corp. and the Florida Fruit & Vegetable Association to house British West Indian agricultural laborers brought to the United States under contract to these two companies. For fees ranging from \$20 to \$50 per man, he would offer to secure employment for the laborers at jobs which would be in violation of the terms of their admission. He then transported these persons from the Lake Okechobee area to Fort Pierce, Fla., where he placed them in citrus harvest. The investigation revealed that he was engaged in a rather lucrative business, he would collect for transporting aliens, profit from the room and board he furnished them, plus collect a fee for each box of fruit picked by the aliens. On June 10, 1969, in the U.S. District Court, Miami, he entered pleas of not guilty to the four counts. (Thompson pleaded guilty at his trial and, on October 29, 1969, was fined \$1,000 and placed on probation for 3 years.)

**Deserting Crewmen and Stowaways.** The Service is constantly reviewing, evaluating and revising present programs and initiating new programs to prevent the illegal entry of deserting crewmen and stowaways. Close cooperation with shipping agents, law enforcement agencies, and waterfront contacts contributes significantly to the coastal control operation.

The following are typical cases in point:

In January 1969, four Greek crewmen deserted from the Liberian SS *World Explorer* at Norfolk, Va. In-



Ship's captain welcomes Investigators aboard at San Francisco. He expresses hopes that the investigation will discourage other deserters.

vestigators developed information which indicated they were en route by air to New York in the company of an unknown person. This information enabled an immigrant inspector at the John F. Kennedy Airport to apprehend the four as they disembarked from the plane. Their companion was a previous deserter who was also apprehended.

On May 29, 1969, the San Juan office received information that 14 stowaways were concealed in a trailer container aboard the MV *Rio Haina*, a ship operated by Sealand Corp., plying between Rio Haina, Dominican Republic, and San Juan, Puerto Rico. The 14 stowaways were located on the main deck of the vessel when it docked at San Juan. They had secreted themselves in a trailer container before it was loaded aboard ship and, after the ship had gotten underway, had cut a hole in the side of the trailer to get out, since it was impossible to open the trailer doors from the inside. The 14 stowaways were assisted in secreting themselves in the container by an unknown person identified only as Jesus. The publicity generated by this incident had far-reaching results in that all 14 stowaways were fined upon their return to the Dominican Republic for leaving the country without an exit permit. The representative of the Dominican Republic Customs assigned to the Sealand operation at Rio Haina was removed from office, since it was his responsibility to see that the trailers were searched before being loaded aboard ship.

Some deserters go to extremes to prevent apprehension. In November 1968, a team of investigators encountered three Chinese working at a nursery in Sunnyvale, Calif., who ran in opposite directions when the officers approached them. Two were apprehended after a short chase, and, when questioned, it was ascertained that they were deserters. These two were placed in the custody of the local police. The investigators

returned to the area of the nursery and by cutting sign determined that the third person had entered a storm drain. One investigator handed the other down into the drain system, and, after a pursuit that covered about 1½ miles under the city of Sunnyvale, the fleeing deserter was apprehended.

The Border Patrol officers of the Ogdensburg Sector continue their successful control of crewmen at the St. Lawrence Seaway. The surveillance of suspect vessels and checks of detained crewmen, coupled with the excellent cooperation of the seaway personnel, resulted in the season closing with no desertions reported. The Messina Unit verified the departure of 549 detained crewmen and maintained surveillance on 211 vessels, including 121 vessels operated by Iron Curtain countries which passed through the seaway locks.

**Air Operations.** The Service continues to maintain a fleet of 21 observation aircraft and three large transport aircraft. The entire Service observation aircraft fleet is deployed along the Mexican border in the Southwest Region, and the transport fleet is based at El Paso. During the year, the 21 observation aircraft were instrumental in locating a total of 16,576 deportable aliens. The above figure represents a 37.1-percent increase in the total number of aliens located as a result of air operations.

In addition to the normal functions of patrolling the borders and farm and ranch check, Border Patrol observation aircraft have sometimes figured in public services under unusual circumstances. As an example, Border Patrol pilots detected a burglar on Padre Island and led Sheriff's deputies to his hiding place through use of the loudspeakers mounted on the airplane.

Modification of two Service transport aircraft increased the seating capacity from 170 to 191 passengers for the three such Service aircraft. In order to maintain pace with the transportation needs brought about

by the increased incidence of deportable aliens located in northern California and Arizona, emphasis was placed on the use of the transport aircraft for the movement of those aliens to border staging areas. It was in fact possible to meet these needs with 825 fewer flight hours due to the increased seating capacity of the two aircraft and the shorter trip mileage required. During the year, a total of 23,844,046 passenger miles were flown of which 59,038 were flown for other Government agencies.

With the concurrence of the Mexican Government, a total of 112,398 deportable Mexican aliens were returned to the interior of Mexico during fiscal year 1969: 109,640 by bus and train from various border points to the interior of Mexico, and 2,758 by contract airlift from Matamoros, Tamaulipas, Mexico, to Leon, Gto., Mexico. This airlift was replaced by a buslift in April 1969.

The utilization of additional points of departure along the Mexican border made it possible to eliminate much of the expensive and awkward lateral movement heretofore involved in assembling deportable aliens at more widely dispersed staging areas. Additional savings were effected as the result of reduced detention time, particularly at interior points where it is not possible to detain deportable aliens in Service operated facilities pending their removal to border staging areas.

A logistics problem was simplified, with resultant increase in efficiency and economy, by the concentration of heavy aircraft on shorter haul transport of aliens from interior points, where they are taken into custody, to more conveniently located border staging points. Fiscal year 1969 saw an increase of 26,094 deportable Mexican aliens removed by contract bus and train over those removed the previous year. The impact of the improved removal program is obvious.

Since the inception of the various removal programs in 1956, a total of 104,722 deportable Mexican aliens has been returned to the interior of Mexico by airlift and 352,906 by the trainlift and various buslifts.

**Cooperation with Other Law Enforcement Agencies.** The Service has continued to emphasize liaison throughout the year with Federal, State, local, and foreign law enforcement agencies. Field supervisors throughout the country have instructed at various police schools and academies and have carried on personal contacts to explain the mission of the Service and describe the problems and violations of law which are of primary interest to the Service. Field visits and courses of instruction in border control and immigration enforcement techniques have been carried out by the Service for law enforcement officials from foreign countries in cooperation with the Agency for International Development.

Investigators and other Service officers at the seat of government worked closely during the year with other law enforcement agencies in matters of mutual



Patrol Inspector verifying the presence of two crewmen detained on board a foreign ship. Officers periodically check the vessels to confirm that detained crewmen have not absconded.



interest; specifically, with the office of the American representative to Interpol and with the Royal Canadian Mounted Police in matters relating to aliens engaged in international crime, with the Department of State in passport and visa fraud, with the Department of Labor in the field of labor certification frauds, with the U.S. Secret Service in matters affecting the protection of the President, and with the Federal Bureau of Investigation in matters of mutual concern.

Tangible results from liaison activity are reflected by the 17,724 violators of immigration and nationality laws who were encountered by other law enforcement agencies and referred to Border Patrol officers. An example of this cooperation occurred in the Nogales area when an electronic intrusion device showed a large number of persons had passed. The alarm for this device is triggered in the local police department which in turn notifies the Border Patrol by radio. Due to the great volume of beeps, not only was the Border Patrol notified, but the police sent several units to assist. Without the unsolicited and timely help of the police, it is doubtful if the two patrol inspectors who responded to the call could have controlled and apprehended the group of 28 aliens without some escaping.

Another incident involved the San Diego Harbor Police who became suspicious when they observed a person lead three Mexican nationals to seats at widely separated locations in the international airport. They alerted the Border Patrol who arrested all four of the individuals after the principal had regrouped them and led them to the boarding gate of a northbound airliner in an attempt to smuggle them into the interior of the United States.

Incident to the performance of their regular duties, Border Patrol officers arrested and released to appropriate agencies 1,178 violators of other laws, including 280 narcotics law violators. In line with the increased illegal traffic in narcotics and dangerous drugs, the Border Patrol seized over \$1.2 million worth of marijuana, narcotics, and dangerous drugs. This included over 12,500 pounds of marijuana. An additional \$475,187 worth of merchandise and property was seized.

Some typical cases of the seizure of narcotics and dangerous drugs which often involved armed violators are as follows:

On February 10, 1969, two patrol inspectors pursued and captured two Mexican citizens in a camper pickup after they had crashed through the international boundary fence west of Nogales, Ariz. Over 1,200 pounds of marijuana, largest single cache of marijuana ever seized in this area, was found in the camper and turned over to the U.S. Customs Agency Service. The occupants were turned over to Customs for prosecution.

On February 25, 1969, a Border Patrol observation pilot and a patrol inspector in a scout vehicle initiated nearly simultaneous radio alerts concerning the illegal

entry of a low-flying Twin Cessna airplane across the Imperial Desert of California. Although the Border Patrol plane was too slow to pursue the unidentified aircraft, the pilot determined that it was on an approximate course to Indio, Calif. He alerted the Indio Border Patrol Station as well as the Federal Aviation Agency and the aircraft was subsequently intercepted by patrol inspectors at an airport near Indio. One occupant of the airplane was captured as he tried to elude capture on foot. The pilot, who had remained in the aircraft, eluded the patrol officers and took off. Knowing the aircraft to be low on fuel, the patrol officers scouted out likely abandoned airstrips in the area. They found over 800 pounds of marijuana at an airstrip in the desert. Working closely with alerted agents of the Federal Aviation Agency and U.S. Customs Agency Service the pilot and aircraft were located along with several other individuals involved in the smuggling attempt. Customs took over the investigation for narcotic smuggling violations.

On June 20, 1969, patrol inspectors while observing traffic near Oceanside, Calif., noticed a car hanging very low in the rear. Upon pursuing and stopping the vehicle, seven cardboard boxes containing over \$13,000 worth of dangerous drugs were found in the trunk. The drugs which had been smuggled into the United States from Mexico were turned over to the U.S. Customs Agency Service. The occupants were turned over to Customs for prosecution.

Patrol inspectors also played key roles in other types of criminal cases. Upon receiving notice on March 24, 1969, that the Ferndale Branch of the Bellingham National Bank had been robbed of over \$9,000, patrol inspectors went to an area where an abandoned car had been found in February after a previous robbery of the same bank. They found a suspect car and upon searching the area found a campsite nearby. Other law enforcement officers surrounded the area and after an all night vigil, the patrol inspectors were alerted by a barking dog at a nearby farmhouse. With the owner's permission, the patrol inspectors searched the outbuildings and found the suspects who were armed with a rifle and revolver, in a shed. They were turned over to the Federal Bureau of Investigation and a complaint was filed with the U.S. Commissioner on the charge of bank robbery.

In May 1969, a patrol inspector at Fort Fairfield, Maine, noticed two persons acting very suspiciously at the scene of a fire. He passed this information to the local police and, while keeping the suspects under surveillance, observed another fire at an implement company. He entered the building, but was unable to extinguish the flame. The two suspects were located by the local police and after being confronted with evidence observed by the patrol inspector in the burning building admitted setting fire to the two buildings.

This episode ended a series of unexplained fires suspected of being set by an arsonist.

In the best traditions of the Service, officers have assisted persons in time of need while both on and off duty. Examples are:

A patrol inspector at Jackman, Maine, while off duty, responded to the request of out-of-State hunters by escorting a doctor through heavy snow to an isolated area to render medical assistance to a hunter with a serious back injury. He then organized an evacuation party and assisted in moving the injured man to a hospital.

In April 1969, Border Patrolmen responded to the call for assistance from the Imperial County Sheriff's Department to help find a 6-year-old girl lost in the desert. After a 9-hour search, the child was found unharmed, by experienced Border Patrol trackers. Approximately 10 patrol inspectors participated in the search while off duty.

***Encounters With Armed Law Violators and Aliens Apprehended With Prior Records of Criminal and Immigration Law Violations.*** The number of encounters with armed and dangerous violators of the immigration and nationality laws as well as violators of Federal, State, and local laws has continued to increase. During the year, 51,756 aliens with prior violations of immigration laws were taken into custody by the Border Patrol. Of the aliens taken into custody, 4,184 had prior criminal records. There were 75 persons arrested who were in possession of revolvers or pistols, 12 with rifles and shotguns, and 15 with daggers and switch-blade knives.

The following are typical cases of encounters with armed aliens and citizens who were in violation of Federal or State laws:

On October 17, 1968, a patrol inspector from Chula Vista, Calif., while conducting still watch on the border, was overpowered by two U.S. citizens as one of the men drew a gun on the patrol inspector and handcuffed him to a telephone power pole. Approximately 1 hour later, these men were apprehended by other patrol inspectors and placed under arrest. They had over 30 kilos of marijuana.

On October 31, 1968, investigators of the New York office, following assigned leads, located two persons in a rooming house in New York City. Investigation developed both were aliens illegally in the country, having deserted ships at U.S. ports. One of the aliens when opening a briefcase grasped a dagger inside, but was restrained. A further search of the room revealed three daggers, a .22 caliber automatic pistol loaded with six rounds, and an unloaded .22 caliber automatic rifle.

On the night of December 30, 1968, patrol inspectors at Laredo, Tex., were assigned to a still watch on the Rio Grande River near the port of entry. They encountered a U.S. citizen emerging from the Rio

Grande after wading the river from Mexico. He was armed with a .22 caliber pistol. It was determined that he was one of a group of citizens smuggling marijuana, and subsequently two other U.S. citizens were apprehended with some 8 pounds of marijuana which was turned over to the U.S. Customs Agency.

## **CARIBBEAN INVESTIGATIONS COORDINATION PROGRAM**

The Caribbean Investigations Coordination Program and the relating Index maintained at Miami continued to be effective measures in assisting to prevent the entry into the United States of Latin American aliens of the criminal, immoral, narcotic, and subversive classes. In addition to its importance to Service operations, it proved valuable to other Government investigative agencies. During fiscal year 1969, there were 143,849 checks made of the Index and 14,282 relating records were located. Primarily on the basis of information contained in the Index, several hundred antismuggling investigations were initiated by the Service. These investigations involved some aliens currently in the United States and some attempting to enter this country illegally or applying for admission as permanent residents or as refugees on the Cuban airlift. Although the majority of the investigations involved Cuban nationals, many involved nationals of other Caribbean countries.

The illegal entry of Cuban aliens into the United States from Mexico has been a Service problem since the take over of Cuba by Castro. However, during fiscal year 1969, the Service became increasingly concerned with the rise in the number of Cuban aliens being located in the United States following illegal entry from Mexico. When interrogated, the majority conceded to having been assisted in various degrees in effecting their entries. The modus operandi disclosed by such interrogation suggested the existence of well organized smuggling rings, the centers of which appeared to be located in Mexico.

Service officers in Mexico intensified their liaison with Mexican Government officials. Emphasis was placed on more comprehensive investigations and interrogation of the aliens involved to obtain specific information essential to establish the complete modus operandi and to identify the operators, smugglers, transporters, and other individuals involved in encouraging the Cubans to enter unlawfully. Mexican officials were furnished complete information on all identified smugglers residing in Mexico with the request that consideration be given to prosecution of the smugglers and others involved as a vital step in frustrating the conspirators preying upon refugees seeking to arrange for clandestine entry. In addition, Mexican authorities were asked to accept the return to Mexico of those Cuban aliens who had entered the United States

illegally. This has served to discourage Cuban aliens from attempting illegal entries and at the same time to dry up the source of income for those unscrupulous individuals who have engaged in illicit smuggling of Cuban aliens. The cooperation of the Mexican officials with our Service efforts has been greatly enhanced, and continued efforts are being made to maintain this liaison at a high level.

## FOREIGN-BORN LAW VIOLATORS

*Internal Security and the Foreign Born.* Continued emphasis was placed on the Service Antisubversive Program designed to identify foreign-born subversives and develop evidence upon which to institute exclusion or expulsion proceedings and to deny where warranted, benefits under the U.S. immigration and nationality laws. Close liaison was maintained with other Government agencies concerned in security matters, and information developed was promptly furnished to the appropriate agency or agencies.

A continuing effort was made to identify and compile evidence concerning various groups or organizations to determine whether their characterization as subversive organizations was warranted and, if so, whether involvement in those organizations by the foreign born justified Service action looking toward their exclusion or deportation from the United States, or in the cases of naturalized citizens, the revocation of their citizenship. Investigations were conducted to identify aliens involved in demonstrations protesting the national effort in Vietnam and aliens involved in student disorders to determine their amenability to Service proceedings.

The Canadian and Mexican border antisubversive programs also served effectively as a means of excluding from the United States aliens whose admission would adversely affect the security of this country. Under the Canadian program, there were 28 Service lookouts posted and six aliens applying for admission were rejected at the border on the basis of information developed. Under the Mexican program, there were 199 investigations completed on applicants or potential applicants for admission. Service lookouts were posted against 131 of the aliens involved, 26 such aliens were rejected at the border, and 18 permanent exclusion orders were issued.

Listed below are examples of the types of cases handled under the Service Antisubversive Program:

George Salem Haggar, native of Lebanon and a naturalized citizen of Canada, was admitted as an exchange visitor on August 28, 1968. Haggar was appointed by Southern University in New Orleans, La., to serve as an Assistant Professor of Political Science for the academic year 1968-69. In April and May 1969, he was involved in several incidents at that University which resulted in disruption of normal Uni-

versity procedures, and he attempted to organize a student boycott at Southern University in May 1969. On May 7, 1969, he was suspended from his position at Southern University. Deportation proceedings were instituted on June 16, 1969, and on June 24, 1969, an order of deportation was entered by a special inquiry officer. Shortly thereafter, Haggar left for Canada and thereby executed the deportation order from which he had taken no appeal.

Phillip E. Sandford, native and citizen of Australia, was admitted as an exchange visitor on September 19, 1967, and was granted an extension of stay to September 15, 1969, to attend Florida State University. While in attendance there, he became a member of the Students for a Democratic Society. He failed to register for the school quarter beginning in early April 1969. Deportation proceedings were instituted on May 8, 1969, on the ground that he had failed to maintain his status as an exchange visitor. An order of deportation was entered on May 27, 1969. On June 4, 1969, Sandford was convicted of interfering with a police officer in the performance of his duty and was sentenced to imprisonment for 1 year. On the same date, he was also sentenced for disorderly conduct, receiving a sentence to imprisonment for 6 months and a fine of \$500. The court reduced the sentences to imprisonment to time served, and his deportation from the United States was effected on June 13, 1969.

*Foreign Born of the Criminal Classes.* Investigations involving 11,374 aliens of the criminal, immoral, and narcotic classes were completed during the year as the result of Service efforts in this field. Applications for orders to show cause in deportation proceedings were made in 1,403 of the cases investigated and 441 aliens of the criminal, immoral, or narcotic classes were deported from the United States during the year.

Frank Raymond Bezoet De Bie entered the United States for permanent residence in April 1960, from Indonesia. He was convicted on March 14, 1968, in Dauphin County, Pa., of unlawful possession of narcotics; on March 22, 1968, in Middlesex County, Mass., of breaking and entering with intent to commit larceny; and on October 22, 1968, in Boston, Mass., of larceny. He was deported to Amsterdam, Netherlands, on April 14, 1969.

Lydia Bascialdo, a native of Argentina, entered the United States as a visitor in June 1968. Shortly after entry, she was convicted of conspiracy to smuggle heroin into the United States. She was given a suspended sentence of 2 years on September 18, 1968. An order to show cause and a warrant of arrest were issued by the Service on the same date. After hearing, she was ordered deported, and was deported on September 21, 1968.

Patrick Joseph Mulkerrins, born in Ireland, was admitted to the United States as a permanent resident in 1958. In 1963, he was convicted in Suffolk County,

Mass., of manslaughter and sentenced to imprisonment not to exceed 20 years. He was paroled to the custody of this Service for the purpose of affecting his deportation. After hearing he was ordered deported. Deportation to Ireland was affected on April 19, 1969.

The programs of the Service established to control criminal aliens considered likely to cross the international borders into the United States in pursuit of their criminal endeavors or to enter the United States illegally so as to avoid apprehension were again emphasized. Close and frequent liaison between the Service and law enforcement agencies of adjacent countries was continued and enlarged.

Border criminal identification activity during the year resulted in the posting of 2,626 lookouts designed to prevent entry into the United States of aliens of the criminal, immoral, and narcotic classes. The posting of these lookouts resulted in the rejection or exclusion of 894 aliens of these classes.

Among the undesirable aliens from adjacent countries, coming under Service action was Maurice De Meulle, a native of Canada, arrested by Clark County, Nev., authorities in connection with the cashing of stolen American Express Traveler's Checks and the passing of counterfeit Canadian currency. Investigation by local authorities indicated that there may be several million dollars in counterfeit currency involved. It was alleged that the traveler's checks were obtained in a bank robbery in MacMasterville, Quebec. De Meulle, who has a criminal record in Canada, claimed entry near Plattsburgh, N.Y., on November 11, 1968. He was deported to Montreal on January 14, 1969, where he was taken into custody by the Montreal Police Department and the Royal Canadian Mounted Police.

The Service's problems involving professional, well-trained, organized, and well-financed shoplifters and pickpockets are continuing. The majority of these persons come to the United States from Central and South America. They are usually encountered in large metropolitan areas and frequent events which draw crowds of people. During the year a comparatively large number of such criminal aliens were deported from the United States.

**Frauds.** Investigations of 11,419 possible immigration frauds were completed during this year, an increase of 49 percent over the previous year. Major emphasis continued to be placed on investigations of aliens and other persons engaged in criminal conspiracies to circumvent the immigration laws.

Investigations of the new types of frauds, which developed subsequent to the 1965 amendment to the immigration law requiring Department of Labor certification of immigrants, are largely responsible for the record number of fraud investigations completed this year. Various schemes evolved in efforts made to acquire immediate relative status and thereby evade

the labor certification requirements, e.g., "sham" marriages to U.S. citizens or resident aliens, use of counterfeit marriage and birth records, and false birth registrations in the United States of foreign-born children whose parents are visa applicants.

Investigation of the false birth registrations has thus far identified 20 Texas midwives who falsely registered births in the United States of over a thousand children who were actually born in Mexico. The parents of these children were all applicants, or intended applicants, for immigrant visas. The local authorities are being requested to note or purge the false registration records to preclude their illegal use in the future.

Other schemes involved actual connivance to obtain labor certifications by fraudulent applications and supporting documentation. A vigorous prosecution program has been continued against third parties engaged in these fraudulent practices in evading or obtaining labor certifications.

The investigations disclosed a continuation of previously known schemes involving the use of counterfeit, altered, or fraudulent passports and immigration documents and "sham" marriages to U.S. citizens to evade former quota restrictions.

Examples of the success of these highly complex investigations follow:

Salvatore Vavolizza, President of the Vavolizza Travel Service, Inc., Bronx, N.Y., and one codefendant pleaded guilty on October 14, 1968, to two counts of a 73-count indictment in the Federal District Court, Eastern District of New York. The indictment charged that they had executed supporting documents for first preference visas containing false statements as to the nature of the business, urgent need for the services of the aliens, the duties required to be performed, illegal notarizations, etc. On February 7, 1969, Vavolizza was fined \$7,500, and he and his codefendant were placed on probation for 1 year.

On February 14, 1968, a Federal grand jury returned a 60-count indictment against a New York attorney, Hyman Abrams, charging him with causing false statements to be made to the Immigration and Naturalization Service, the Department of Labor, and the Department of State to help aliens from the West Indies extend their temporary visitor's permits or to obtain permanent residence status. (On July 8, 1969, after trial, Abrams was found guilty on five counts and, on August 13, 1969, was sentenced to serve 1 year. He is at liberty under \$5,000 bond pending appeal.)

Enrique Armando Garcia-Valera, a citizen of the Dominican Republic and operator of the Garcia Agency, a public relations and insurance business located in New York City, was indicted on July 14, 1967, by a Federal grand jury on 28 counts. He was charged with conspiring to defraud this Service and the Department of Labor by filing fraudulent applica-

tions for labor certifications on behalf of visa applicants. Garcia-Valera was found guilty on February 20, 1969, on six counts of the indictment and, on May 19, 1969, was placed on probation for 3 years. The sentence included the additional restriction that he not engage in any deals with or on behalf of any alien, with this Service, the New York State Department of Labor, the U.S. Department of Labor, or an American consulate in connection with visas, and that he turn over all such pending matters to someone else.

On May 16 and 22, 1969, a Modesto, Calif., hotel owner Ghulam Khan, a native of Pakistan and permanent resident of the United States, and four co-defendants entered pleas of guilty to violation of 18 U.S.C. 1001 in the U.S. District Court, Sacramento, Calif. They had been charged with participating in a bogus marriage operation which, for fees of \$500 to \$1,000, hired American "brides" for Pakistani aliens to enable the aliens to obtain immediate relative status and thus adjust their status from temporary visitors to permanent residents. On June 5, 1969, Ghulam Khan was sentenced to 5 months' confinement, fined \$3,000, and placed on probation for 5 years. The four co-defendants were given similar sentences.

On June 2, 1969, Mohammad Amin, a native of Pakistan and permanent resident of the United States, and a codefendant were also sentenced in the same court for their actions in a similar marriage fraud.

Illustrative of the many midwife investigations being conducted by the Service is the case of Guadalupe San Miguel, who pleaded guilty on October 11, 1968, in the U.S. District Court, Del Rio, to four counts under 18 U.S.C. 1425(b) (procurement of citizenship unlawfully). The investigation had disclosed that for a fee she falsely registered the births of approximately 100 children, who were actually born in Mexico, as having been born at Eagle Pass, Tex., during the last 4 years. On November 26, 1968, she was fined \$500 and placed on probation for 5 years.

Since 1958, the Fraudulent Document Center has been operated as a repository for documents used by Mexican aliens to support false claims to U.S. citizenship. Records at the Center consist of birth certificates, baptismal certificates, and other documents relating to citizenship. Since the inception of the facility, a total of 21,326 cases has been received and indexed. Inquiries for record checks increased 34 percent, from 2,805 in 1968 to 3,759 this year, which includes inquiries concerning suspect applicants for U.S. passports received from American consuls in Mexico. Positive responses to inquiries rose 23 percent, from 588 to 721. Affirmative or positive response was furnished in nearly one of every five inquiries in 1969.

A check with the Fraudulent Document Center was sufficient for Port Huron officers to establish a false claim to citizenship by an alien who had previously

evaded apprehension. The records at the Center revealed that birth certificates identical to the one presented had been used three times previously to support false claims to citizenship. The alien claimed he found the birth certificate in Mexico.

For the 8th consecutive year, there was an increase in the number of false claims to citizenship encountered by the Border Patrol. The 2,862 cases developed were 40 percent above the 2,050 cases accounted for last year. The false claims were made by 2,839 Mexicans and 24 aliens of other nationalities. The Border Patrol also reported 1,987 cases wherein Service forms I-151 and I-186 and other documents were used by aliens to support fraudulent claims to legal status in the United States. The number of these frauds was 55 percent greater than those reported in the previous year.

The following cases illustrate the variety of frauds attempted to obtain the benefits of citizenship or legal status in the United States:

In June, officers of the Jacksonville Station engaged in checking bus passengers apprehended six Dominican nationals, five males and one female, when it was determined the aliens had presented fraudulent visas in connection with their admission as visitors. They had been admitted to the United States at Miami after having presented passports which contained counterfeit, machine-stamped visas of excellent quality. The subjects stated that Andre Guzman, a Dominican who reportedly accompanied the aliens to Miami, introduced them to an American named Harrington or Harrelton in Santo Domingo, D.R. This American took their passports and later returned them with the counterfeit visas imprinted therein. Each of the men paid \$200 and the female paid \$400 in Dominican currency for the documents. Prosecution under 18 U.S.C. 1546 was authorized. (All six aliens were found guilty on the one-count indictment. On October 16, 1969, they were sentenced to 2 years, suspended. After immigration hearings, they were ordered deported, and their deportations were effected on October 18, 1969.)

## CRIMINAL PROSECUTION

Of the 8,711 cases presented to U.S. attorneys for violations of the immigration and nationality laws, 5,096 prosecutions were authorized. Convictions numbered 4,623 (91 percent of the 5,079 cases disposed of) resulting in actual, suspended, and probationary sentences totaling over 3,970 years and fines of \$172,105.

There were 1,413 aliens convicted of reentry after deportation without permission (8 U.S.C. 1326); 863 persons convicted for document frauds (18 U.S.C. 1546); 498 persons convicted for nationality violations, and all but one were for false representation as a U.S. citizen (18 U.S.C. 911).

## Detention and Deportation Activities

The number of aliens deported in fiscal year 1969 under orders of deportation was 10,505. This is 1,375 more than the 9,130 deported in fiscal year 1968. Of the aliens deported, 92 percent or 9,673 had entered without inspection or without proper documents or failed to maintain nonimmigrant status, 441 were deported on criminal, immoral, or narcotic charges, and 391 on other charges. There were 6,859 deportations to Mexico, 795 to Canada, 490 to Greece, 206 to Hong Kong, 180 to Jamaica, 143 to Guatemala, and 124 to Colombia.

Among the 272 criminals deported was Alvin Karpis who was sentenced to a life term for conspiracy in the 1933 kidnapping of William Hamm, Jr., a wealthy St. Paul, Minn., businessman who was released unharmed after payment of \$100,000 ransom. Karpis was born Alvin Karpavicz in Montreal, Canada, in 1908 and was brought to this country by his parents in 1915. He was deported to Canada in January 1969.

Michael Bourne Rutt, a native of England, fled England in June 1963, to avoid arrest by the London police for theft and swindling. He gained entry into the United States by deserting the vessel on which he served as a crewman. He was arrested in March of 1967 for his involvement in the theft of about \$250,000 worth of paintings from the home of Hans Hoffman, a well known artist. He was convicted of receiving stolen goods and was sentenced to confinement in the Massachusetts Correctional Institution for 2½ to 4 years. In February 1969, he was deported to England where the London police were awaiting his return.

Peter Richard Karl Schiffman, a member of the criminal class, was deported to Germany on November 29, 1968, for the third time in 1½ years following completion of a sentence for illegal entry after deportation. Mr. Schiffman is well known throughout Europe and the Western Hemisphere for defrauding airlines and hotels. He was taken into custody by German police authorities upon his arrival there as a deportee.

Jose Alfonso Alvarez-Henao, a native of Colombia, was among the 155 aliens deported on narcotic charges. He was identified as one of the many professional couriers active in narcotic circles. When arrested during inspection at Miami International Airport, he had 790 grams of marijuana in his possession. He was convicted in Federal court of smuggling and was deported to Colombia on August 3, 1968.

The number of aliens required to depart without the issuance of formal orders of deportation increased from 179,952 in the last fiscal year to 240,958 in 1969. Among these aliens were 27,072 crewmen technical violators, who had remained longer than the time

for which admitted and 161,283 who entered without inspection. These two groups departed under safeguards.

There were 52,603 who departed after the issuance of documents requiring departure. Included in this number were 38,211 nonimmigrants who failed to maintain the status under which admitted and 11,522 aliens who entered without inspection. The principal nationalities of these aliens were 21,767 Mexican, 3,077 Canadian, 1,904 Jamaican, 1,838 Philippine, 1,773 British, and 1,650 Dominican.

At their own request, 71 aliens who had fallen into distress were removed from the United States under Section 250 of the Immigration and Nationality Act.

Twenty-eight mentally incompetent aliens were deported or removed. Up to the time of deportation, approximately \$207,000 had been expended for their care in the United States. If they had continued to remain institutionalized at public expense, over \$4.6 million would have been disbursed for their maintenance and treatments during their expected lifetimes.

There were 59,771 aliens initially admitted to Service detention facilities and 89,477 to non-Service facilities, increases of 11 percent and 21 percent, respectively, over last year.

## Hearings and Litigation

### EXCLUSION AND DEPORTATION HEARINGS

Once again and continuing the previous trend, the volume of deportation and exclusion cases referred to special inquiry officers during 1969 showed a marked increase. Deportation hearings referred to special inquiry officers nationally increased to 25,479, representing an alltime high record for any single year—the New York District Office alone received 22 percent of the country's total. Exclusion hearings referred to special inquiry officers totaled 1,232 nationally, representing an increase over the total of 968 received in fiscal 1968.

While the number of applications for withholding of deportation on the basis of a claim of persecution decreased slightly during the year as compared with 1968, the list of countries concerning which such claims had been made in previous years was augmented by the addition of Uruguay, Sudan, Estonia, Malawi, and Portugal.

Fiscal year 1969 brought with it an enlargement in the jurisdiction, powers, and responsibilities of special inquiry officers resulting from amendment of administrative regulations. In connection with expulsion proceedings, district directors and other administrative officers have been, in the past, vested with exclusive

authority to determine whether an alien should be continued or detained in custody, whether he should be released, and whether an alien should be released under bond and the amount thereof. Appeals from such determinations were, under former regulations, taken directly to the Board of Immigration Appeals.

Under the new rules which became effective during fiscal year 1969, appeals from such determinations of district directors were eliminated. However, there was conferred upon special inquiry officers authority to consider a request by an alien for release from custody or release under bond, or for reduction in the amount thereof, notwithstanding a previous determination by a district director. The consideration of such a request by the special inquiry officer is separate and apart from the deportation hearing or proceeding and forms no part of such hearing or proceeding, or of the record thereof. The Government or the alien may take an appeal to the Board of Immigration Appeals from the determination of the special inquiry officer. This recent amendment to the regulations confers upon a quasi-judicial officer the authority to make an independent determination respecting the freedom from custody, detention, or bond of an alien involved in deportation proceedings. Here again, the trend in the implementation of the immigration laws is in the direction of adding safeguards which will advance the fair and efficient administration of the law.

## LITIGATION

The General Counsel is the chief law officer of the Service and functions primarily as adviser to the Commissioner and other officers on legal matters in carrying out Service enforcement and administrative tasks under the immigration and nationality laws. He provides executive and professional direction to four regional counsels, who maintain professional supervision over trial attorneys whose primary responsibility is to represent the Service in formal exclusion, expulsion, and rescission hearings before special inquiry officers. Regional counsels and trial attorneys, when requested, assist U.S. attorneys in civil and criminal actions arising under the immigration and nationality laws. Through two appellate trial attorneys, the General Counsel also represents the Service before the Board of Immigration Appeals in all appellate matters.

Reflecting the increase in special inquiry officer hearings, trial attorney work in fiscal year 1969 substantially exceeded the previous year's record figures. Trial attorneys reviewed 15,079 applications for orders to show cause in deportation proceedings. They participated in 9,102 deportation hearings and in 981 exclusion hearings. Trial attorney appearances in administrative hearings of all kinds totaled 10,341, a rise of 20 percent over fiscal year 1968. Trial attorneys prepared 2,363 legal briefs and memoranda.

The Board of Immigration Appeals has jurisdiction of appeals in exclusion, expulsion, rescission of adjustment of status, and visa petition cases. During the year, the Board received 1,742 cases, all of which were reviewed by the appellate trial attorneys to determine whether argument by the Service before the Board was necessary to avoid conflict with Service policy or interpretation of the law. After the decisions were made by the Board, they were referred to the General Counsel for consideration as to whether a motion to reopen or for reconsideration should be submitted to the Board or whether recommendation should be made to the Commissioner that the case be certified to the Attorney General. The appellate trial attorneys argued 363 cases before the Board and submitted to the Board 32 briefs and 10 motions to reopen or reconsider. The year was marked by the briefing and arguing of a wide variety of cases involving alleged violations of the exclusion statute requiring labor certifications, Section 212(a)(14) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1182(a)(14); thereby the Board was provided with the means of issuing a definitive series of precedent decisions.

Court litigation challenging administrative decisions in immigration and nationality matters reflected a decrease from the previous fiscal year of 27 percent in new suits instituted. However, completions of court actions did not keep pace with receipts, and there were left pending at the end of fiscal year 1969, 20 percent more cases than had been pending at the beginning. This was attributable principally to overall heavy case-loads in the courts and in the offices of the U.S. attorneys. A total of 376 court actions were filed. In the district courts, there were filed 34 petitions for writs of habeas corpus and 71 declaratory judgment actions. All decisions in habeas corpus proceedings were favorable to the Service, as were the decisions in all but one of the declaratory judgment suits. In the courts of appeals, 224 direct petitions for review of deportation cases were filed under Section 106 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1105a. Of the decisions of the courts of appeals during the year on petitions for review, 164 were favorable to the Service and five were adverse. The Supreme Court denied 16 petitions for certiorari in civil immigration and nationality cases, denied three petitions for rehearing, agreed to hear and decided one case, and in one other case summarily affirmed the lower court's judgment on a constitutional issue.

The one case argued before and decided by the Supreme Court during the year resolved a conflict between two courts of appeals and was important to the efficiency of Service operations. *INS v. Stanisic*, 395 U.S. 62, concerned an alien seaman whose conditional entry had been revoked and who had been ordered detained and deported aboard his vessel pursuant to Section 252(b) of the Immigration and Na-

tionality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1282(b), and who had also been refused asylum in the United States on his claim that he would be persecuted in his country. The alien had contrived through litigation and private bills in Congress to prolong his stay in the United States until long after his ship had departed. The Supreme Court ruled that it was lawful for the Service to provide for adjudication of the seaman's persecution claim by a district director under the parole statute, Section 212 (d)(5) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1182(d)(5), rather than by a special inquiry officer in expulsion proceedings under Section 242(b) of the Act, 8 U.S.C. 1252(b). The Court also ruled that a deportation order under Section 252(b) of the Act, the crewman statute, made while the alien's ship was in the United States remained enforceable after the ship departed, and that it was not necessary, as had been declared below by the Court of Appeals, Ninth Circuit (393 F. 2d 539), to start over again under Section 242(b) of the Act, the general deportation hearing statute. In *Dymytryshyn v. Esperdy*, 393 U.S. 77, the Supreme Court affirmed without opinion a decision by a three-judge constitutional court in the Southern District of New York (285 F. Supp. 507) that Section 242(d) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1252(d), authorizing supervision orders for aliens who have been in the United States more than 6 months under orders of deportation, is not an unconstitutional bill of attainder when applied to aliens whose deportability rests on membership in the Communist Party.

The Government was upheld in all of the 16 civil cases in which the Supreme Court denied certiorari, thereby declining to review the decisions of the lower courts. The denial of certiorari in *de la Cruz-Martinez v. INS*, 404 F. 2d 1198, cert. den. 394 U.S. 955, left undisturbed the ruling of the Ninth Circuit that an alien was deportable under Section 241(a)(11) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1251(a)(11), for a narcotics conviction even though after his commitment to the California Youth Authority his conviction was set aside pursuant to California law when he earned an honorable discharge from the Youth Authority. The denial of certiorari in *Kwai Chiu Yuen v. INS*, 406 F. 2d 499, 773, 774, cert. den. 395 U.S. 908, left undisturbed the ruling by the Ninth Circuit that it was not an unconstitutional abridgment of the power of executive clemency for Congress to provide in Section 241(b) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1251(b), that a full and unconditional pardon by the governor of a State for a narcotics law conviction would be ineffective to prevent deportation on the basis of that conviction. The denial of certiorari in *Torney v. INS*, 393 U.S. 854, left undisturbed the ruling of the Second Circuit that a petition for judicial review under Section 106(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C.

1105(a), of a motion addressed to the administrative authority years after the deportation order cannot be used as the means of belatedly seeking review of the original order. (Cf. *Velasquez-Espinosa v. INS*, 404 F. 2d 544, C.A. 9, 1968, to the same effect.) The denial of certiorari in *Yuen Kam Chuen v. Esperdy*, 279 F. Supp. 151 (S.D.N.Y.), aff'd. 393 F. 2d 938 (2nd Cir.) cert. den. 393 U.S. 858, rehearing den. 393 U.S. 956, left undisturbed the district court's ruling that the restricted choice stated in Section 254(c) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1284(c) does not prohibit the deportation by airplane of a paroled seaman who arrived by ship. The denial of certiorari in *Cheng Ho Mui v. Rinaldi*, 408 F. 2d 28, cert. den. 395 U.S. 963, left undisturbed the ruling by the Third Circuit, agreeing essentially with the Second Circuit's 1966 ruling in *Tai Mui v. Esperdy*, 371 F. 2d 772, cert. den. 386 U.S. 1017, and rejecting an attack on Service regulations for failure to designate either the United States or a Far Eastern country as a place where an alien crewman may apply for conditional entry into the United States as a refugee under Section 203(a)(7) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1153(a)(7).

During the year, there were a number of important final decisions by courts of appeals. In *de Vargas v. INS*, 409 F. 2d 335 and in *Velasquez-Espinosa v. INS*, 404 F. 2d 544, decided respectively by the Fifth and Ninth Circuits, it was held that an alien who obtains an immigrant visa by fraudulently concealing that he belongs to a qualitative excludable class (previous deportee and draft dodger) is not protected from deportation by Section 241(f) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1251(f), because he was not "otherwise admissible". In *Bilbao-Bastida v. INS*, 409 F. 2d 820, the Ninth Circuit ruled that the Service could lawfully restrict the use of alien registration receipt cards so that if a resident alien traveled to Cuba, a prohibited area, his card would lose its validity as a travel document, and he would need an immigrant visa in order to reenter the United States. In *Dong Yup Lee v. INS*, 407 F. 2d 1110, the Ninth Circuit rejected an alien's contention that after he had been found entitled to a temporary visa for employment as a musician "of distinguished merit and ability" under Section 101(a)(15)(H)(i) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(15)(H)(i), he was automatically qualified for a preference visa for permanent residence as a person "of exceptional ability in the . . . arts" as defined by Section 203(a)(3) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1153(a)(3). The court upheld the administrative ruling that the latter requirement is more stringent. In *Kovac v. INS*, 407 F. 2d 102, the Ninth Circuit ruled that an erroneous legal standard had been used in the administrative denial of an application under Section 243(h) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C.



1253(h) for withholding of deportation to the alien's country on the ground of persecution. The court held that the 1965 amendment of section 243(h) was intended to lighten the burden on an alien, shifting the emphasis from the consequences of oppressive governmental conduct to its motivation. A deliberate imposition of substantial economic disadvantage could constitute persecution without amounting to deprivation of all means of gaining a livelihood. The Second Circuit ruled in *Wong Kam Chieung v. INS*, 408 F. 2d 35, that under Section 243(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 8 U.S.C. 1253(a), an alien is entitled to make only one designation of a country of deportation and has no absolute right to withdraw the designation. In another case involving section 243(a), *Ngai Chi Lam v. Esperdy*, 411 F. 2d 310, the Second Circuit held that when an alien designates a country of deportation frivolously, admitting that he does not want to go there and that his motive is delay, the special inquiry officer may decline to accept the designation.

## Alien Address Reports

A total of 4,002,668 aliens reported their addresses during January 1969 in accordance with the requirements of the Immigration and Nationality Act (66 Stat. 163). With the exception of the initial registration of aliens in 1940, this is a record number and represents a slight increase of 126,364 over the number of reports received in 1968 (3,876,304). In January 1969, 3,506,359 (87.6 percent) of all aliens reporting were listed as permanent residents and 496,309 as visitors, students, and others in the United States temporarily.

Over three-fourths of the total reported alien population reside in the following nine States: California, 944,149 (23.6 percent); New York, 740,369 (18.5 percent); Florida, 267,360 (6.7 percent); Texas, 249,735 (6.2 percent); Illinois, 239,705 (6.0 percent); New Jersey, 219,406 (5.5 percent); Massachusetts, 160,048 (4.0 percent); Michigan, 149,099 (3.7 percent); and Pennsylvania, 107,303 (2.7 percent).

Mexicans again made up the largest nationality group with a total of 720,820 reporting. Of this total, 97 percent (701,979) were permanent resident aliens. Nearly 81 percent of the permanent resident Mexican aliens reside in California and Texas. Aliens of these nationalities followed Mexico in terms of volume: Canada, 409,494 (382,116 or 93 percent were permanent residents); Cuba, 395,008 (265,366 or 67 percent permanent residents); the United Kingdom, 321,705 (239,349 or 74 percent permanent residents); Italy, 241,230 (230,094 or 95 percent permanent residents); and Germany, 229,565 (217,489 or 95 percent permanent residents).

One of the sharpest proportional increases of permanent resident aliens is found among Cuban nationals. This is primarily the result of Public Law 89-732 which permits Cubans to adjust their refugee status to that of permanent resident aliens. For example, in 1968 a total of 358,601 Cubans reported their addresses, of which 207,561 (58 percent) were permanent residents; in 1969, 395,008 reported and 265,366 (67 percent) were permanent residents, an increase of 28 percent. The increase of Cuban permanent resident aliens since 1967 is even more striking: out of 317,144 reports received in 1967 only 147,805 (47 percent) were permanent residents. Thus, from 1967 to 1969 there has been an increase of 80 percent (117,561) in the number of permanent resident Cuban aliens. The number of Cubans in the United States in temporary status has declined accordingly from 169,339 in 1967, to 151,040 in 1968, to 129,642 in 1969.

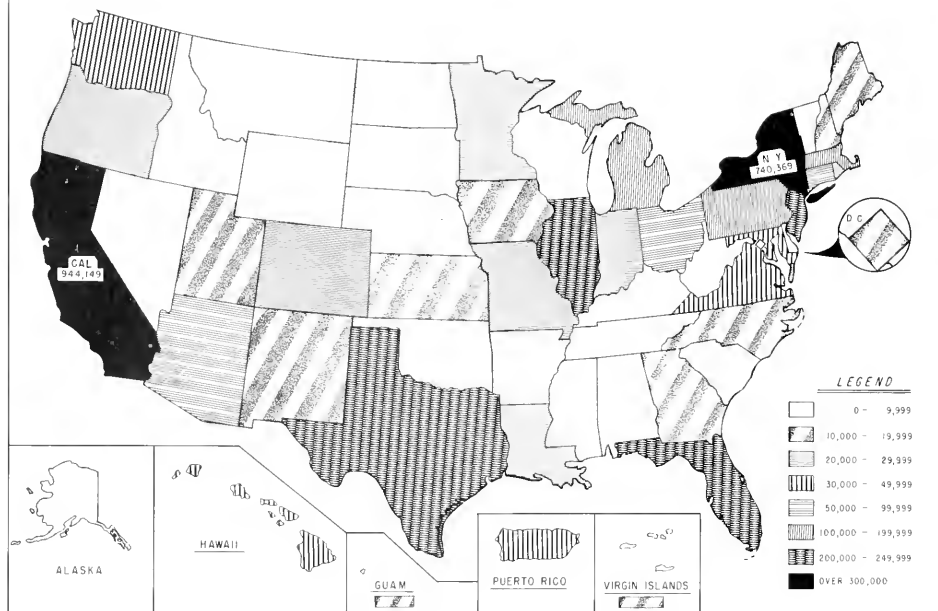
## Citizenship

It is in the public interest for every qualified alien to have the earliest possible opportunity to become a citizen if such be his desire. Aliens sometimes fail to apply for naturalization, because they do not realize that they have achieved eligibility under the statute. Others sometimes procrastinate because their misunderstanding of the naturalization process leads them to believe that they are incapable of qualifying for one reason or another. Accordingly, the Service provides information clarifying these matters.

A Service booklet and other material describing and explaining the naturalization requirements and procedures in the simplest of terms were made readily available to all interested parties. During the fiscal year, the informative booklet was not only revised to include a reference to the new special benefits conferred upon Vietnam servicemen and veterans, but for the first time a Spanish language edition was printed to meet the needs of the many Spanish-speaking aliens residing in the southwestern part of the Nation. Constructive guidance and assistance also were offered by specially trained personnel at the field offices and by naturalization examiners during their periodic visits to the naturalization courts, to the public school citizenship classes, and to many of the military installations in the United States. The clerks of the naturalization courts continued to lend their valuable assistance as a source of information, and the information media constituted another means of reaching potential candidates for naturalization. Service motion picture films, such as the one entitled "Are You a Citizen," also were used to acquaint aliens with the mechanics of the naturalization process and especially to eliminate

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the often erroneous impression that the cherished goal of citizenship is beyond their capacity. Service films are available for loan to recognized organizations engaged in promoting good citizenship and encouraging aliens to apply for naturalization.

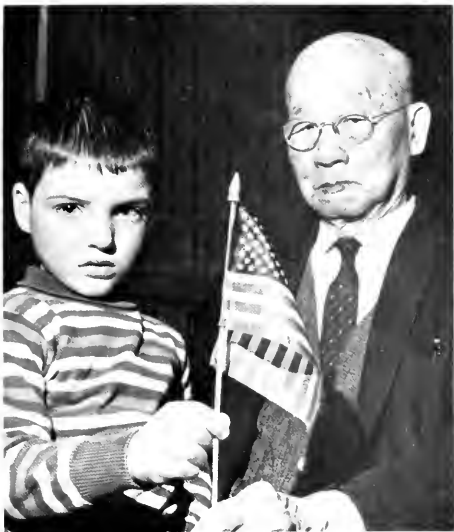
During the fiscal year, the Service also continued to implement its policy of notifying newly naturalized citizens of their statutory right to petition for the naturalization of their alien children. Under the statute, such naturalizations have to be completed before the child is 18 years of age. Before this notification program was put into practice, a great majority of naturalized persons through ignorance either failed to apply in behalf of their children or waited until the children were too old to qualify under the law.

## NATURALIZATION ACTIVITIES

**Citizenship Instruction and Training.** Although the Congress has authorized the naturalization of certain elderly, long-time alien residents of the United States despite their inability to speak, understand, read, and write words in ordinary English usage, the

overwhelming majority of naturalization petitioners are obliged to meet these English language requirements. Moreover, closely related to the fulfillment of citizenship responsibility is the further statutory prerequisite (from which there is no exception): namely, a fair knowledge of the history, Government, and Constitution of the United States. For more than 50 years, the law has authorized Federal agency activity to promote the instruction and training of naturalization applicants in these matters.

The Service effort to assist prospective citizens in their preparation to meet the educational requirements for naturalization begins with their entry into the United States. The names and addresses of 164,271 immigrants who arrived during the fiscal year were forwarded to public schools located in the places of intended residence in order that invitations to enroll in citizenship classes might be extended to the newcomers. For the same use, similar information was supplied for 25,197 naturalization candidates, either upon receipt of their applications or the continuance of their petitions for failure to satisfy the educational prerequisites.



Young and old become citizens. At a naturalization ceremony in Milwaukee, the youngest of 72 new citizens was 5 years old; the boy was adopted in Germany. The oldest of the group to share the honors was an 88-year-old native of China.

—Milwaukee Sentinel Photo.

Of the candidates for naturalization, 115,450 were in attendance at 5,590 public school citizenship classes during the fiscal year; and 2,759 other aliens who could not attend school received their instruction through enrollment in the Service home study courses administered by the educational authorities or institutions in 42 States. Late in the fiscal year, the Bureau of Special Continuing Education, State Educational Department, Albany, N.Y., completed plans to administer home study citizenship courses for the residents of New York State who, theretofore, had been without such services.

The Service-published textbooks of the "Becoming a Citizen Series" and a major part of the modern "Federal Textbook on Citizenship" were once again extensively used as text and study material by naturalization candidates attending the public school citizenship classes. During the year, a total of 79,518 units of the textbook were furnished for such use without cost as authorized by statute. Additionally, 39,834 other units of the textbook, especially adapted for home study preparation, were furnished for the use of those aliens who enrolled in the correspondence courses.

Also contributing to the furtherance of citizenship education were historical films such as "The American Flag," "Early Settlers of New England," "The Declaration of Independence by the Colonies," and "The Bill of Rights of the United States," which were made available by the Service to civic, patriotic, and other

recognized organizations dedicated to the education and assimilation of the foreign born. As the year closed, the Service completed arrangements for the purchase of six additional films, all in color, entitled, respectively, "The Constitution—Guardian of Liberty," "Our Immigrant Heritage," "The Plymouth Colony: The First Year," "How We Elect Our Representatives," "Are You a Good Citizen," and "The Jamestown Colony." The Service is confident that these new additions to its motion picture portfolio will make a material contribution to the realization of the educational objectives.

Citizenship Day, celebrated every year in all parts of the United States, and Law Day and Loyalty Day, recognized in some States, were occasions for extensive Service activity designed to stress citizenship responsibility and stimulate the practice of good citizenship by all citizens—natural born and naturalized alike. Service officers, in cooperation with many patriotic and public-spirited citizens and organizations, planned and participated in many impressive ceremonies and observances on such occasions to further these objectives.

No exercises conducted on these commemorative occasions were more inspirational or moving than the naturalization proceedings in which American servicemen—many on brief leave from Vietnam duties—received their citizenship. Representative of such proceedings was the Law Day ceremony conducted in the U.S. District Court at Agana, Guam, when 108 persons were naturalized. Among the new citizens were 23 members of the Armed Forces of the United States. Under special arrangements with the military authorities, the applications of these petitioners were received and processed by Service officers before the men arrived on Guam by air, with interviews and examinations accomplished quickly after arrival. Following



Army sergeant is granted U.S. citizenship while on leave from his duty station in West Germany. The judge who presided at the hearing is seen here with the sergeant and his wife and daughter.

the impressive hearing, the military men were flown back to their post of duty, some returning to combat stations in Vietnam.

Outstanding, impressive, Law Day observances were also conducted in conjunction with naturalization proceedings in the U.S. District Court at Honolulu. On this occasion, 61 U.S. servicemen and 133 civilians were admitted to citizenship at a special outdoor ceremony held on the parade grounds of Fort DeRussy.

**Persons Naturalized.** While more applications for naturalization were received in 1969 than in 1968, there was a slight decrease in the number of persons admitted to citizenship during 1969. Primarily, this was caused by unavoidable clerical shortages. Generally speaking, however, by putting emergency innovations into operation, the Service was able to maintain a satisfactory currency in the disposition of the caseload. A further increase in the basic naturalization volume in the years immediately ahead may be expected, not only because of increased immigration in recent years, but also because almost 90,000 Cuban refugees will become eligible to apply during the period.

During the year, Service officers appeared at final naturalization hearings in 580 Federal and State courts and, based upon their examinations and representations, a total of 98,709 aliens were admitted to U.S. citizenship at these proceedings. Before being granted naturalization, each alien was required to take a solemn oath of allegiance to the United States, whereby he or she renounced all foreign allegiance and promised to support and defend the Constitution and laws of this country against all enemies, foreign and domestic.

As in years gone by, the greatest number (73,489) of the new citizens achieved naturalization under the general provisions of the statute, which require continuous permanent residence in the United States for 5 years. Based upon their status as the spouses of U.S. citizens requiring 3 years' residence, 14,346 were granted citizenship. The group also included 5,271 natural or adopted children of U.S. citizens, beneficiaries of petitions filed by their parents; 5,458 servicemen or veterans who were able to establish eligibility irrespective of residence, based upon a period of honorable military service; and 145 others. During the year, nine widows of citizen servicemen killed in Vietnam, ineligible for naturalization under normal provisions of the law, received immediate citizenship under the remedial legislation enacted in the last session of Congress.

A majority of the newly naturalized persons were formerly nationals of a relatively few countries, i.e., Germany (10,618), Cuba (9,654), Italy (8,773), the United Kingdom (7,979), Canada (6,387), and Mexico (5,111). The remainder was comprised of citizens or subjects of 109 other foreign states situated on all parts of the globe. Among the new citizens were



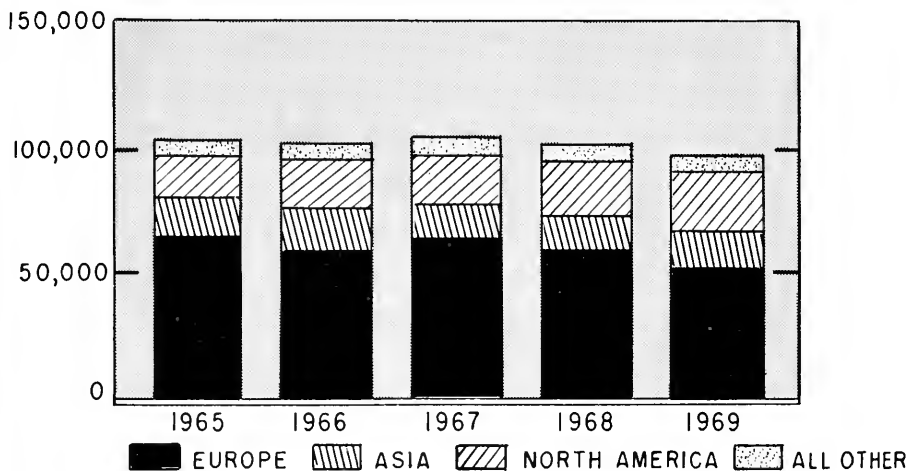
Mrs. Margaret Hallett, whose citizen husband died in Vietnam, was one of the first widows to benefit from special legislation which provided for expeditious naturalization.

11,420 persons in the professions; 8,765 skilled technicians and craftsmen; 4,087 managers, foremen, and merchants; 21,351 clerical, sales, and service workers; 11,222 operatives; 876 private household workers; and 3,276 farmers, farm laborers, and laborers.

The fiscal year witnessed many interesting events in the naturalization area. Among them were the appearance of President Nixon, then the Republican Presidential candidate, as a witness to petitions for naturalization filed by two of his employees, and the use of the White House as a setting for a final naturalization ceremony in the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia. A deaf-mute who was able to undergo examination and take the requisite oath of allegiance through a sign language interpreter achieved naturalization during the period, as did several persons whose inability to appear at courthouses on account of severe illnesses prompted the courts to authorize their naturalization at the places where they were bedridden.

A number of the military naturalizations during the past year involved an application of the relatively recent enactment which amended the statute to authorize expeditious naturalization based upon honorable active service during the period of the South Vietnam hostilities. The Service collaborated with the

## PERSONS NATURALIZED 1965-1969



Department of Defense in the preparation of a detailed set of instructions relative to the new legislation and naturalization procedure. This Department of Defense directive should assure that each alien serviceman will have the information he needs to obtain citizenship on the earliest date possible under the circumstances in his particular case.

**Denials of Naturalization.** The number of petitions for naturalization denied totaled 2,043, a small increase over the figure of a year ago. Of those denied, 981 petitions were voluntarily withdrawn when it became clear to the petitioner that the statutory requirements for naturalization could not be met at the time, and that it would be a waste of time and money for him to appear at the final hearing in court in an effort to contest the matter. Similarly, another substantial group of 910 petitions was denied because the petitioners failed to prosecute their cases to completion. A high percentage of these denials and withdrawals related to the petitions of persons who were unable to meet the educational prerequisites and needed additional time to study. A deficiency in English literacy accounted for 306 denials compared with the 288 denied on that premise in 1968.

The petitions denied because the petitioner did not have a fair knowledge of the history, Government, and

Constitution of the United States totaled 212, 13 percent more than the number denied upon such basis a year ago. Some of the other reasons for denial were lack of good moral character, inability to take the oath of allegiance, petition not supported by required affidavits of witnesses, etc.

### DERIVATIVE CITIZENSHIP

Almost since the beginning of the Nation, the law has provided for circumstances under which the foreign-born children of U.S. citizens acquire U.S. citizenship at birth. Under a succession of other statutes extending back through the years, children who did not become citizens at birth in a foreign country could derive U.S. citizenship after birth upon the naturalization of their parents.

At one time, alien women were able to obtain citizenship by marriage to a U.S. citizen or as a result of an alien husband's naturalization during the existence of the marital status. Citizens within these derivative classes frequently experienced difficulty in proving their citizenship, and to alleviate this situation, the issuance of certificates of citizenship was authorized by the Congress. The law provides that once the docu-

**Petitions for Naturalization Denied on "Merits," on Grounds of "Petition Withdrawn" and on Grounds of "Petition not Prosecuted," by Reasons: Year Ended June 30, 1969**

Reasons for denial, withdrawal, or lack of prosecution	Total	On merits	Withdrawn	Not prosecuted
<b>Total</b> .....	2,043	152	981	910
Petitioner failed to establish good moral character during the period required by law.....	571	13	449	109
Petitioner failed to establish attachment to the principles of the Constitution and favorable disposition to the United States during the period required by law.....	26	1	20	5
Petitioner cannot speak (read, write) the English language.....	306	66	99	141
Petitioner failed to establish lawful admission for permanent residence.....	23	2	17	4
Petition not supported by required affidavits of witnesses (depositions, oral testimony).....	412	7	138	267
Petitioner failed to establish that he is not ineligible for naturalization under sec. 315 of the Immigration and Nationality Act.....	8	3	5	—
Petitioner lacks knowledge and understanding of the fundamentals of the history and the principles and form of Government of the United States.....	212	18	64	130
Petitioner is unable to take the oath of allegiance to the United States.....	30	3	15	12
Petitioner cannot meet requirements under special naturalization provisions.....	119	2	71	46
All other reasons.....	336	37	103	196

ment is issued by the Service, it must be accepted everywhere as proof of the holder's citizenship.

Of the 29,739 derivative certificates issued during 1969, 16,606 were furnished children who acquired citizenship at birth abroad, 12,822 were issued to children who derived citizenship through the naturalization of their parents, and 311 were made available to women who became citizens through marriage. This last group is a very substantial number when one realizes that citizenship has not been conferred in this manner since the relevant statute was repealed on September 22, 1922. Included in the total were 300 certificates issued to persons who became citizens through their parents at birth in the Panama Canal Zone or the Republic of Panama. Until the enactment of remedial legislation 3 years ago, the certificates of citizenship could not be delivered outside the United States.

## OTHER CITIZENSHIP ACTIVITIES

Because of the major demands of the naturalization and citizenship status caseloads, the importance of other nationality applications which are processed and adjudicated by the Service is sometimes overlooked. By statute, certificates of naturalization and citizenship and declarations of intention, when lost, mutilated, or destroyed, can be replaced by the Service. A certificate can also be replaced with one issued in a new name, if it is established that the name appearing on

the original document has been legally changed. Special certificates of naturalization for use by naturalized citizens in obtaining recognition as such by foreign states may also be issued. Certifications from nationality records and documents for use in compliance with Federal and State statutes and in judicial proceedings, or where they are to be used for some other legitimate purpose, are likewise available. Pursuant to application, the Service may also issue an order preserving an alien's residence for naturalization purposes during a period of extended absence. By the end of the fiscal year, 10,603 such applications had been handled by the Service exceeding somewhat the total of each of the last 2 years.

For many years, statutes enacted by the Congress have provided that U.S. citizenship may be lost by the voluntary performances of specified acts. However, in recent years, decisions of the U.S. Supreme Court have invalidated a number of expatriation grounds. As a result, the number of reported expatriations during the fiscal year declined to 450 compared with 3,374, 10 years ago. This total included four who lost their citizenship by obtaining naturalization in a foreign state, two by taking an oath of allegiance to a foreign state, and 444 by express renunciations. During the past year, 274 certificates of citizenship administratively issued were canceled for fraudulent procurement of such certificates.

The U.S. Supreme Court in its most recent decision relating to expatriations, namely, the decision in *Afroyim v. Rusk*, stated that a U.S. citizen has a constitutional right to remain a citizen unless he voluntarily relinquishes that citizenship. During the fiscal year, the Attorney General issued a Statement of Interpretation relative to the effect of this statement upon the validity of statutory grounds for expatriation which were not under consideration in *Afroyim v. Rusk*. Thereafter, representatives of the Service, the Department of Justice, and the Department of State met in consultations to formulate rules which would assure a uniform application of the Attorney General's Statement of Interpretation and a resultant uniformity in decisionmaking.

Beginning with the Act of June 29, 1906, the naturalization statutes have contained provisions authorizing the citizenship of naturalized citizens to be revoked in judicial proceedings where it appeared that their admission to citizenship was illegal or fraudulent in nature. The elimination of illegality and fraud from the naturalization process is largely dependent upon a skillful and thorough examination of the applicants by Service officers, to the end that perjury, concealment, and misrepresentation by the applicants will not be possible. Bearing witness to the ever-increasing effectiveness of the naturalization examiners along such lines is the fact that, during the past decade, the annual volume of revocations decreased from 154 cases

in fiscal year 1959 to only five cases in fiscal year 1968. Moreover, this trend not only continued throughout fiscal year 1969, but it achieved a climax in that no naturalizations were revoked during the yearly period.

## Administrative Services

Administrative Services covers the many steps needed to service the needs of the operations' arm of the Service. Personnel assignments, employee relations, pay checks, procurement, building programs, and statistics are all details necessary to forward the active programs of the Service.

**Personnel.** Greater emphasis was placed on establishing a successful position classification program throughout the Service in fiscal year 1969. An extensive revision of the classification policy encourages the active participation of all supervisory employees in the classification process. Many of the Service's major occupational groupings including investigators, Border Patrol officers, and General Attorneys, have been given intensive study, sometimes in conjunction with the Department of Justice or the Civil Service Commission. Thus, communication lines have been increased between the Central Office and field offices, the Department, and the Commission, all of which has helped to promote the successful operation of the classification program.

Training continued to be stressed during 1969. At the Service Officer Development Center at Port Isabel, Tex., a total of 290 officers and other employees completed courses. Among these students were 128 patrol inspectors (trainee) and seven investigators (trainee) graduated from two Border Patrol Academy sessions. In addition, Service employees completed 2,882 lessons in the Service's Extension Training Program, while employees of other agencies completed 344 lessons. A total of 33,248 man-hours of off-the-job training in the Servicewide "INS Supervisory Development Conference Series" was reported. A new inservice program of instruction entitled "Training Program for Electronic Technicians" was planned and implemented by Service Engineers on June 18, 1969. A total of 242 interagency training programs was completed by Service personnel during the year, while the Service provided training for 372 employees of other agencies.

Service employees, as well as employees in Customs, Plant Quarantine, and Public Health participated in a 2-week program of instruction entitled "Accelerated Inspection System Interagency Training Program for Primary Inspection." The objective of this course is to train officers to carry out the multiple duties of the four agencies in a speedy, courteous, and efficient inspection of each person entering this country at an airport.

During the past year, negotiations between representatives of the Service and representatives of the National Border Patrol Council and the National Council of Immigration and Naturalization Service Employees resulted in two separate national collective bargaining agreements.

**Incentive Awards.** The year saw 496 employees receive lump sum monetary awards in recognition of superior performance or special acts. An additional 301 employees were accorded quality within-grade salary increases for superior work performance. A total of 369 employee suggestions were received of which 101 were adopted for use by the Service.

**Finance.** More than 275,000 checks were issued by the Treasury Department this year in payment of 73,425 vouchers certified by Finance personnel. Most of the checks covered employees' salaries, but payments were also made for travel and transportation expenses, refunds, reimbursements, imprest fund replenishments, taxes, claims, and all contractual obligations. In addition, the 56,000 cash payments made by the Service's 215 imprest fund cashiers resulted in a substantial savings to the Service.

The reinstitution of overtime inspection charges for small private aircraft and vessels created an additional workload in bills rendered to and collected from owners and a flood of inquiries requesting clarification of amounts charged and their legality.

Based on recommendations of the President's Commission on Budget Concepts, the Treasury Department required all agencies to submit on a test basis, beginning in July 1968, new reports of Selected Balances for Stating Budget Results on an Accrual Basis. As the Immigration and Naturalization Service's accounting system has been established under the accrual concept since 1967, only nominal modification was necessary. The Service was cited by the Treasury Department as one of the agencies to demonstrate the reporting capability from the essential standpoint of timeliness.

**Statistics.** A continuing effort by the Government to economize in the administration of public agencies has increased the need for proper management information tools to effectively allocate manpower and resources. For this reason, the Service work measurement system's importance to all levels of management has been emphasized. It continues to remain the sole source of statistical data that encompasses the entire scope of Service activities, providing information to the first line supervisor as well as top management.

During the year, a major change was made in obtaining statistical data relating to immigration, naturalization, passenger travel, and other areas of Service activity. For a number of reasons, the Service converted its data processing system to utilize the more widely used 80-column statistical punchcards in lieu of the outdated 90-column system. This change has enabled the Service to not only obtain newer equip-

ment for processing data, but also provide a data base for which additional technological improvements in data handling may be made in future years. It also provides data on punchcards which is compatible with the majority of large computer systems in other Government agencies, as well as private industry, thereby increasing the potential utility of the data collected throughout the Service.

Detailed statistics on immigration, naturalization, passenger travel, nonimmigrant visitors, and alien address reports were compiled. The interest of transportation lines, the U.S. Travel Service, and other Government agencies in alien and citizen travelers into and out of the United States is evident in the numerous requests for detailed information not contained in published reports. The admission of immigrants in the professional and highly technical positions continues. To meet this quest for information from many scholars and research agencies, the "Annual Indicator" relating to the flow of professional and highly skilled immigrants was again published as a result of the interest expressed in the information available in last year's first such report. Continued interest lies in the southwestern United States where both legal and illegal movement of aliens across the United States-Mexican border has caused considerable concern.

**Procurement and Property Management.** In fiscal year 1969, 158 contracts or leases were completed, and

8,343 purchase orders were issued by the Service. Servicewide printing facilities duplicated over 17 million pages of instructions, reports, regulations, and procedures.

The upgrading of the Service's vehicle fleet greatly alleviated the abnormally high cost of maintaining the high-mileage vehicles previously in use.

**Records.** Additional open-shelf filing sections were acquired in an attempt to adequately house the ever-increasing volume of required record material of the Service. During the past fiscal year, nearly a million new Service files on newly arrived immigrants and other persons involved in Service actions were created. This number represents a 7-percent increase over last year. To facilitate the location of this material, additional mechanical equipment was installed at various Service locations. A double-digit sorter was installed at the Master Index in Washington, D.C., and a power file for housing subject files was installed in the Central Office. The Master Index required by Section 290 of the Immigration and Nationality Act now contains over 58 million documents.

A continued effort to reduce storage costs by utilizing economical storage at Federal Records Centers resulted in the removal of 6,042 cubic feet of records, equivalent to 755 five-drawer file cabinets, from the crowded, costly storage facilities in Service Files Control Centers, and 5,011 cubic feet of records were



The Master Index of the Service, containing approximately 58 million entries, is housed in 84 mechanical index machines. To provide rapid communication of results of index searches, 21 Teleautograph substations are connected to the master console in the far background. Annually, searches of over 800,000 documents and filing of approximately 5 million documents are performed.



destroyed under approved disposal schedules throughout the Service.

The Friden Flexowriter Units, introduced in 1964 to automate the visa processing procedure, were supplemented throughout the Service. With the establishment of a Visa Processing Center in Twin Cities, Minn., all four regions now have improved facilities to perform this essential Service task. To further take advantage of this time saving automated system, a Visa Processing Center has also been established in the Central Office.

**Building Programs.** The St. Albans, Vermont, District Office and the Northwest Regional Office moved into Federal Office Buildings. Projects awarded and appropriated by the U.S. Customs Service which were planned in conjunction with this Service and completed in the past year were a new border station at Churubusco, N.Y., and cottages to house inspectors at both Coburn Core, Maine, and Raymond, Mont. No projects were completed jointly by the Service and U.S. Customs.

The following projects were completed during fiscal year 1969 with funds appropriated by the General Services Administration: improvements to border stations at Blaine, Wash., Eagle Pass, Tex., and Douglas, Ariz.; improvements to the Border Patrol sector headquarters and the construction of pistol ranges at Del Rio, Tex., and Havre, Mont.; and the leasing of a border station at Rio Grande City, Tex.

Repairs due to extensive damage caused by hurricane Beulah at the Service installation at Port Isabel, Tex., the site of the Service Officer Development Center, were completed.

Physical changes to implement the accelerated inspection system were completed at airports in Anchor-

age, Seattle, San Antonio, and Dulles Airport in Washington, D.C., Logan Airport in Boston, and John F. Kennedy Airport in New York City. The system will be operational in Chicago as soon as the necessary changes can be made. Meetings are continuing with airport authorities for the early implementation of the system at additional locations, including Los Angeles, San Francisco, Honolulu, and Miami.

A number of other projects are being reviewed with the General Services Administration in an effort to provide better facilities and adequate housing at ports of entry and Border Patrol stations throughout the country.



Automatic writing machines being used to process immigrant visas at the Central Office. An eight-channel punched paper tape is produced that can be rerun on auxiliary equipment using various program tapes to produce other required forms to provide evidence of alien registration and gather statistical data.



TABLE 1. IMMIGRATION TO THE UNITED STATES:  
1820-1969

/From 1820 to 1867 figures represent alien passengers arrived; 1868 through 1891 and 1895 through 1897 immigrant aliens arrived; 1892 through 1894 and from 1898 to the present time immigrant aliens admitted./

Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons
1820-1969 1/	<u>44,789,312</u>	1855 ...	200,877	1892 ...	579,663	1931-1940 .	<u>528,431</u>
1820 ...	<u>8,385</u>	1856 ...	200,436	1893 ...	439,730	1931 ...	97,139
1821-1830 .	<u>143,439</u>	1857 ...	251,306	1894 ...	285,631	1932 ...	35,576
1821 ...	<u>9,127</u>	1858 ...	123,126	1895 ...	258,536	1933 ...	23,068
1822 ...	<u>6,911</u>	1859 ...	121,282	1896 ...	343,267	1934 ...	29,470
1823 ...	<u>6,354</u>	1860 ...	153,640	1897 ...	230,832	1935 ...	34,956
1824 ...	<u>7,912</u>	1861-1870 .	<u>2,314,824</u>	1898 ...	229,299	1936 ...	36,329
1825 ...	<u>10,199</u>	1861 ...	<u>91,918</u>	1899 ...	311,715	1937 ...	50,244
1826 ...	<u>10,837</u>	1862 ...	<u>91,985</u>	1900 ...	<u>448,572</u>	1938 ...	67,895
1827 ...	<u>18,875</u>	1863 ...	<u>176,282</u>	1901-1910 .	<u>8,795,386</u>	1939 ...	82,998
1828 ...	<u>27,382</u>	1864 ...	<u>193,418</u>	1901 ...	<u>487,918</u>	1940 ...	<u>70,756</u>
1829 ...	<u>22,520</u>	1865 ...	<u>248,120</u>	1902 ...	<u>648,743</u>	1941-1950 .	<u>1,035,039</u>
1830 ...	<u>23,322</u>	1866 ...	<u>318,568</u>	1903 ...	<u>857,046</u>	1941 ...	<u>51,776</u>
1831-1840 .	<u>599,125</u>	1867 ...	<u>315,722</u>	1904 ...	<u>812,870</u>	1942 ...	<u>28,781</u>
1831 ...	<u>22,633</u>	1868 ...	<u>138,840</u>	1905 ...	<u>1,026,499</u>	1943 ...	<u>23,725</u>
1832 ...	<u>60,482</u>	1869 ...	<u>352,768</u>	1906 ...	<u>1,100,735</u>	1944 ...	<u>28,551</u>
1833 ...	<u>58,640</u>	1870 ...	<u>387,203</u>	1907 ...	<u>1,285,349</u>	1945 ...	<u>38,119</u>
1834 ...	<u>56,365</u>	1871-1880 .	<u>2,812,191</u>	1908 ...	<u>782,870</u>	1946 ...	<u>108,721</u>
1835 ...	<u>45,374</u>	1871 ...	<u>321,350</u>	1909 ...	<u>751,786</u>	1947 ...	<u>147,292</u>
1836 ...	<u>76,242</u>	1872 ...	<u>404,806</u>	1910 ...	<u>1,041,570</u>	1948 ...	<u>170,570</u>
1837 ...	<u>79,340</u>	1873 ...	<u>459,803</u>	1911-1920 .	<u>5,735,811</u>	1949 ...	<u>188,317</u>
1838 ...	<u>38,914</u>	1874 ...	<u>313,339</u>	1911 ...	<u>878,587</u>	1950 ...	<u>249,187</u>
1839 ...	<u>68,069</u>	1875 ...	<u>227,498</u>	1912 ...	<u>838,172</u>	1951-1960 .	<u>2,515,479</u>
1840 ...	<u>84,066</u>	1876 ...	<u>169,986</u>	1913 ...	<u>1,197,892</u>	1951 ...	<u>205,717</u>
1841-1850 .	<u>1,713,251</u>	1877 ...	<u>141,857</u>	1914 ...	<u>1,218,480</u>	1952 ...	<u>265,520</u>
1841 ...	<u>80,289</u>	1878 ...	<u>138,469</u>	1915 ...	<u>326,700</u>	1953 ...	<u>170,434</u>
1842 ...	<u>104,565</u>	1879 ...	<u>177,826</u>	1916 ...	<u>298,826</u>	1954 ...	<u>208,177</u>
1843 ...	<u>52,496</u>	1880 ...	<u>457,257</u>	1917 ...	<u>295,403</u>	1955 ...	<u>237,790</u>
1844 ...	<u>78,615</u>	1881-1890 .	<u>5,246,613</u>	1918 ...	<u>110,618</u>	1956 ...	<u>321,625</u>
1845 ...	<u>114,371</u>	1881 ...	<u>669,431</u>	1919 ...	<u>141,132</u>	1957 ...	<u>326,867</u>
1846 ...	<u>154,416</u>	1882 ...	<u>788,992</u>	1920 ...	<u>430,001</u>	1958 ...	<u>253,265</u>
1847 ...	<u>234,968</u>	1883 ...	<u>603,322</u>	1921-1930 .	<u>4,107,209</u>	1959 ...	<u>260,686</u>
1848 ...	<u>226,527</u>	1884 ...	<u>518,592</u>	1921 ...	<u>805,228</u>	1960 ...	<u>265,398</u>
1849 ...	<u>297,024</u>	1885 ...	<u>395,346</u>	1922 ...	<u>309,556</u>	1961-1969 .	<u>2,948,351</u>
1850 ...	<u>369,980</u>	1886 ...	<u>334,203</u>	1923 ...	<u>522,919</u>	1961 ...	<u>271,344</u>
1851-1860 .	<u>2,598,214</u>	1887 ...	<u>490,109</u>	1924 ...	<u>706,896</u>	1962 ...	<u>283,763</u>
1851 ...	<u>379,466</u>	1888 ...	<u>546,889</u>	1925 ...	<u>294,314</u>	1963 ...	<u>306,260</u>
1852 ...	<u>371,603</u>	1889 ...	<u>444,427</u>	1926 ...	<u>304,488</u>	1964 ...	<u>292,248</u>
1853 ...	<u>368,645</u>	1890 ...	<u>455,302</u>	1927 ...	<u>335,175</u>	1965 ...	<u>296,697</u>
1854 ...	<u>427,833</u>	1891-1900 .	<u>3,687,564</u>	1928 ...	<u>307,255</u>	1966 ...	<u>323,040</u>
		1891 ...	<u>560,319</u>	1929 ...	<u>279,678</u>	1967 ...	<u>361,972</u>
				1930 ...	<u>241,700</u>	1968 ...	<u>454,448</u>
						1969 ...	<u>358,579</u>

1/ Data are for fiscal years ended June 30, except 1820 through 1831 and 1844 through 1849 fiscal years ended September 30; 1833 through 1842 and 1851 through 1867 years ended December 31; 1832 covers 15 months ended December 31; 1843, 9 months ended September 30; 1850, 15 months ended December 31; and 1868, 6 months ended June 30.

TABLE 2. ALIENS AND CITIZENS ADMITTED AND DEPARTED, BY MONTHS:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1968 and 1969

/Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, and aliens admitted on documentary waivers/

Period	ALIENS ADMITTED			ALIENS DEPARTED 1/	U.S. CITIZENS 1/	
	Immigrant	Non- immigrant	Total		Arrived	Departed
Fiscal year 1969 .....	358,579	3,645,328	4,003,907	2,807,618	5,457,266	5,221,574
July-December 1968 ..	181,980	1,892,423	2,074,403	1,524,031	2,850,591	2,480,785
July .....	35,059	382,792	417,851	260,383	532,762	626,960
August .....	33,105	336,491	369,596	311,226	808,684	527,843
September .....	28,923	426,624	455,547	264,095	484,658	367,005
October .....	30,191	289,728	319,919	250,087	371,409	310,058
November .....	27,039	219,470	246,509	199,850	314,109	294,453
December .....	27,663	237,318	264,981	238,390	338,969	354,466
January-June 1969 ..	176,599	1,752,905	1,929,504	1,283,587	2,606,675	2,740,789
January .....	28,074	221,029	249,103	179,079	390,714	353,796
February .....	25,546	214,586	240,132	157,305	352,586	363,421
March .....	30,426	280,707	311,133	198,075	425,892	423,588
April .....	31,358	325,411	356,769	211,535	459,898	427,084
May .....	31,888	362,780	394,668	251,048	454,766	477,517
June .....	29,307	348,392	377,699	286,545	522,819	695,383
Fiscal year 1968 .....	454,448	3,200,336	3,654,784	2,473,742	4,645,045	4,587,389
July-December 1967 .	214,900	1,836,410	2,051,310	1,384,386	2,475,106	2,247,982
July .....	38,946	411,781	450,727	247,210	454,831	565,084
August .....	37,748	356,274	394,022	290,791	655,828	474,723
September .....	35,036	406,180	441,216	243,209	434,172	365,389
October .....	39,525	256,594	296,119	226,371	360,202	295,910
November .....	31,040	201,546	232,586	172,345	291,727	248,514
December .....	32,605	204,035	236,640	204,460	278,346	298,362
January-June 1968 ..	239,548	1,363,926	1,603,474	1,089,356	2,169,939	2,339,407
January .....	32,387	198,085	230,472	154,078	319,951	322,172
February .....	28,788	156,932	185,720	138,106	306,325	333,791
March .....	34,195	192,572	226,767	167,871	350,023	358,622
April .....	34,724	235,482	270,206	184,887	371,376	374,488
May .....	39,475	279,734	319,209	206,259	383,100	391,135
June .....	69,979	301,121	371,100	238,155	439,164	559,199

1/ Includes aliens departed and citizens arrived and departed by sea and air, except direct arrivals from or departures to Canada.

TABLE 3. ALIENS AND CITIZENS ADMITTED AT UNITED STATES PORTS OF ENTRY:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1968 AND 1969

[Each entry of the same person counted separately.]

Class	Total	Aliens	Citizens
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Year ended June 30, 1969

Total number .....	231,087,619	134,941,700	96,145,919
Border crossers <u>1/</u> .....	217,680,053	128,076,705	89,603,348
Canadian .....	69,948,201	38,953,525	30,994,676
Mexican .....	147,731,852	89,123,180	58,608,672
Crewmen .....	3,246,581	2,139,951	1,106,630
Others admitted .....	10,160,985	4,725,044 <u>2/</u>	5,435,941 <u>3/</u>

Year ended June 30, 1968

Total number .....	217,943,897	125,857,734	92,086,163
Border crossers <u>1/</u> .....	205,762,516	119,673,849	86,088,667
Canadian .....	69,918,151	37,605,781	32,312,370
Mexican .....	135,844,365	82,068,068	53,776,297
Crewmen .....	3,154,401	2,086,366	1,068,035
Others admitted .....	9,026,980	4,097,519 <u>2/</u>	4,929,461 <u>3/</u>

1/ Partially estimated.

2/ Includes immigrants, documented nonimmigrants, aliens with multiple entry documents other than border crossers and crewmen, and aliens returning from Canada or Mexico after extended visits.

3/ Includes all citizens arrived by sea and air and citizens returning from Canada or Mexico after extended visits.

TABLE 4. ALIEN ADMITTANCE, BY CLASS, UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAW,  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1965-1969Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, Mexican agricultural laborers admitted prior to December 31, 1964,  
under the Act of October 31, 1949, as amended, and aliens admitted on documentary waivers.<sup>1</sup>

Class of admission	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
ALIENS ADMITTED .....	1,072,694	1,044,365	1,072,165	1,054,784	1,003,907
IMMIGRANTS <sup>1/</sup> .....	236,027	243,444	301,972	454,448	358,579
Immigrants subject to numerical limitations of Eastern Hemisphere .....	49,181	126,310	153,079	126,212	157,306
<i>Relative preferences</i> .....	13,614	48,435	73,671	68,384	92,458
Parents of U.S. citizens, 2nd preference, ISN Act .....	1,779	1,974	1,974	1,974	1,974
Unmarried sons and daughters of U.S. citizens .....	(391)	(1,120)	(1,317)	(1,105)	(1,124)
2nd preference, ISN Act .....	392	208	997	1,105	1,124
1st preference, Act of October 3, 1965 .....	(4,404)	(14,494)	(19,157)	(21,002)	(25,719)
Spouses, unmarried sons and daughters of resident aliens, and their children ..	4,404	2,467	1,317	1,105	1,124
3rd preference, ISN Act .....	148	12,027	19,157	21,002	25,719
2nd preference, Act of October 3, 1965 .....	(148)	(3,944)	(4,336)	(3,087)	(2,819)
4th preference, ISN Act .....	148	93	3,851	3,087	2,819
4th preference, Act of October 3, 1965 .....	(1,532)	(9,328)	(18,632)	(15,572)	(22,570)
Brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens .....	1,532	894	8,436	15,572	22,570
4th preference, ISN Act .....	1,532	894	8,436	15,572	22,570
Spouses of children of married sons and daughters and brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens .....	(4,477)	(24,101)	(30,299)	(27,618)	(40,226)
4th preference, Act of October 3, 1965 .....	4,477	1,404	1,316	7,475	7,095
1st preference, ISN Act .....	10,939	10,939	11,316	7,475	7,095
2nd preference, Act of October 3, 1965 .....	11,647	24,913	20,143	20,143	31,311
3rd preference, ISN Act .....	4,986	21,525	22,245	20,143	31,311
4th preference, ISN Act .....	2,376	1,394	9,979	8,153	9,677
1st preference, selected immigrants of special skills, ISN Act .....	3,628	3,628	9,979	8,153	9,677
3rd preference, immigrants in professions, Act of October 3, 1965 .....	694	694	4,876	7,040	9,100
4th preference, other workers, Act of October 3, 1965 .....	2,610	4,876	11,316	10,772	12,966
Their spouses and children .....	6,464	6,464	6,651	6,651	9,533 2/
7th preference, conditional entrants, Act of October 3, 1965 .....	8,433	53,705	41,639	53,994	23,170
Nonpreference 3/ .....	838	697	717	299	372
Adjustments under Section 244 of the ISN Act .....	42	4	36	12	10
Foreign government officials adjusted under Section 13 of the Act of September 11, 1957 .....	107,316	196,730	208,893	298,236	201,273
IMMIGRANTS exempt from numerical limitations .....	32,214	39,231	46,273	42,677	60,610
<i>Immediate relatives</i> .....	19,014	19,457	23,126	21,411	28,515
Wives of U.S. citizens .....	6,417	6,840	6,411	6,479	10,358
Husbands of U.S. citizens .....	(7,283)	(7,283)	(8,567)	(7,866)	(12,731)
Children of U.S. citizens .....	1,448	1,679	1,905	1,612	2,080
Orphans adopted abroad or to be adopted .....	5,835	6,113	6,662	6,254	10,651
Other children .....	5,142	5,142	5,799	7,921	6,012
Parents of U.S. citizens, Act of October 3, 1965 .....	153,292	153,292	132,075	129,924	139,819
<i>Special immigrants</i> .....	153,199	147,906	122,082	153,929	127,346 4/
Natives of Western Hemisphere countries, their spouses and children .....	494	585	25,752	91,500	6,343 5/
Cuban Refugees, Act of November 2, 1966 .....	75	106	953	1,024	1,357
Ministers of religion, their spouses and children .....	2,154	2,154	2,471	2,593	2,935
Employees of U.S. Government abroad, their spouses and children .....	13	169	72	64	46
Children born abroad to resident aliens or subsequent to issuance of visa ..	2,964	2,964	3,195	2,148	1,965
Aliens adjusted under Section 244, ISN Act .....	13	11	1	7	3
Hungarian parolees, Act of July 25, 1958 .....	4,392	2,359	2,210	2,637	985
Refugee-escapees, Act of July 14, 1960 .....	411	194	102	43	17
Immigrants, Act of September 11, 1961 .....	1,484	869	395	138	93
Other immigrants not subject to numerical limitations .....	358	473	443	290	340
NONIMMIGRANTS <sup>1/</sup> .....	2,075,667	2,341,943	2,658,193	3,200,336	3,445,328
Foreign government officials .....	38,544	39,327	42,816	45,320	44,940
Temporary visitors for business .....	175,500	201,358	225,414	257,800	294,810
Temporary visitors for pleasure .....	1,323,479	1,472,630	1,626,585	2,042,666	2,382,198
Transit aliens .....	142,686	177,827	204,936	232,731	210,543
Treaty traders and investors .....	7,639	8,628	9,983	13,091	15,264
Students .....	50,435	50,435	50,435	50,435	90,466
Their spouses and children .....	4,032	4,851	5,867	7,009	8,302
Representatives to international organizations .....	14,026	16,369	18,386	19,826	19,956
Temporary workers and industrial trainees .....	67,802	75,848	70,010	68,265	62,952
Workers of distinguished merit and ability .....	8,295	8,213	7,352	11,578	8,441
Other temporary workers .....	64,654	64,654	57,328	52,798	49,913
Industrial trainees .....	2,920	2,999	3,331	4,593	4,098
Representatives of foreign information media .....	2,681	2,925	3,257	3,622	4,164
Exchange visitors .....	33,768	35,253	38,630	45,320	47,175
Their spouses and children .....	9,991	11,204	15,067	15,163	15,301
Returning resident aliens <sup>1/</sup> .....	203,235	238,013	284,330	373,252	441,082
NATO officials .....	2,082	1,774	2,442	2,264	3,155

<sup>1/</sup> An immigrant is an alien admitted for permanent residence. A nonimmigrant is an alien admitted in temporary status. Returning resident aliens who have once been counted as immigrants are included with nonimmigrants, although the immigration laws define such aliens as immigrants.<sup>2/</sup> Conditional entrants include 8,987 conditional entrants who will not become permanent residents until after 2 years' residence, and 546 whose status was adjusted under section 245 and section 203(a)(7)(A).<sup>3/</sup> Includes private bill cases.<sup>4/</sup> Immigrants subject to the numerical limitations of the Western Hemisphere.

TABLE 5. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY PORT:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1965-1969

Port	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
All ports	296,697	323,040	361,972	454,448	358,579
Atlantic	159,566	180,032	212,374	296,482	205,372
Atlanta, Ga.	155	223	434	471	419
Baltimore, Md.	335	320	320	302	561
Boston, Mass.	5,026	9,903	12,707	13,663	15,477
Charleston, S.C.	736	507	726	479	365
Charlotte Amalie, V.I.	276	534	1,092	1,514	2,615
Fredericksted, V.I.	179	176	200	1,453	1,563
McGuire A.F.B., N.J.	5,329	5,039	6,273	9,910	2,868
Miami, Fla.	31,820	27,511	40,495	107,772	27,467
New York, N.Y.	106,270	122,516	136,744	151,053	146,050
Philadelphia, Pa.	385	729	1,047	1,329	1,193
Port Everglades, Fla.	260	281	450	1,002	243
San Juan, P.R.	7,537	10,640	9,182	8,039	6,514
Washington, D.C.	679	1,017	1,386	1,809	707
Other Atlantic	629	736	1,318	3,473	1,733
Gulf of Mexico	3,560	2,873	2,814	3,315	2,359
Houston, Tex.	666	532	525	532	417
New Orleans, La.	1,693	1,445	1,510	1,928	1,288
San Antonio, Tex.	353	333	336	418	380
Other Gulf	818	563	443	437	274
Pacific	32,673	43,935	55,031	57,633	67,080
Agana, Guam	651	741	1,016	1,226	1,413
Honolulu, Hawaii	9,007	15,079	23,990	23,420	24,735
Los Angeles, Calif.	14,362	12,346	11,981	14,000	13,971
Portland, Ore.	38	36	119	211	283
San Diego, Calif.	317	322	419	391	342
San Francisco, Calif.	4,446	10,036	9,414	8,543	13,222
Seattle, Wash.	3,818	5,223	7,904	9,452	12,793
Tacoma, Wash.	5	5	129	242	290
Other Pacific	29	47	59	154	31
Alaska	1,344	2,076	2,932	1,829	2,863
Anchorage	1,237	2,001	2,900	1,774	2,842
Other Alaska	107	75	32	55	21
Canadian Border	61,592	49,106	46,788	50,959	36,347
Blaine, Wash.	5,577	3,526	2,874	3,616	1,819
Buffalo, N.Y.	4,796	3,501	3,841	4,436	3,146
Calais, Me.	2,111	1,424	1,145	1,129	568
Champlain, N.Y.	5,335	3,646	3,264	3,715	3,304
Chicago, Ill.	6,744	7,357	8,657	10,866	8,148
Cleveland, Ohio	744	603	1,303	1,125	709
Derby Line, Vt.	946	589	778	889	665
Detroit, Mich.	11,397	9,740	9,580	9,433	6,791
Hogsgate Springs, Vt.	340	165	177	269	324
Houlton, Me.	569	560	372	698	482
Jackman, Me.	866	809	1,232	1,455	1,215
Lewiston, N.Y.	460	328	198	264	263
Madawaska, Me.	2,157	2,147	1,520	1,529	1,242
Niagara Falls, N.Y.	530	435	447	521	409
Norton, Vt.	1,455	1,064	698	491	313
Pembina, N.D.	821	411	523	447	350
Port Huron, Mich.	2,882	2,321	1,744	1,751	1,142
Rouses Point, N.Y.	1,352	753	984	1,037	700
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	551	425	279	380	273
Sweetgrass, Mont.	1,090	720	453	465	289
Thousand Island Bridge, N.Y.	819	686	949	1,292	837
Other Canadian Border	8,870	6,896	4,905	4,367	2,958
Mexican Border	37,847	44,619	41,816	43,434	43,855
Brownsville, Tex.	1,543	1,698	1,714	2,600	2,268
Calexico, Calif.	3,539	6,274	5,853	5,222	5,236
Dallas, Tex.	195	235	443	486	274
Del Rio, Tex.	39	436	367	585	593
Douglas, Ariz.	39	54	87	113	222
Edna Pass, Tex.	1,846	1,615	1,659	2,536	2,277
El Paso, Tex.	6,049	4,372	4,564	4,923	6,211
Hidalgo, Tex.	1,773	2,200	2,388	2,809	2,766
Laredo, Tex.	5,130	5,172	5,028	6,062	5,091
Nogales, Ariz.	2,651	3,004	1,684	1,408	1,426
Rome, Tex.	1,325	1,740	1,518	1,349	1,359
San Luis, Ariz.	885	1,204	1,265	1,012	1,101
San Yacinto, Calif.	12,316	16,240	14,912	14,145	14,724
Other Mexican Border	198	275	334	205	307
All other	115	392	217	790	593

TABLE A IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

(Numbers of visas issued and immigrants admitted will not necessarily agree. Differences may be caused by failure of all immigrants to take up of the visas issued, or by immigrants who are admitted to the United States in the year following the year in which the visa was issued, or by adjustments chargeable to future years.)

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Immigrants subject to numerical limitations		Total immigrants exempt from numerical limitations	Parents of U.S. citizens	Spouse of U.S. citizens	Widow of U.S. citizens	Children of U.S. citizens	Adjustments and adjustments under:				Other classes
		Total	Eastern Hemisphere <sup>1/2</sup>	Western Hemisphere					Act of 1950 (Relief-exempt)	Act of September 26, 1961	Act of October 26, 1962		
All countries	128,579	120,895	122,306	117,669	67,086	8,012	28,915	10,358	12,731	985	17	81	8,571
Europe	120,086	99,911	92,001	2,012	25,223	4,740	11,181	3,288	5,707	855	9	82	1,286
Albania	561	534	534	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	156	527	511	9	206	19	129	61	17	2	-	-	1
Belgium	607	266	256	10	154	18	75	20	20	-	-	-	19
Bulgaria	567	551	540	1	76	10	16	7	1	10	-	-	7
Czechoslovakia	1,309	1,029	1,010	13	279	11	108	23	18	67	-	-	1
Denmark	635	621	607	16	214	9	144	26	24	-	-	-	11
France	2,026	1,252	1,223	29	772	76	381	85	80	6	-	-	1
Germany	8,246	1,918	1,811	98	5,701	276	1,051	1,285	608	1,085	-	-	96
Greece	17,724	15,536	5,507	27	2,340	618	795	517	190	-	1	15	96
Hungary	1,795	1,122	1,206	26	673	109	185	61	61	78	-	-	16
Ireland	1,308	1,373	1,373	6	610	51	154	62	48	-	-	-	17
Italy	23,817	16,466	16,325	168	5,123	1,616	3,197	978	918	5	5	50	26
Netherlands	1,301	882	857	25	621	27	196	72	21	-	-	-	15
Poland	606	603	600	4	173	7	98	11	14	-	-	-	91
Portugal	4,052	3,253	3,199	56	799	216	808	84	75	26	-	-	73
Spain	16,528	15,660	15,660	41	1,038	188	258	158	206	-	-	-	27
Romania	1,635	1,082	1,084	13	561	56	146	36	14	-	-	-	8
Sweden	3,818	2,869	2,855	676	1,067	212	499	202	76	2	-	-	138
Switzerland	722	520	514	6	202	9	131	15	21	-	-	-	26
United Kingdom	691	528	514	16	181	7	98	28	13	-	-	-	13
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	12,056	1,538	1,555	19	682	220	116	68	18	50	-	-	14
Yugoslavia	15,014	11,127	10,490	917	3,867	628	1,011	610	503	4	-	-	291
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	911	708	703	6	222	67	56	28	5	-	-	-	60
Yugoslavia	8,868	7,850	7,812	18	2,018	191	419	67	616	-	-	-	11
Other Europe	1,284	902	891	11	382	52	17	15	67	1	-	-	62
Asia	73,421	55,372	55,355	167	18,688	2,627	9,655	1,918	1,691	15	11	10	1,179
China	13,560	12,471	12,271	91	3,128	1,176	1,475	496	275	-	-	-	9
Hong Kong	619	328	328	2	91	24	15	18	10	-	-	-	7
India	5,553	4,906	4,906	12	607	128	121	40	236	-	-	-	9
Indonesia	5,809	5,312	5,310	18	611	52	115	26	191	-	-	-	67
Japan	805	705	701	4	108	38	66	17	6	-	-	-	7
Korea	1,152	926	923	3	628	53	106	25	17	-	-	-	1
Malaysia	1,078	1,078	1,078	1	1	1	38	1	38	-	-	-	1
Philippines	2,068	1,726	1,698	28	925	18	126	135	16	-	-	-	2
Singapore	1,257	1,257	1,257	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1
Taiwan	1,257	1,257	1,257	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1
Thailand	1,257	1,257	1,257	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1
Vietnam	1,257	1,257	1,257	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1
Other Asia	1,257	1,257	1,257	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1
Latin America	12,626	111,968	109,323	10,626	1,026	8,226	6,226	5,126	1	-	-	-	2,126
Argentina	16,582	14,954	13,717	1,237	1,628	87	1,148	575	788	-	-	-	89
Bolivia	66,623	21,932	18	11,933	12,672	5,181	1,052	1,268	2,672	-	-	-	1
Brazil	29,195	26,519	2,052	24,966	2,926	892	234	541	1	-	-	-	318
Canada	186	92	70	22	96	4	21	19	15	-	-	-	15
Chile	1,557	1,007	11	1,986	150	21	49	20	16	-	-	-	10
Colombia	13,751	13,766	140	13,166	685	150	41	20	20	-	-	-	30
Cuba	10,670	9,411	8	9,425	737	12	60	167	11	-	-	-	12
Costa Rica	1,282	1,863	79	1,863	118	3	12	12	12	-	-	-	1
El Salvador	16,967	16,268	16	16,250	681	72	194	265	109	-	-	-	81
Honduras	8,615	6,573	16	6,556	262	16	101	93	13	-	-	-	26
Other West Indian	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007	1,007	-	-	-	1,007
Central America	9,092	8,526	202	8,122	1,988	59	579	130	250	-	-	-	1
Costa Rica	1,282	1,807	1	1,806	118	4	38	10	25	-	-	-	21
El Salvador	1,282	1,863	79	1,863	118	3	12	12	12	-	-	-	1
Honduras	2,291	2,151	1	2,150	160	2	53	23	32	-	-	-	13
Other Central America	1,282	1,169	11	1,158	137	5	74	23	18	-	-	-	17
Guatemala	619	338	-	338	12	7	16	26	26	-	-	-	1
Panama	1,985	1,180	-	1,180	605	19	23	106	26	-	-	-	26
Other Central America	424	268	168	80	156	21	68	42	37	-	-	-	10
Other North America	134	80	15	65	56	18	9	15	1	-	-	-	11
South America	23,928	22,229	210	22,019	1,833	75	787	287	196	-	-	-	1,007
Argentina	1,938	3,770	40	3,730	168	13	58	12	8	-	-	-	62
Bolivia	650	382	1	381	88	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1
Brazil	1,713	1,510	72	1,438	203	8	113	18	26	-	-	-	1
Chile	860	725	4	721	135	7	76	17	22	-	-	-	13
Colombia	7,291	7,827	7	7,820	738	7	50	151	50	-	-	-	1
Costa Rica	5,086	4,913	1	4,912	173	14	66	10	12	-	-	-	31
El Salvador	1,615	1,484	1	1,483	131	5	68	32	18	-	-	-	1
Honduras	1,180	948	6	942	234	11	127	41	21	-	-	-	22
Guatemala	665	607	17	590	67	3	19	3	3	-	-	-	8
Panama	509	687	26	661	112	4	42	31	14	-	-	-	1
Other North America	215	180	35	145	35	2	24	5	4	-	-	-	1
Africa	5,876	4,925	4,835	70	951	108	312	86	114	-	-	-	81
Algeria	419	103	8	101	20	51	24	6	-	-	-	-	19
South Africa	3,411	3,068	3,081	7	323	45	86	77	6	114	-	-	15
Other Africa	1,457	1,066	987	69	411	38	140	165	61	-	-	-	27
Oceania	2,833	1,691	1,629	32	968	38	69	111	11	-	-	-	62
Australia	1,086	854	836	20	530	10	171	59	67	-	-	-	8
New Zealand	894	285	275	10	209	6	6	147	28	-	-	-	8
Other Oceania	761	552	550	2	209	20	111	26	38	-	-	-	16
Other countries	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1/2</sup> Includes 9,987 conditional entrants under Section 203(a)(3)(A) of P. L. 89-236, whose immigrant status does not become final until 2 years after entry, and 10 foreign government officials who adjusted under Section 13 of Act of September 11, 1957.

<sup>2/</sup> Includes Taiwan.

<sup>3/</sup> Includes Arab Palestine.





TABLE 6B. ALIENS WHO ADJUSTED STATUS TO PERMANENT RESIDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH (YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1960)

Country or region of birth	Total adjusting status	Numerical limitations					Numerical limitations								
		Total	Section 24(a), 1952 Act, suspension of deportation	Occupational preference	Other preference	Nonpreference	Cuban refugees	Other	Total	Section 24(a), 1952 Act, suspension of deportation	Parents, spouses, and children of citizens or permanent residents of the United States	Other	Section 24(a), 1952 Act, suspension of deportation	Other 1/	
All countries .....	48,798	27,415	372	7,161	9,861	3,705	6,153	11	11,372	46	3,406	304	3,465	985	209
Europe .....	13,135	7,472	52	2,008	5,099	1,172	151	7	5,062	7	5,489	169	379	855	13
Albania .....	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria .....	181	96	—	16	36	22	—	—	87	—	65	1	18	5	1
Belgium .....	68	36	—	5	20	11	—	—	32	—	29	2	1	—	—
Belgium 1/ .....	19	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	10	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia .....	324	214	—	31	143	30	1	—	110	—	38	1	10	40	—
Denmark .....	92	41	—	13	21	7	—	—	51	—	61	1	3	—	1
France .....	448	259	—	71	107	78	2	—	209	—	201	—	4	6	—
Germany .....	1,087	640	1	119	211	109	667	8,335	7	8	1	—	—	—	—
Greece .....	1,162	728	4	204	636	85	1	—	636	3	608	2	21	—	—
Hungary .....	495	287	3	86	162	36	—	—	208	1	120	1	6	78	3
Ireland .....	282	192	—	37	131	26	—	—	90	—	56	27	6	—	—
Italy .....	1,822	885	12	48	818	5	2	—	937	2	861	17	52	5	—
Netherlands .....	202	101	1	23	40	37	—	—	101	—	96	4	1	—	—
Norway .....	93	57	—	12	33	12	—	—	36	—	28	3	—	—	—
Poland .....	735	649	2	127	232	126	3	—	286	—	208	8	43	26	2
Portugal .....	637	291	2	89	178	22	—	—	146	—	132	1	12	—	1
Romania .....	525	279	—	91	169	37	—	—	246	—	74	7	8	157	—
Spain .....	1,328	1,004	5	642	359	112	126	—	284	1	196	73	12	2	—
Sweden .....	123	66	—	18	26	22	—	—	57	1	50	—	—	—	—
Switzerland .....	168	119	—	36	35	48	—	—	49	—	45	—	1	—	—
Turkey (Europe and Asia) .....	595	400	—	134	223	38	5	—	195	—	116	5	—	1	50
United Kingdom .....	1,323	785	—	156	356	275	—	—	538	—	504	5	25	6	—
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia) .....	208	92	—	18	54	19	1	—	116	—	49	4	52	8	3
Yugoslavia .....	1,121	489	10	178	269	32	—	—	632	—	188	3	7	434	—
Other Europe .....	218	101	9	28	54	12	—	—	117	—	93	6	17	1	—
Asia .....	18,798	12,627	316	4,799	5,272	2,413	17	10	4,172	12	3,400	106	663	15	176
China 2/ .....	6,414	1,556	294	1,363	1,487	394	12	8	860	11	401	20	461	—	22
Ceylon .....	63	34	—	5	27	2	—	—	29	—	28	1	—	—	—
Hong Kong .....	323	265	4	22	209	10	—	—	78	—	74	—	—	—	—
India .....	2,780	2,598	—	1,055	951	692	—	—	182	—	178	3	1	—	—
Indonesia .....	112	82	—	39	30	13	—	—	30	—	27	1	2	—	—
Iran .....	741	645	1	186	179	80	—	—	256	—	276	—	—	—	—
Iraq .....	266	231	—	64	123	44	—	—	55	—	53	—	—	2	—
Israel .....	851	683	—	167	416	80	—	—	168	—	159	9	—	—	—
Japan .....	1,014	668	1	255	292	100	—	—	366	—	339	11	16	—	—
Jordan 2/ .....	315	181	—	53	108	18	—	—	131	2	131	2	1	—	—
Korea .....	1,820	1,498	2	570	666	356	—	4	222	—	203	17	1	1	—
Lebanon .....	254	162	1	56	76	28	1	—	92	—	72	6	10	6	—
Pakistan .....	358	293	1	138	66	88	—	—	65	—	58	5	—	—	—
Philippines .....	2,617	1,305	8	595	689	2	1	1,332	1,145	19	146	—	—	154	—
Ryukyu Islands .....	35	17	—	13	3	—	—	—	18	—	16	—	—	—	—
Syrian Arab Republic .....	202	147	—	57	69	18	—	—	55	—	65	—	11	6	—
Thailand .....	180	120	—	57	64	22	—	—	60	—	60	—	—	—	—
Vietnam .....	170	107	—	30	49	28	—	—	63	—	54	8	1	—	—
Other Asia .....	244	177	2	69	71	35	—	—	67	—	59	4	4	—	—
North America .....	7,024	6,200	1	2	17	—	6,180	—	824	27	17	2	760	1	17
Canada .....	175	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	174	3	—	—	164	7	—
Mexico .....	567	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	562	16	2	—	536	8	—
West Indies .....	6,225	6,172	1	—	—	—	6,171	—	62	2	6	22	32	1	2
Bahamas .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—
Cuba .....	6,176	6,169	—	—	—	—	6,169	—	7	1	4	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—
Haiti .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica .....	20	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	18	—	—	—	18	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indies .....	16	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	1	—	—	2	—
Central America .....	33	15	—	—	—	—	16	—	18	6	4	—	—	8	—
El Salvador .....	21	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala .....	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras .....	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua .....	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Panama .....	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central America .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—
Other North America .....	14	7	—	2	3	—	2	—	7	—	5	2	—	—	—
South America .....	63	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	3	—	8	2
Argentina .....	6	5	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—
Bolivia .....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia .....	11	9	—	—	—	—	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador .....	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	—
Guyana .....	4	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Paraguay .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela .....	4	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South America .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa .....	1,111	682	—	205	272	205	—	—	429	—	294	18	3	114	—
Morocco .....	141	106	—	43	60	1	—	—	35	—	35	—	—	—	—
South Africa .....	102	71	—	21	25	25	—	—	31	—	27	2	2	—	—
United Arab Republic (Egypt) .....	510	288	—	84	127	77	—	—	222	—	103	5	1	114	—
Other Africa .....	358	217	—	57	60	100	—	—	141	—	129	11	—	—	—
Oceania .....	626	403	3	189	136	112	—	1	273	—	259	9	2	—	1
Australia .....	401	229	2	86	81	60	—	—	172	—	162	9	1	—	—
New Zealand .....	161	120	—	31	45	60	—	—	61	—	60	—	—	1	—
Other Oceania .....	112	54	1	12	32	8	—	1	58	—	57	—	—	—	1
Other countries .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

1/ Includes 3 Hungarian persons—Act of July 25, 1958.  
2/ Includes Taiwan.  
3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE AC. ALIENS WHO WERE ADJUSTED TO PERMANENT RESIDENT STATUS IN THE UNITED STATES UNDER SECTION 245, IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, BY STATUS AT ENTRY AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1965

Country or region of birth	Number adjusted	Status at entry													
		Foreign government officials	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Temporary aliens	Trade travelers and investors	Students	Scientific and scholarly students	International representatives	Temporary workers and trainees	Representatives of foreign information media	Exchange visitors	Scientific and scholarly exchange visitors	NATO officials	U.S. citizenship claimed
All countries	29,457	477	531	15,083	67	252	7,643	1,340	208	741	193	831	229	12	117
Europe	11,717	215	171	9,026	19	98	769	97	89	527	56	118	65	11	447
Albania	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Austria	180	3	3	117	1	3	10	2	2	11	1	3	1	1	1
Belgium	67	2	1	52	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Belgium-Luxembourg	30	1	1	28	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Czechoslovakia	273	1	1	269	1	1	6	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1
Denmark	88	4	1	85	1	4	8	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1
France	658	7	8	642	1	11	27	6	8	10	4	7	2	1	1
Germany	1,077	19	16	981	1	20	58	7	1	11	3	1	1	1	1
Greece	1,133	20	25	783	5	211	13	3	12	7	13	3	1	1	1
Hungary	405	1	3	333	1	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ireland	275	1	6	252	1	1	8	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy	1,749	18	12	1,613	2	3	68	7	1	9	6	7	2	1	1
Netherlands	200	8	5	186	1	26	3	1	2	4	3	5	1	1	1
Norway	86	2	2	82	1	1	12	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Poland	461	1	2	458	1	2	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Portugal	622	28	5	519	2	15	2	16	1	3	2	1	1	1	1
Romania	358	2	5	315	1	1	21	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Spain	1,182	59	12	924	2	1	53	1	22	305	7	9	8	1	1
Sweden	116	4	4	107	1	1	8	1	1	5	1	2	1	1	1
Switzerland	186	1	7	180	1	7	16	6	2	9	1	6	1	1	1
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	531	4	9	490	1	71	15	1	3	2	10	2	1	1	1
United Kingdom	1,294	23	16	979	1	35	67	15	16	65	19	11	6	1	1
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	144	1	1	121	1	1	8	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yugoslavia	670	1	5	571	5	5	40	2	2	15	2	7	5	1	1
Other Europe	191	4	3	184	1	2	24	3	2	1	4	1	1	1	1
Asia	15,780	224	322	12,653	26	168	6,128	1,147	93	182	120	685	185	1	1
China 1/2	1,685	18	51	1,615	11	17	1,917	227	43	17	26	60	2	1	1
Ceylon	61	1	1	59	1	1	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hong Kong	115	1	1	75	2	1	96	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
India	2,779	19	21	2,686	1	15	1,367	325	10	36	31	117	73	1	1
Indonesia	110	7	1	99	1	1	40	3	1	4	2	1	1	1	1
Iran	714	3	8	707	1	34	28	2	2	4	27	5	1	1	1
Iraq	296	5	5	291	1	1	107	31	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Israel	7	7	10	605	1	1	155	68	3	6	1	11	3	1	1
Japan	997	6	65	926	1	57	266	26	2	15	9	31	22	1	1
Jordan 2/2	112	1	7	104	1	1	118	7	1	1	9	1	1	1	1
Korea	1,812	10	63	1,670	4	10	859	185	8	40	23	69	18	1	1
Lebanon	238	1	1	235	1	1	78	3	1	3	7	5	1	1	1
Pakistan	355	12	10	333	1	1	196	33	6	1	4	22	13	1	1
Philippines	2,680	66	63	2,551	3	25	251	28	14	18	10	291	20	3	1
Ryukyu Islands	34	1	1	32	1	1	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Syrian Arab Republic	189	1	1	175	1	1	96	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Thailand	180	6	1	173	1	1	91	3	2	2	1	6	1	1	1
Vietnam	189	7	6	176	1	4	15	4	1	13	3	10	2	1	1
Other Asia	238	1	4	233	1	1	109	9	1	2	4	9	1	1	1
North America	36	1	1	34	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
West Indies	6	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cuba	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Haiti	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Netherlands Antilles	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Central America	18	1	1	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
British Honduras	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Guatemala	9	1	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Honduras	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nicaragua	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Panama	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other North America	12	1	1	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
South America	28	1	1	26	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Argentina	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bolivia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Colombia	9	1	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ecuador	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Guiana	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Peru	7	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Venezuela	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other South America	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Africa	994	15	26	952	1	6	292	87	17	16	13	35	7	1	1
Algeria	144	1	2	141	1	1	11	2	1	4	1	1	1	1	1
South Africa	100	2	2	96	1	1	23	5	5	6	1	3	1	1	1
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	396	6	13	377	1	2	93	40	7	5	5	20	5	1	1
Other Africa	357	6	9	342	1	1	165	20	4	1	8	11	1	1	1
Oceania	667	22	12	633	1	1	99	35	9	16	6	12	12	1	1
Australia	398	18	8	372	1	37	19	7	12	4	9	8	1	1	1
New Zealand	150	7	2	141	1	1	22	16	2	3	1	4	1	1	1
Other Oceania	109	1	2	106	1	1	60	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other countries	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

1/ Includes Taiwan.  
2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 40. ALIENS WHO ADJUSTED TO PERMANENT RESIDENCE STATUS IN THE UNITED STATES, UNDER SECTION 245, IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, BY YEAR OF ENTRY AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Country or region of birth	Total adjusted	Calendar year of entry														
		1969 1/	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	Prior to 1957	
All countries	29,252	351	6,366	8,136	4,358	3,065	2,130	1,625	1,088	710	444	266	130	112	122	
Europe	11,737	205	3,956	4,092	1,568	656	485	348	166	99	65	39	19	24	35	
Albania	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Austria	180	4	70	67	16	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Belgium	6	3	33	21	6	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bulgaria	30	-	5	17	5	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Czechoslovakia	273	6	150	83	31	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Denmark	88	-	46	26	10	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
France	1,658	18	1,581	1,001	517	3	17	6	2	7	13	1	2	2	6	
Germany	1,077	11	502	399	95	27	2	11	2	-	2	1	3	-	-	
Greece	1,133	9	233	367	212	99	69	40	63	25	10	14	3	5	4	
Hungary	405	5	111	149	47	44	16	9	5	6	1	-	-	8	4	
Ireland	2	275	2	156	103	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Italy	1,744	19	595	691	212	86	73	30	18	10	6	3	1	3	2	
Netherlands	200	3	85	74	23	5	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Norway	86	5	35	30	12	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Poland	5	861	5	168	127	71	13	66	17	11	4	1	1	1	1	
Portugal	422	3	125	146	71	38	16	12	4	4	2	1	1	-	1	
Romania	358	6	76	182	68	26	10	1	5	3	2	-	-	-	1	
Spain	1,182	13	225	226	257	123	184	61	34	26	20	5	-	1	7	
Sweden	116	10	45	38	19	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Switzerland	166	5	64	58	22	8	4	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	531	2	74	131	77	40	25	127	18	13	12	4	2	2	4	
United Kingdom	1,296	41	646	659	87	18	14	8	9	-	4	-	4	1	3	
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	144	5	52	57	16	5	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	
Yugoslavia	670	4	186	246	112	51	26	21	14	2	4	6	-	1	1	
Other Europe	191	6	86	58	15	9	7	4	1	-	-	3	-	-	2	
Asia	15,790	106	1,912	3,528	2,587	2,255	1,748	1,209	852	563	367	196	103	85	276	
China 2/	1,685	18	276	380	499	658	521	363	228	183	105	61	33	26	156	
Cyprus	63	-	19	14	7	5	5	8	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	
Hong Kong	315	2	30	52	47	76	46	25	23	13	13	5	-	2	3	
India	2,779	31	324	630	555	484	503	174	140	68	39	17	9	3	4	
Indonesia	110	-	17	16	23	5	10	9	5	12	-	2	-	1	5	
Iran	739	-	71	121	91	105	107	93	64	37	36	19	9	3	3	
Iraq	284	3	38	65	52	21	30	36	13	10	5	4	2	1	4	
Israel	851	2	136	346	188	72	68	24	22	9	3	3	-	-	1	
Japan	987	9	187	266	159	103	116	66	60	17	22	11	5	4	18	
Jordan 3/	312	2	66	97	42	24	16	17	16	14	6	5	2	1	4	
Korea	1,812	10	169	355	272	238	222	170	112	88	63	32	21	27	53	
Lebanon	238	1	50	70	41	16	15	14	15	8	4	2	2	-	-	
Pakistan	355	2	35	79	60	67	30	21	6	10	3	1	1	-	-	
Philippines	2,440	19	322	640	654	294	217	170	125	83	68	25	15	11	17	
Ryukyu Islands	34	2	6	9	5	2	2	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	
Syrian Arab Republic	189	-	21	50	38	22	16	16	17	6	2	1	-	-	-	
Thailand	180	-	62	44	20	16	24	12	8	6	3	-	1	4	18	
Vietnam	169	4	46	47	8	17	18	3	7	10	2	3	1	-	3	
Other Asia	238	1	42	50	26	32	32	17	11	12	6	5	2	1	1	
North America	38	1	2	8	1	12	1	1	7	3	-	-	1	-	1	
Mexico	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
West Indies	6	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cuba	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Haiti	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Netherlands Antilles	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Central America	18	-	-	-	-	6	1	1	6	3	2	2	-	-	1	
British Honduras	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Guatemala	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	
Honduras	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nicaragua	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Panama	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other North America	12	1	2	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
South America	28	-	1	-	-	12	10	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	
Argentina	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bolivia	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Colombia	9	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ecuador	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Guyana	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	
Peru	7	-	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Venezuela	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other South America	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Africa	986	16	239	302	136	77	55	52	52	41	8	7	5	2	4	
Morocco	141	3	36	62	40	13	8	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
South Africa	100	3	30	33	17	4	5	2	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	196	7	110	102	54	30	23	21	25	16	4	4	2	2	1	
Other Africa	157	6	85	105	45	33	19	25	24	23	4	3	2	-	3	
Oceania	667	25	233	203	86	53	31	15	8	3	4	-	2	1	3	
Australia	398	19	151	124	41	27	20	6	5	-	1	-	1	1	2	
New Zealand	160	6	54	59	24	10	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	
Other Oceania	109	-	28	20	21	16	7	9	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	
Other countries	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	

1/ Six-month figure, January-June 1969.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.



TABLE 6F. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED UNDER THE ACT OF SEPTEMBER 20, 1952 (P.L. 82-413)  
SEPTEMBER 1, 1961-JUNE 30, 1962

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Beneficiaries of 1st preference	Beneficiaries of 4th preference
All countries	11,711	3,456	2,441
Europe	11,711	3,456	2,441
Greece	1,714	675	489
Hungary	416	86	312
Italy	7,479	1,874	5,605
Poland	542	92	270
Portugal	635	293	432
Romania	197	154	39
Spain	136	88	31
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	235	204	211
Yugoslavia	379	138	167
Other Europe	485	318	167
Asia	3,567	1,810	1,697
China 2/	1,395	879	526
Hong Kong	117	32	85
India	101	10	91
Japan	304	210	94
Jordan 3/	174	21	153
Philippines	912	515	397
Other Asia	504	163	341
North America	895	473	422
West Indies	713	338	375
Jamaica	393	278	115
Other West Indies	320	60	260
Other North America	182	135	47
South America	52	16	46
Africa	83	36	47
Oceania	33	10	23
Other countries	2	-	2

See footnotes at bottom of page.

TABLE 6G. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED UNDER THE ACT OF OCTOBER 24, 1962 (P.L. 87-685), BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH  
OCTOBER 24, 1962-JUNE 30, 1969

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	1st preference 1/		4th preference 1/	
		Beneficiaries	Spouse or children of aliens	Beneficiaries	Spouse or children of aliens
All countries	21,713	4,780	5,121	3,998	8,014
Europe	13,748	1,306	2,091	1,433	6,218
Greece	1,898	184	171	654	889
Italy	8,119	651	1,514	1,458	4,226
Portugal	1,598	3	4	564	1,387
Romania	110	5	8	48	49
Spain	431	153	49	71	155
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	608	277	241	52	38
Yugoslavia	152	3	9	66	74
Other Europe	272	30	95	47	100
Asia	6,835	3,045	1,555	378	857
China 2/	1,328	1,199	1,065	39	39
Hong Kong	198	84	74	3	37
India	862	476	309	29	48
Iran	137	37	28	27	45
Iraq	230	29	32	47	122
Israel	216	72	90	11	43
Japan	500	230	220	17	33
Jordan 3/	358	20	5	94	239
Korea	525	110	215	-	-
Lebanon	170	27	20	28	45
Philippines	1,092	474	390	69	159
Other Asia	271	100	107	17	47
North America	808	245	208	158	137
West Indies	696	221	228	121	122
Jamaica	516	165	152	63	91
Trinidad and Tobago	105	35	64	5	1
Other West Indies	73	4	12	22	35
Other North America	112	24	40	38	10
South America	105	36	63	-	6
Africa	328	109	111	27	61
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	213	82	66	24	43
Other Africa	93	27	45	3	18
Oceania	109	39	33	2	35

1/ Act of June 27, 1952.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 7. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY FOREIGN STATE OF CHARGEABILITY AND PREFERENCES UNDER THE NUMERICAL LIMITATION OF 170,000 FOR THE EASTERN HEMISPHERE (P.L. 89-236): YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1967-1969

<sup>1</sup>Numbers of visas issued and immigrants admitted will not necessarily agree. Differences may be caused by failure of aliens to make use of the visas issued, or by immigrants who are admitted to the United States in the year following the one in which the visa was issued, or by adjustments chargeable to future years.<sup>2</sup>

Foreign state of chargeability	Immigrants admitted <sup>1/</sup>			Foreign state of chargeability			Immigrants admitted <sup>1/</sup>		
	1967	1968	1969				1967	1968	1969
All countries .....	153,079	156,212	157,306						
Europe .....	111,072	116,210	98,480	Asia (Cont'd.)					
Albania .....	175	478	533	Iran (Persia) .....		856	724		902
Austria .....	829	942	491	Iraq .....		875	401		1,081
Belgium .....	656	594	251	Israel .....		1,229	1,832		1,832
Bulgaria .....	266	376	500	Japan .....		1,355	1,594		1,594
Czechoslovakia .....	1,151	1,456	3,051	Jordan and Arab Palestine .....		1,003	1,366		2,120
Denmark .....	886	1,080	400	Korea .....		1,719	2,883		2,883
Estonia .....	77	67	34	Lebanon .....		416	547		1,018
Finland .....	455	572	190	Malaysia .....		216	259		156
France .....	2,251	2,788	1,323	Pakistan .....		544	588		761
Germany .....	7,747	9,557	3,974	Philippines .....		7,097	12,349		16,204
Great Britain and Northern Ireland .....	27,656	33,550	14,962	Syrian Arab Republic .....		366	441		800
Greece .....	11,917	10,442	15,586	Thailand .....		190	266		542
Hungary .....	1,285	1,413	1,309	Vietnam .....		161	94		174
Iceland .....	85	78	106	Yemen .....		100	107		308
Ireland (Ire) .....	2,416	2,587	1,155	Other Asia .....		67	136		242
Italy .....	19,822	17,156	18,762	Africa .....		2,634	3,321		4,586
Latvia .....	117	126	8	Algeria .....		86	117		56
Lithuania .....	127	147	77	Ethiopia .....		36	13		34
Malta .....	346	217	320	Ghana .....		50	89		36
Netherlands .....	1,942	2,179	1,097	Kenya .....		71	102		93
Norway .....	1,177	1,173	485	Liberia .....		87	44		35
Poland .....	4,404	4,744	3,198	Libya .....		73	96		62
Portugal .....	12,801	11,444	15,836	Morocco .....		303	270		468
Romania .....	1,120	675	1,074	Nigeria .....		101	149		143
Spain .....	1,741	2,551	522	South Africa .....		399	321		270
Sweden .....	1,601	1,511	522	Sudan .....		60	68		54
Switzerland .....	1,729	1,734	517	Tunisia .....		77	109		103
Turkey .....	1,367	983	1,499	United Arab Republic (Egypt) .....		1,133	1,000		3,048
U.S.S.R. .....	743	950	777	Other Africa .....		150	282		184
Yugoslavia .....	4,234	5,295	7,895	Oceania .....		1,079	1,171		1,240
Other Europe .....	148	172	83	Australia .....		581	612		659
Asia .....	38,334	35,510	53,000	Nauru .....		-	1		1
Burma .....	178	279	372	New Guinea .....		-	234		264
Ceylon .....	87	119	149	Pacific Islands .....		207	119		166
China .....	17,520	9,202	15,341	Tonga .....		106	112		8
Cyprus .....	240	325	325	Western Samoa .....		87	89		76
India .....	4,068	5,464	712						
Indonesia .....	294	435							

<sup>1/</sup> Figures include adjustment of status cases. Adjustments chargeable to future years are included in the year of adjustment.

TABLE 7A. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY FOREIGN STATE OF ORIGIN AND PREFERENCE FOR THE  
THE IMMIGRATION LIMITATION OF 175,000 FOR THE EASTERN HEMISPHERE (1947-1961)  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1960

(Numbers of visas issued and immigrants admitted will not necessarily agree. Differences may be caused by failure of aliens to make use of the visas issued, or by immigrants who are admitted to the United States in the year following the one in which the visa was issued, or by adjustments characteristic to future years.)

Foreign state of origin	Total immigrants	Relative preferences					Occupational preferences				Conditional entries	
		Total relative preferences	1st preference and dependents of U.S. citizens	2nd preference and dependents of U.S. citizens	3rd preference and dependents of U.S. citizens	4th preference and dependents of U.S. citizens	1st preference	2nd preference	3rd preference	4th preference	Admitted	Adjustments to total (1)(a) provision
Total	175,000	2,420	1,145	55,711	2,424	22,701	31,763	6,437	6,436	3,100	6,436	6,437
Europe	48,400	6,437	2,420	12,628	2,424	11,226	8,928	448	362	4,933	3,425	6,437
Austria	233	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Belgium	430	130	71	3	3	3	3	6	1	75	26	1
Bulgaria	75	10	10	10	23	47	11	1	1	27	19	1
Czechoslovakia	54	10	10	10	13	27	2	1	1	12	12	2
Denmark	3,411	459	198	101	275	65	5	5	5	46	14	1
Estonia	40	131	1	8	12	38	69	2	6	47	14	1
Finland	34	6	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
France	190	100	4	23	56	37	1	1	1	24	11	1
Germany	1,323	138	4	220	56	230	29	6	12	25	63	57
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	5,374	1,340	17	619	65	614	535	16	15	335	169	2
Greece	14,362	5,996	95	2,739	480	2,597	1,123	31	80	546	664	24
Hungary	15,586	13,777	46	1,900	184	11,548	1,463	64	24	736	639	14
Iceland	1,309	361	11	95	29	236	288	22	8	168	90	4
Ireland (Eire)	1,695	625	9	108	18	430	98	1	1	87	9	1
Italy	18,242	17,490	247	4,681	4,155	9,317	179	78	42	27	32	30
Lithuania	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Malta	77	47	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Netherlands	320	278	49	11	218	36	1	1	1	29	5	1
Norway	1,007	482	115	4	50	6	49	33	1	25	7	1
Poland	3,148	1,402	18	638	97	649	257	17	9	177	54	715
Portugal	15,819	14,203	6	2,680	466	11,057	1,022	19	49	778	778	240
Romania	1,174	307	11	75	44	227	247	21	15	126	85	310
Spain	2,551	1,611	2	259	43	707	807	21	11	613	162	4
Sweden	512	154	1	47	1	49	3	2	6	4	21	35
Switzerland	1,499	567	2	141	4	426	646	70	60	244	269	83
Turkey	7,895	7,102	30	615	410	2,138	849	43	32	465	300	7
United States	83	52	22	4	26	13	1	1	1	9	1	1
Asia	53,400	27,100	522	9,569	3,264	13,445	20,938	8,706	5,775	3,912	2,545	149
Burma	372	101	44	10	47	236	86	93	37	25	1	1
Ceylon	149	74	53	1	23	46	8	11	24	3	2	27
India	15,341	10,341	150	2,647	1,481	5,654	3,918	965	668	1,343	972	263
Indonesia	325	281	1	87	14	184	31	1	1	15	15	1
Japan	5,484	1,153	5	760	40	348	2,673	1,421	751	862	439	1
Korea	712	317	3	31	18	265	260	61	103	62	34	1
Iran (Persia)	902	355	168	3	184	364	121	63	130	50	1	1
Iraq	1,81	862	244	5	613	114	273	13	56	22	26	2
Israel	1,802	983	11	246	68	658	565	55	52	205	254	3
Japan	1,594	765	17	235	7	506	623	73	51	349	150	2
Jordan and Arab Palestine	2,120	1,857	7	513	63	1,267	191	26	39	85	61	13
Korea	2,983	1,605	7	517	7	534	1,261	301	219	490	251	1
Lebanon	1,018	694	1	174	29	490	215	28	26	81	81	35
Malaysia	156	86	27	4	43	36	5	6	12	7	6	164
Pakistan	781	229	108	5	110	164	158	67	96	31	31	1
Philippines	16,204	6,874	304	3,389	1,559	1,622	9,313	5,662	3,565	50	36	1
Sri Lanka	800	494	1	104	9	380	174	31	23	71	54	61
Thailand	542	89	63	4	22	203	46	7	121	23	1	1
Vietnam	174	65	1	36	2	26	63	14	13	22	14	1
Yemen	308	279	3	72	23	181	14	1	1	1	1	1
Other Asia	242	105	1	59	12	92	23	2	4	6	1	1
Africa	4,586	1,170	7	321	31	813	1,304	479	345	265	212	607
Algeria	56	18	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ethiopia	34	15	2	3	10	10	1	1	3	2	5	1
Ghana	36	9	7	1	2	6	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kenya	33	26	18	1	7	9	3	2	3	1	1	1
Liberia	35	13	10	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lithuania	62	38	3	2	3	8	1	1	1	1	1	1
Morocco	408	337	1	59	1	276	111	3	1	44	44	8
Nigeria	143	41	40	1	1	28	13	5	10	1	1	1
South Africa	270	65	1	30	5	117	15	7	48	47	1	1
Sudan	24	7	2	4	3	9	4	1	1	1	1	1
Tunisia	103	69	8	1	60	24	1	1	14	9	1	1
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	3,048	491	4	100	18	369	946	437	323	97	89	513
Other Africa	184	46	1	34	1	11	20	5	5	4	1	1
Oceania	1,240	645	10	201	23	211	523	44	34	230	195	1
Australia	659	134	13	4	13	154	134	34	37	150	128	1
New Zealand	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Oceania	264	47	2	1	5	20	138	9	14	59	62	1
Pacific Islands (U.S. Admin.)	168	145	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tonga	72	51	1	22	2	26	12	1	1	1	1	1
Western Samoa	76	68	4	41	1	22	4	1	1	1	1	1



TABLE 2. IMMEDIATE AND DELAYED MY CONTINUES OF RESEARCH, OF BIRTH AND MARRIAGE OF THE CHILDREN  
YEAR ENDING 1955 BY SEXES[illegible]

1/ Includes Tolw

21 Includes Arab Palestine

TABLE No. 1. PREREQUISITES OF OCCUPATIONAL PREFERENCE 1 AND OTHER PREFERENCE ADMITTED TO OCCUPATION  
YEAR END: JUNE 30, 1960

		Prerequisites of occupational preference					Other requirements
		Occupational preference		Other preference			
		1st	Admitted	Admitted	Admitted	Admitted	
		1st	Admitted	Admitted	Admitted	Admitted	
All occupations		18,772	6,240	3,467	2,425	3,276	137,802
Professional, technical, and kindred workers		1,476	6,210	3,167	1,313	1,686	27,721
Accountants and auditors		1,275	932	186	45	1,978	
Actors and actresses		6	-	-	-	-	1
Airplane pilots and navigators		59	-	-	3	2	56
Architects		575	245	111	18	21	130
Artists and art teachers		282	48	1	6	3	236
Athletes		105	18	-	-	9	87
Authors		37	5	1	2	42	
Chemists		1,205	511	105	32	608	
Clergymen		975	12	4	9	10	963
Professors and instructors		1,514	698	80	293	30	1,021
Dancers and dancing teachers		59	-	-	-	3	63
Designers		601	179	2	3	1	206
Dietitians and nutritionists		469	118	6	28	36	451
Doctors		273	172	144	25	1	101
Druggists		186	135	16	76	2	783
Editors and reporters		220	37	8	6	15	183
Engineers		7,098	1,041	955	265	505	6,062
Entertainers		101	17	-	7	1	9
Foresters and conservationists		30	7	1	3	1	23
Lawyers and judges		54	54	43	8	2	236
Librarians		334	113	16	69	7	21
Musicians and music teachers		132	37	5	7	3	225
Nurses		5,060	1,078	617	109	279	6,068
Optometrists		38	22	18	4	-	16
Personal and labor relations workers		26	4	3	1	-	22
Agricultural scientists		268	66	41	146	6	55
Biological scientists		192	75	10	45	9	112
Geologists and geophysicists		102	23	8	9	5	79
Mathematicians		65	21	1	14	1	5
Physicists		220	75	16	40	2	102
Miscellaneous natural scientists		36	11	4	4	1	2
Pharmacists		580	309	266	33	3	271
Photographers		222	22	-	6	15	200
Physicians and surgeons		2,756	996	761	126	69	1,760
Public relations men and publicity writers		49	7	1	1	1	46
Radio operators		87	5	1	1	2	82
Recreation and group workers		27	5	1	1	-	22
Religious workers		417	105	-	9	25	312
Social and welfare workers, except group		219	46	13	19	5	9
Economists		200	46	16	20	2	100
Psychologists		87	67	2	6	2	56
Statisticians and actuaries		95	35	6	23	3	60
Miscellaneous social scientists		55	6	-	6	-	49
Sports instructors and officials		116	6	1	-	17	87
Surveyors		74	10	-	3	6	64
Technicians		2,794	423	38	70	136	2,371
Teachers		5,624	1,602	1,014	326	79	4,022
Translators and interpreters, not specified		135	135	-	-	9	142
Veterinarians		125	66	49	11	1	59
Professional, technical, and kindred workers, other		1,765	911	302	432	69	854
Farmers and farm managers		3,687	12	-	-	10	3,675
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm		5,326	267	-	-	165	5,099
Buyers and department heads, store		48	3	-	-	3	45
Managers and superintendents, building		105	6	-	-	5	99
Officers, pilots, purser, and engineers, ship		109	2	-	-	2	107
Officials and administrators, public administration		255	11	-	-	7	244
Foreign government officials		58	1	-	-	1	57
Purchasing agents and buyers, not specified		77	9	-	-	3	68
Managers, officials, and proprietors, other		4,704	335	-	-	145	4,369
Clerical and kindred workers		16,701	636	-	-	287	16,065
Agents		203	15	-	-	5	188
Bank tellers		7	-	-	-	4	3
Bookkeepers		1,083	48	-	-	11	1,015
Cashiers		313	5	-	-	3	308
File clerks		109	4	-	-	4	105
Messengers and office boys		46	-	-	-	-	46
Office machine operators		553	26	-	-	53	529
Payroll and timekeeping clerks		62	2	-	-	2	60
Postal clerks		67	-	-	-	-	67
Receptionists		185	-	-	-	-	185
Shipping and receiving clerks		145	3	-	-	3	142
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries		6,704	344	-	-	135	6,360
Stock clerks and stockkeepers		466	6	-	-	4	460
Teletype and telephone operators		217	-	-	-	3	214
Ticket, station, and express agents		52	6	-	-	3	46
Clerical and kindred workers, other		4,311	161	-	-	102	4,150
Sales workers		2,747	63	-	-	36	2,684
Advertising agents and salesmen		166	5	-	-	1	161
Insurance agents and brokers		115	4	-	-	-	111
Real estate agents and brokers		46	-	-	-	46	46
Salesmen and sales clerks, other		2,620	52	-	-	31	2,589
Craftsmen, trimmen, and kindred workers		29,678	2,061	-	-	1,492	26,417
Bakers		1,152	105	-	-	69	1,067
Blacksmiths		119	2	-	-	2	117
Boilermakers, steamfitters, and pipe fitters		1,635	46	-	-	37	1,599
Carpenters		1,032	108	-	-	81	924
Carpenters		1,088	-	-	-	71	1,016
Cement and concrete finishers		59	3	-	-	3	56
Compositors and typesetters		151	12	-	-	8	141

1 Other admissions and admissions

TABLE 88. BENEFICIARIES OF OCCUPATIONAL PREFERENCES AND OTHER PRIORITANTS ADMITTED BY OCCUPATION: (Cont'd.)  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1949

2.

Occupation	Number admitted	Beneficiaries of occupational preferences Act of October 3, 1952					Other (Imm- igrants 1/
		Total	Third preference		Sixth preference		
			Admis- sions	Ad just- ments	Admis- sions	Ad just- ments	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers (Cont'd.)							
Decorators and window dressers .....	162	13	-	-	5	8	149
Electricians .....	1,899	86	-	-	60	26	1,813
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators .....	82	1	-	-	1	-	81
Foremen, other .....	283	13	-	-	2	6	270
Furriers .....	135	4	-	-	7	2	131
Inspectors, other .....	154	12	-	-	3	9	142
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths .....	719	106	-	-	56	50	613
Lithographers and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, and power ...	52	1	-	-	1	-	51
Machinists .....	1,551	179	-	-	111	68	1,372
Mechanics and repairmen .....	8,119	392	-	-	260	132	7,727
Millwrights .....	53	1	-	-	-	1	52
Molders, metal .....	76	8	-	-	6	-	68
Painters, construction, and maintenance .....	494	12	-	-	11	1	482
Plasterers .....	85	5	-	-	4	1	80
Plumbers and pipe fitters .....	511	31	-	-	9	22	480
Pressmen and plate printers, printing .....	276	16	-	-	9	5	262
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory .....	1,265	44	-	-	39	5	1,221
Stone cutters and stone carvers .....	134	13	-	-	11	2	121
Structural metal workers .....	143	8	-	-	4	4	135
Tailors and tailorssees .....	2,925	571	-	-	481	90	2,235
Tinsmiths, coopersmiths, and sheet metal workers .....	199	19	-	-	9	10	180
Townshavers and die makers and setters .....	252	102	-	-	79	23	623
Upholsterers .....	204	13	-	-	10	3	191
Craftsmen, and kindred workers, other .....	687	58	-	-	41	17	629
Operatives and kindred workers .....	16,588	488	-	-	349	139	16,100
Apprentices .....	381	1	-	-	1	2	378
Assemblers .....	263	2	-	-	-	2	261
Attendants, auto service and parking .....	41	-	-	-	-	-	41
Bus drivers .....	93	-	-	-	-	-	93
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing .....	59	2	-	-	-	2	57
Conductors, bus and street railway .....	41	-	-	-	-	-	41
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory .....	5,269	160	-	-	124	36	5,109
Filers, grinders, and polishers, metal .....	9	9	-	-	7	2	69
Knitters, inopers, and toppers, textile .....	108	5	-	-	4	1	103
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives .....	248	3	-	-	2	1	245
Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house .....	374	24	-	-	20	4	350
Mine operatives and laborers .....	1	91	-	-	1	-	90
Packers and wrappers .....	124	2	-	-	1	1	124
Painters, except construction and maintenance .....	473	14	-	-	11	3	459
Photographic process workers .....	53	5	-	-	1	4	48
Sailors and deck hands .....	1,127	6	-	-	6	2	1,121
Sawers and stitchers, manufacturing .....	1,346	10	-	-	8	2	1,336
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs .....	1,283	20	-	-	15	5	1,263
Truck and tractor drivers .....	505	25	-	-	18	7	480
Waders, textile .....	257	21	-	-	17	4	236
Welders and flame cutters .....	1,460	53	-	-	37	16	1,407
Operatives and kindred workers, other .....	3,912	123	-	-	78	45	3,789
Private household workers .....	16,822	1,043	-	-	650	393	15,779
Housekeepers, private household .....	6,478	335	-	-	206	129	6,143
Private household workers, other .....	10,344	708	-	-	444	264	9,636
Service workers, except private household .....	10,561	1,135	-	-	758	376	9,327
Attendants .....	317	19	-	-	5	14	298
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists .....	513	8	-	-	5	3	525
Bartenders .....	152	6	-	-	5	1	146
Chambermaids and maids .....	290	29	-	-	21	8	261
Charwomen and cleaners .....	173	-	-	-	-	-	173
Cooks, except private household .....	2,482	785	-	-	541	244	2,197
Counter and fountain workers .....	36	-	-	-	-	-	36
Firemen, fire protection .....	39	2	-	-	2	-	37
Guards, watchmen, and doorkkeepers .....	224	4	-	-	2	2	220
Hairdressers and cosmetologists .....	1,069	66	-	-	34	32	1,003
Housekeepers and stewards, except private household .....	243	59	-	-	46	13	555
Janitors and sextons .....	267	4	-	-	2	2	239
Kitchen workers, other .....	214	7	-	-	5	2	260
Midwives .....	76	-	-	-	-	-	76
Policemen and detectives .....	214	-	-	-	-	-	214
U.S. military .....	363	3	-	-	-	3	360
Foreign military .....	65	1	-	-	-	1	64
Porters .....	147	3	-	-	1	2	144
Practical nurses .....	361	15	-	-	6	9	346
Waiters and waitresses .....	1,275	51	-	-	33	18	1,224
Service workers, except private household, other .....	1,021	72	-	-	60	12	949
Farm laborers and foremen .....	5,225	248	-	-	20	228	4,976
Laborers, except farm and mine .....	13,067	69	-	-	36	13	13,013
Fishermen and oystermen .....	250	4	-	-	3	1	246
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers .....	216	17	-	-	13	4	199
Lumbermen, craftsmen, and woodchoppers .....	162	-	-	-	-	-	162
Laborers, other .....	12,434	28	-	-	20	8	12,406
Housewives, children, and others with no reported occupation .....	190,685	-	-	-	-	-	190,685
Housewives .....	71,593	-	-	-	-	-	71,593
Retired persons .....	3,021	-	-	-	-	-	3,021
Students .....	30,354	-	-	-	-	-	30,354
Children under 14 years of age .....	85,716	-	-	-	-	-	85,716
Unknown or not reported .....	12,142	-	-	-	-	-	12,142

1/ Other admissions and adjustments.

TABLE 9. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH, SEX, AND AGE<sup>1</sup>  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Country or region of birth	Total immigrants	Males												Females											
		Total	under 5 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	80 years and over	Total	under 5 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	80 years and over		
All countries .....	358,477	105,472	15,467	16,378	29,413	39,295	37,296	17,321	8,961	4,361	1,139	269	253,005	90,005	11,000	20,000	29,000	38,000	17,000	9,000	4,000	1,100	270		
Europe .....	120,986	56,336	4,875	4,772	8,561	13,710	10,815	7,113	4,094	2,039	529	119	64,650	29,461	2,400	2,600	4,200	5,600	2,900	1,400	600	150	40		
Albania .....	543	381	17	20	64	131	78	41	21	9	4	-	162	264	10	12	22	34	18	9	4	-	-		
Austria .....	750	429	15	25	21	138	52	31	14	11	8	-	321	180	7	12	22	34	18	9	4	-	-		
Belgium .....	350	174	28	12	17	44	22	12	7	4	3	-	176	96	18	8	12	18	10	6	3	-	-		
Bulgaria .....	567	336	6	11	31	111	80	58	22	14	3	-	231	130	2	5	15	22	14	8	3	-	-		
Czechoslovakia .....	3,397	1,764	84	99	244	602	363	250	76	37	6	1	1,633	880	40	48	120	200	120	40	20	5	1		
Denmark .....	2,024	736	30	17	10	85	50	22	12	6	2	-	1,288	423	60	40	60	80	40	20	10	3	1		
France .....	9,289	2,720	631	345	220	761	491	149	55	47	15	6	6,569	1,889	470	250	160	500	300	100	50	15	5		
Greece .....	17,724	9,262	619	674	1,375	2,414	2,144	1,209	549	236	37	5	8,462	4,643	300	320	500	600	300	150	70	10	2		
Hungary .....	1,765	927	6	13	84	314	207	162	88	40	12	1	838	420	10	20	40	60	30	15	8	2	1		
Ireland .....	1,989	802	35	28	62	320	180	93	61	12	8	-	1,187	487	20	15	30	45	25	12	6	2	1		
Germany .....	9,289	2,720	631	345	220	761	491	149	55	47	15	6	6,569	1,889	470	250	160	500	300	100	50	15	5		
Italy .....	23,617	11,973	723	938	2,410	2,655	1,674	1,535	1,317	589	103	29	11,644	5,750	350	400	600	700	400	200	100	30	8		
Netherlands .....	1,373	538	60	62	107	137	57	16	11	6	2	-	835	278	30	30	50	60	30	15	8	2	1		
Norway .....	250	250	37	14	15	97	54	16	9	4	1	-	250	250	37	14	15	97	54	16	9	4	1		
Poland .....	4,052	1,868	40	68	271	363	328	361	279	121	32	5	2,184	1,000	40	60	200	250	150	80	40	10	2		
Portugal .....	16,528	8,156	758	967	1,787	1,994	1,270	1,140	691	209	32	8	8,372	4,100	350	400	600	700	400	200	100	30	8		
Romania .....	1,435	745	8	11	71	132	167	158	116	49	12	-	690	350	10	15	30	45	25	12	6	2	1		
Spain .....	3,016	1,039	129	54	125	498	578	280	121	185	95	29	1,517	500	50	60	100	120	60	30	15	8	2		
Sweden .....	722	245	52	32	19	70	44	12	6	3	-	-	477	150	20	10	20	30	15	8	3	-	-		
Switzerland .....	691	300	57	31	10	120	60	12	4	2	-	-	391	150	20	10	20	30	15	8	3	-	-		
Turkey (Europe and Asia) .....	2,058	1,005	46	64	107	154	109	126	128	64	10	2	1,005	461	100	120	150	180	100	50	20	5	1		
United Kingdom .....	15,714	6,033	985	765	642	1,318	1,166	608	250	200	68	11	9,681	3,600	500	500	700	800	400	200	100	30	8		
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia) .....	931	414	4	12	37	104	49	78	53	46	15	5	517	220	5	15	40	60	30	15	8	2	1		
Yugoslavia .....	8,898	4,800	251	391	732	1,499	1,153	496	129	55	12	2	4,098	2,000	100	120	150	180	100	50	20	5	1		
Other Europe .....	1,264	560	40	45	68	137	128	71	36	27	6	2	604	260	20	25	40	50	25	12	6	2	1		
Asia .....	73,621	33,311	7,592	5,132	4,853	8,729	8,620	3,120	1,342	685	203	51	40,310	25,819	5,000	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600		
China 1/ .....	15,440	7,278	82	192	970	1,455	2,243	1,217	1,127	680	304	11	8,162	3,600	100	120	150	180	100	50	20	5	1		
Cyprus .....	439	278	15	25	33	22	33	22	33	22	33	-	161	100	10	15	20	25	15	10	5	2	1		
Hong Kong .....	5,453	2,723	604	793	994	133	94	60	29	7	1	-	2,730	1,300	200	250	300	350	200	100	50	10	2		
India .....	5,963	3,508	219	205	175	1,344	1,278	208	49	26	3	-	2,455	1,200	100	120	150	180	100	50	20	5	1		
Indonesia .....	805	388	33	36	47	61	117	59	24	9	2	-	417	200	10	15	20	25	15	10	5	2	1		
Iran .....	1,352	24	815	24	28	44	28	47	18	16	2	-	537	300	10	15	20	25	15	10	5	2	1		
Iraq .....	1,208	677	28	40	64	176	156	55	25	15	7	1	531	277	10	15	20	25	15	10	5	2	1		
Israel .....	2,049	1,101	146	128	185	345	209	68	11	8	-	-	948	500	50	60	70	80	40	20	10	3	1		
Japan .....	3,927	999	105	106	91	308	292	66	24	19	20	8	2,018	804	100	120	150	180	100	50	20	5	1		
Jordan 2/ .....	2,617	1,492	128	144	320	444	240	138	58	22	-	-	1,127	608	100	120	150	180	100	50	20	5	1		
Korea .....	6,045	1,873	238	231	194	387	654	117	32	18	-	-	4,172	1,200	100	120	150	180	100	50	20	5	1		
Lebanon .....	1,313	695	69	75	101	204	149	54	20	15	6	2	618	300	10	15	20	25	15	10	5	2	1		
Pakistan .....	581	584	15	21	21	209	227	49	9	3	-	-	584	584	15	21	21	209	227	49	9	3	-		
Philippines .....	20,744	9,005	1,055	930	1,191	2,215	2,199	868	312	195	29	11	10,739	4,700	500	500	700	800	400	200	100	30	8		
Ryukyu Islands .....	519	80	20	12	25	12	5	3	-	-	-	-	439	60	10	15	20	25	15	10	5	2	1		
Syrian Arab Republic .....	904	504	33	36	79	127	128	70	14	11	6	-	400	200	10	15	20	25	15	10	5	2	1		
Thailand .....	1,250	213	80	19	18	69	64	7	1	1	-	-	937	20	10	15	20	25	15	10	5	2	1		
Vietnam .....	963	185	55	35	28	27	22	9	8	1	-	-	778	130	20	25	30	35	20	10	5	2	1		
Other Asia .....	1,749	1,012	80	89	201	323	231	59	19	10	-	-	737	400	50	60	70	80	40	20	10	3	1		
North America .....	132,426	60,517	6,227	6,837	14,020	13,013	9,898	5,509	3,067	1,493	361	92	71,909	33,280	3,400	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,600		
Canada .....	18,582	8,600	1,582	1,712	1,482	1,746	1,219	713	373	186	59	8	9,982	4,700	800	800	900	1,000	500	250	120	30	7		
Mexico .....	44,623	21,819	2,944	2,609	6,306	5,205	2,281	1,665	779	316	59	23	22,804	11,100	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200		
West Indies .....	29,926	14,232	1,412	1,512	3,482	3,482	3,482	3,482	3,482	3,482	3,482	3,482	14,232	7,100	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700		
Bahamas .....	186	100	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	86	50	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		
Barbados .....	1,957	715	28	49	133	147	198	97	40	21	1	-	1,242	400	20	25	30	35	20	10	5	2	1		
Cuba .....	13,751	6,472	255	261	1,130	717	1,401	1,012	686	426	137	47	7,279	3,400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400		
Dominican Republic .....	10,670	4,845	346	625	1,572	933	598	373	272	167	17	-	5,825	2,400	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200		
Haiti .....	6,542	3,188	151	265	673	633	842	370	173	67	11	3	3,354	1,500	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100		
Jamaica .....	10,947	6,306	292	549	1,129	1,254	1,634	975	372	177	20	4	4,643	2,400	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200		
Trinidad and Tobago .....	6,835	3,064	171	243	435	909	781	398	109	16	2	-	3,771	1,600	100	100	100	100	100	100	100				

TABLE 9. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH, SEX, AND AGE (Continued)  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1964

Country or region of birth	Males										
	Total	Under 5 years	5-9 years	10-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	80 years and over
All countries	193,107	15,387	15,890	33,263	57,386	31,475	18,707	11,351	4,364	2,453	534
Europe	63,450	4,691	4,627	10,477	18,850	10,811	6,947	4,159	2,577	941	211
Albania	162	21	21	25	27	20	18	9	7	4	1
Austria	438	27	12	38	215	62	30	20	24	7	3
Bulgaria	249	29	13	37	90	43	19	10	10	2	1
Bulgaria	231	4	10	42	47	47	48	14	10	2	1
Czechoslovakia	1,543	91	98	211	530	262	217	83	34	13	4
Denmark	453	40	12	26	273	54	29	5	6	1	1
France	1,788	127	70	143	458	218	94	47	21	7	1
Germany	6,569	638	294	941	3,313	777	271	142	140	45	8
Greece	8,464	604	638	1,669	1,976	1,686	1,052	515	267	77	19
Hungary	868	4	8	80	280	163	140	91	75	11	1
Ireland	1,187	56	14	176	608	173	73	51	28	16	2
Italy	11,644	697	937	2,551	2,586	1,586	1,582	1,237	568	182	16
Netherlands	765	70	48	93	357	125	42	13	6	7	4
Norway	386	37	15	31	219	38	21	14	11	4	1
Poland	2,184	44	84	303	401	381	436	262	152	47	12
Portugal	8,372	730	968	1,911	1,422	1,270	1,076	675	251	40	13
Romania	709	8	13	64	126	131	187	93	57	26	7
Spain	1,842	64	50	154	467	378	222	130	200	64	7
Sweden	477	33	31	31	269	67	25	8	10	3	1
Switzerland	391	43	38	18	207	51	20	5	4	4	1
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	1,227	39	64	130	181	143	139	126	135	44	17
United Kingdom	8,981	947	795	1,841	2,495	1,471	638	343	274	135	24
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	5,273	2	4	38	121	62	119	54	79	35	16
Yugoslavia	4,048	302	356	709	1,101	864	411	168	93	25	9
Other Europe	704	43	21	87	281	125	70	34	29	14	1
Asia	41,310	3,022	3,040	5,426	14,851	8,180	3,087	1,515	968	381	74
China	8,162	106	162	1,486	2,492	1,669	1,079	722	538	289	24
India	1,807	21	28	176	608	173	73	51	28	16	2
Hong Kong	2,730	516	729	951	264	154	63	22	17	1	4
India	2,455	182	176	200	1,255	467	105	49	13	6	2
Indonesia	417	32	34	45	102	106	49	32	9	1	1
Iran	537	28	26	54	133	137	33	13	13	1	1
Iraq	531	40	63	110	124	95	51	35	15	1	1
Israel	948	108	116	221	933	160	28	12	7	2	1
Japan	2,958	306	69	139	1,270	901	236	50	56	4	5
Jordan	1,127	112	119	293	363	295	90	63	24	6	1
Korea	4,172	455	249	353	2,331	761	108	63	40	11	1
Lebanon	618	67	71	133	156	141	41	21	20	9	1
Pakistan	2,817	11	27	11	139	61	14	13	1	1	1
Philippines	11,739	994	939	1,118	4,417	2,727	948	353	183	56	4
Ryukyu Islands	439	27	26	42	121	20	5	1	3	2	1
Syrian Arab Republic	430	32	46	58	92	45	15	17	5	1	1
Thailand	1,037	41	42	31	112	612	207	28	5	1	1
Vietnam	768	68	52	130	410	90	28	7	1	1	1
Other Asia	737	72	97	113	228	146	53	16	9	3	1
North America	71,299	5,098	6,644	15,089	17,992	11,943	7,161	4,650	2,221	1,038	172
Canada	9,982	1,371	1,149	1,533	3,112	1,216	754	514	230	91	13
Mexico	22,804	1,850	2,516	6,184	5,205	2,757	1,628	1,019	593	113	17
United States	39,500	1,312	2,452	6,272	2,284	5,637	5,475	2,872	1,219	372	112
Bahamas	1,242	24	47	190	391	316	162	72	24	14	2
Cuba	7,279	255	563	1,073	1,127	1,328	1,114	914	662	231	92
Dominican Republic	5,825	341	610	1,855	1,119	677	561	533	184	49	5
Haiti	3,354	135	271	793	775	559	356	278	136	47	9
Jamaica	10,641	308	568	1,482	1,035	2,613	1,545	759	253	51	9
Trinidad and Tobago	3,771	169	212	489	1,319	913	482	178	47	8	1
Other West Indies	1,348	69	126	323	397	218	106	69	29	7	1
Central America	5,514	367	520	1,151	1,678	820	496	305	148	34	2
Costa Rica	986	91	117	219	262	143	71	58	19	6	1
El Salvador	976	50	66	141	312	191	139	44	23	9	1
Guatemala	1,279	86	104	244	421	211	115	62	30	5	1
Honduras	748	52	102	181	196	84	56	46	24	5	2
Nicaragua	246	15	10	42	67	47	31	19	12	3	1
Panama	1,038	56	62	263	353	113	76	61	27	7	1
Other Central America	241	17	30	62	67	31	8	5	6	3	1
Other North America	63	1	3	1	13	13	7	5	6	8	1
South America	13,127	1,224	1,207	1,809	4,115	2,630	1,161	611	281	59	7
Argentina	1,932	235	296	244	545	420	166	81	28	7	1
Bolivia	227	21	18	38	125	40	23	24	8	1	1
Brazil	1,022	221	135	144	223	195	88	45	17	3	1
Chile	527	46	33	83	166	95	46	32	14	3	1
Colombia	4,048	418	463	630	1,220	776	301	185	99	19	3
Ecuador	2,892	173	197	376	1,631	630	297	116	49	14	1
Paraguay	591	51	54	151	299	209	116	138	6	1	1
Peru	991	59	53	110	242	114	48	35	26	9	1
Uruguay	336	37	32	34	106	84	30	13	4	1	1
Venezuela	332	58	64	69	79	37	16	6	7	2	1
Other South America	171	1	5	14	46	26	8	8	3	1	1
Africa	2,583	237	214	375	851	479	255	102	49	18	3
Morocco	310	18	22	60	114	44	40	7	4	1	1
South Africa	235	21	10	28	10	98	16	9	9	1	1
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	1,335	111	107	175	397	282	160	65	28	9	1
Other Africa	703	87	75	112	241	109	37	21	12	8	1
Oceania	1,657	148	158	227	716	242	96	45	16	7	2
Australia	889	87	90	87	400	141	49	21	4	4	1
New Zealand	321	29	23	37	156	45	20	9	1	1	1
Other Oceania	447	32	45	103	160	56	27	15	7	2	1
Other countries	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 10. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SEX AND AGE:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Sex and age	1960-1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Number admitted ...	3,213,749	265,398	271,344	283,763	306,260	292,248	296,697	323,040	361,972	456,448	358,579
Under 5 years	286,020	24,098	26,204	25,944	28,991	28,394	27,674	30,750	30,949	32,587	30,879
5-9 years	250,006	17,523	18,924	19,076	21,621	21,362	22,146	28,562	31,005	36,919	32,268
10-14 years	220,460	15,386	16,544	16,544	18,006	17,147	18,642	25,034	29,076	35,039	29,152
15 years	45,143	2,888	2,982	3,417	3,892	3,561	3,969	5,369	5,968	7,249	5,868
16-17 years	110,241	8,255	8,452	8,835	10,125	10,191	10,704	12,544	12,912	15,575	12,648
18-19 years	163,204	14,847	14,996	15,363	17,518	16,987	17,269	16,647	15,887	16,882	15,008
20-24 years	513,453	47,674	47,986	51,487	55,335	54,923	57,000	47,853	45,691	58,472	46,434
25-29 years	454,173	39,543	39,558	42,733	45,321	42,798	42,874	43,239	47,613	60,548	49,946
30-34 years	323,702	27,748	27,274	29,421	31,669	28,397	27,545	30,497	36,795	45,886	38,270
35-39 years	234,771	19,958	19,873	20,973	21,924	19,455	19,227	22,614	27,589	35,467	27,691
40-44 years	167,103	12,059	12,744	13,652	15,014	13,870	14,033	16,132	20,947	27,968	20,684
45-49 years	126,092	11,310	11,082	10,905	10,815	9,611	9,641	11,118	14,850	21,416	15,344
50-54 years	103,341	8,395	8,611	8,808	9,005	8,678	8,735	10,249	13,052	17,208	10,600
55-59 years	82,321	6,256	6,151	6,600	6,458	6,402	6,626	8,354	10,883	15,148	9,443
60-64 years	57,805	4,316	4,240	4,617	4,552	4,496	4,538	5,899	7,759	11,081	6,307
65-69 years	37,139	2,752	2,867	2,924	2,746	2,856	2,898	3,879	5,025	7,084	4,108
70-74 years	20,865	1,359	1,729	1,577	1,499	1,677	1,793	2,327	2,869	4,008	2,027
75-79 years	11,123	680	834	842	780	805	865	1,186	1,526	2,450	1,155
80 years and over	6,666	321	394	468	382	445	518	763	971	1,659	745
Not reported	121	30	11	27	7	13	-	24	5	2	2
Males	1,427,308	116,687	121,380	131,575	139,297	126,214	127,171	141,456	158,324	199,732	165,472
Under 5 years	145,610	12,299	13,203	13,126	14,882	14,539	14,112	15,627	15,695	16,478	15,649
5-9 years	126,480	8,570	9,604	9,735	10,876	10,724	11,268	14,447	16,210	18,668	16,378
10-14 years	111,397	7,731	8,295	8,313	8,945	8,691	9,466	12,778	14,801	17,767	14,610
15 years	22,997	1,493	1,446	1,683	1,919	1,717	2,021	2,805	3,179	3,712	3,022
16-17 years	50,843	3,565	3,537	3,888	4,570	4,609	4,867	6,108	6,179	7,312	6,208
18-19 years	55,410	4,879	5,171	5,380	6,016	5,679	5,755	5,445	5,093	6,419	5,573
20-24 years	170,601	15,836	16,618	19,541	20,199	18,042	18,938	15,086	12,685	17,785	15,871
25-29 years	206,201	17,788	18,349	21,288	21,542	18,956	18,753	19,033	20,593	26,775	23,124
30-34 years	155,706	12,919	13,063	15,146	15,981	13,284	12,578	14,181	17,424	21,979	19,151
35-39 years	113,020	9,969	9,802	10,877	11,028	8,924	8,660	10,361	13,012	16,352	13,835
40-44 years	78,455	5,827	6,247	6,854	7,511	6,469	6,251	7,357	9,370	12,599	9,970
45-49 years	57,651	5,369	5,326	5,111	5,154	4,267	4,105	4,907	6,550	9,511	7,351
50-54 years	44,469	3,762	3,865	3,810	4,021	3,619	3,517	4,225	5,572	7,319	4,759
55-59 years	34,822	2,646	2,652	2,715	2,700	2,596	2,687	3,470	4,650	6,504	4,202
60-64 years	23,914	1,801	1,756	1,862	1,814	1,875	1,806	2,369	3,251	4,764	2,616
65-69 years	15,201	1,187	1,218	1,151	1,099	1,094	1,159	1,507	2,092	2,949	1,745
70-74 years	8,010	592	732	580	576	655	687	855	1,078	1,497	758
75-79 years	4,078	294	322	343	313	303	328	415	547	832	381
80 years and over	2,388	146	168	164	144	167	213	270	339	509	268
Not reported	55	14	6	8	7	4	-	10	4	1	1
Females	1,786,441	148,711	149,964	152,188	166,963	166,034	169,526	181,584	203,648	256,716	193,107
Under 5 years	140,410	11,799	13,001	12,368	14,109	13,855	13,562	15,123	15,254	16,109	15,230
5-9 years	123,526	8,953	9,320	9,341	10,745	10,638	10,878	14,115	15,395	18,251	15,890
10-14 years	109,063	7,655	8,139	8,231	9,061	8,456	9,176	12,256	14,275	17,272	14,542
15 years	22,146	1,395	1,536	1,734	1,973	1,824	1,948	2,564	2,789	3,537	2,846
16-17 years	59,398	4,690	4,915	4,947	5,555	5,582	5,837	6,436	6,733	8,263	6,440
18-19 years	107,794	9,968	9,825	9,983	11,502	11,308	11,514	11,202	10,794	12,263	9,435
20-24 years	342,852	31,838	31,366	31,946	35,736	36,881	38,062	32,767	33,006	40,687	30,563
25-29 years	247,972	21,755	21,209	21,445	23,779	23,842	24,121	24,206	27,020	33,773	26,822
30-34 years	167,996	14,829	14,211	14,275	15,688	15,313	14,967	16,316	19,371	23,907	19,119
35-39 years	121,751	9,989	10,071	10,096	10,986	10,531	10,567	12,053	14,577	19,115	13,856
40-44 years	88,648	6,232	6,497	6,798	7,503	7,401	7,782	8,775	11,577	15,369	10,714
45-49 years	68,441	5,941	5,756	5,794	5,661	5,344	5,536	6,211	8,300	11,905	7,993
50-54 years	58,872	4,633	4,746	4,998	4,984	5,059	5,218	6,024	7,480	9,889	5,841
55-59 years	47,499	3,610	3,499	3,885	3,958	3,806	3,939	4,884	6,233	8,644	5,241
60-64 years	33,891	2,515	2,484	2,755	2,738	2,621	2,732	3,530	4,908	6,317	3,691
65-69 years	21,938	1,565	1,649	1,773	1,647	1,762	1,739	2,372	2,933	4,135	2,363
70-74 years	12,855	767	997	997	923	1,022	1,106	1,472	1,791	2,511	1,269
75-79 years	7,045	386	512	499	467	502	537	771	979	1,618	774
80 years and over	4,278	175	226	304	238	278	305	493	632	1,150	477
Not reported	66	16	5	19	14	9	-	14	1	1	1

TABLE 10A. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SEX, MARITAL STATUS, AGE,  
AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1965-1969

Sex, marital status, age, and occupation	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Number admitted .....	296,697	323,040	361,972	454,448	358,579
Sex and marital status:					
Males .....	127,171	141,456	158,324	199,732	165,472
Single .....	74,711	80,973	83,761	99,818	88,267
Married .....	50,639	58,552	72,250	96,468	75,269
Widowed .....	838	1,032	1,304	1,608	994
Divorced .....	885	746	972	1,805	941
Unknown .....	98	153	37	33	1
Females .....	169,526	181,584	203,648	254,716	193,107
Single .....	83,443	86,138	91,951	115,219	88,298
Married .....	77,590	85,988	100,536	122,985	96,658
Widowed .....	5,674	7,004	8,304	11,280	6,133
Divorced .....	2,768	2,392	2,851	5,208	2,018
Unknown .....	51	62	6	24	-
Males per 1,000 females .....	750	779	777	784	857
Median age (years):					
Both sexes .....	23.2	23.5	24.9	25.9	24.8
Males .....	23.2	23.5	25.3	26.2	25.2
Females .....	23.2	23.4	24.7	25.6	24.3
Major occupation group:					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	28,790	30,039	41,652	48,753	39,980
Farmers and farm managers .....	1,833	2,964	3,276	2,727	3,690
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm .....	7,090	6,773	7,974	9,436	5,556
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers .	29,779	22,676	19,783	29,090	17,692
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	17,510	16,535	18,921	28,926	26,678
Operatives and kindred workers .....	14,166	14,190	15,675	27,893	16,588
Private household workers .....	9,706	10,558	17,406	25,419	16,822
Service workers, except private household .....	10,743	10,541	12,832	16,411	10,461
Farm laborers and foremen .....	2,638	4,227	5,277	6,002	5,224
Laborers, except farm and mine .....	8,556	9,830	10,129	14,374	13,062
Housewives, children, and others with no occupation .....	154,761	181,634	198,012	228,156	190,684
Housewives .....	61,669	69,833	78,653	88,679	71,593
Retired persons .....	2,372	3,396	4,013	4,293	3,021
Students .....	27,255	30,676	30,188	37,941	30,354
Children under 14 years of age .....	63,465	77,729	85,158	97,243	85,716
Unknown or not reported .....	11,125	13,073	11,035	17,261	12,142

TABLE 11. ALIENS AND CITIZENS ADMITTED AND DEPARTED:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1908-1969

Period	ALIENS ADMITTED		ALIENS DEPARTED 2/	U. S. CITIZENS 3/	
	Immigrant	Nonimmigrant 1/		Arrived	Departed
1908-1909 .....	19,446,546	34,465,690	35,350,756	55,595,452	54,654,753
1908-1910 .....	2,576,226	490,741	1,495,638	660,811	342,600
1911-1920 .....	5,735,811	1,376,271	3,988,157	1,938,508	2,517,889
1911 .....	878,587	151,713	518,215	269,128	349,472
1912 .....	838,172	178,983	615,292	280,801	353,890
1913 .....	1,197,892	229,335	611,924	286,604	347,702
1914 .....	1,218,480	184,601	633,805	286,586	368,797
1915 .....	326,700	107,544	384,174	239,579	172,371
1916 .....	298,826	67,922	240,807	121,930	110,733
1917 .....	295,403	67,474	146,379	127,420	126,011
1918 .....	110,618	101,235	193,268	72,867	275,837
1919 .....	141,132	95,880	216,231	96,420	218,929
1920 .....	430,001	191,575	428,062	157,173	194,147
1921-1930 .....	4,107,209	1,774,881	2,694,778	3,522,713	3,519,519
1921 .....	805,228	172,935	426,031	222,712	271,560
1922 .....	309,556	122,949	345,384	243,563	309,477
1923 .....	522,919	150,487	200,586	308,471	270,601
1924 .....	706,896	172,406	216,745	301,281	277,850
1925 .....	294,314	164,121	225,490	339,239	324,323
1926 .....	304,488	191,618	227,755	370,757	372,480
1927 .....	335,175	202,826	253,508	378,520	369,788
1928 .....	307,255	193,376	274,356	430,955	429,575
1929 .....	279,678	199,649	252,498	449,955	431,842
1930 .....	241,700	204,514	272,425	477,260	462,023
1931-1940 .....	528,431	1,574,071	2,196,650	3,365,432	3,357,936
1931 .....	97,139	183,540	290,916	439,897	446,386
1932 .....	35,576	139,295	287,657	339,262	380,837
1933 .....	23,068	127,660	243,802	305,001	338,545
1934 .....	29,470	134,436	177,172	273,257	262,091
1935 .....	34,956	164,765	189,056	282,515	272,400
1936 .....	36,329	154,570	193,284	318,273	311,480
1937 .....	50,244	181,640	224,582	386,872	390,196
1938 .....	67,895	184,802	222,614	406,999	397,875
1939 .....	82,998	185,333	201,409	354,438	333,399
1940 .....	70,756	138,032	166,164	258,918	224,727
1941-1950 .....	1,035,039	2,461,359	2,262,293	3,223,233	2,880,414
1941 .....	51,776	100,008	88,477	175,935	168,961
1942 .....	28,781	82,457	74,552	118,454	113,216
1943 .....	23,725	81,117	58,722	105,729	62,403
1944 .....	28,551	113,641	84,409	108,444	63,525
1945 .....	38,119	164,247	93,362	175,568	103,019
1946 .....	108,721	203,469	204,353	274,543	230,578
1947 .....	147,292	366,305	323,422	437,690	431,845
1948 .....	170,570	476,006	448,218	542,932	478,988
1949 .....	189,317	447,272	430,080	620,371	552,361
1950 .....	249,187	426,837	456,689	663,567	655,518
1951-1960 .....	2,515,479	7,113,023	6,682,387	12,531,988	12,306,984
1951 .....	205,717	465,106	472,901	760,486	667,126
1952 .....	265,520	516,082	509,497	807,225	814,289
1953 .....	170,434	485,714	544,502	930,874	925,861
1954 .....	208,177	566,613	599,161	1,021,327	971,025
1955 .....	237,790	620,946	665,800	1,171,612	1,096,146
1956 .....	321,625	686,259	715,200	1,281,110	1,272,516
1957 .....	326,867	758,858	574,608	1,365,075	1,402,107
1958 .....	253,265	847,764	710,428	1,469,262	1,483,915
1959 .....	260,686	1,024,945	835,913	1,804,435	1,739,046
1960 .....	265,398	1,140,736	1,004,377	1,920,582	1,934,953
1961-1969 .....	2,948,351	19,675,344	16,030,853	30,352,767	29,729,411
1961 .....	271,344	1,220,315	1,093,937	2,063,416	1,969,119
1962 .....	283,763	1,331,383	1,158,960	2,199,326	2,159,857
1963 .....	306,260	1,507,091	1,266,843	2,433,463	2,421,348
1964 .....	292,248	1,744,808	1,430,736	2,786,907	2,709,196
1965 .....	296,697	2,075,967	1,734,939	3,099,951	3,084,921
1966 .....	323,040	2,341,923	1,919,951	3,613,855	3,542,751
1967 .....	361,972	2,608,193	2,144,127	4,073,538	4,033,283
1968 .....	454,448	3,200,336	2,473,742	4,645,045	4,587,389
1969 .....	358,579	3,645,328	2,807,618	5,457,266	5,221,547

1/ Excludes border crossers, crewmen, Mexican agricultural laborers admitted under the Act of October 31, 1949, and aliens admitted on documentary waivers.

2/ Prior to 1957, includes emigrant and nonemigrant aliens departed, thereafter includes aliens departed by sea and air except direct departures to Canada.

3/ Includes citizens arrived and departed by sea and air, except direct arrivals and departures to or from Canada. Departures of U.S. citizens first recorded in 1910.



TABLE 12. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY STATE OF INTENDED FUTURE PERMANENT RESIDENCE,  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

State of intended future permanent residence	1960- 1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
All states ....	3,213,749	265,398	271,344	283,763	306,260	222,248	296,697	323,040	361,972	454,448	358,579
Alabama .....	6,683	734	603	513	681	688	694	691	844	736	499
Alaska .....	2,860	218	300	348	297	346	363	285	222	285	196
Arizona .....	37,356	3,129	3,473	4,019	5,049	3,609	3,866	4,158	3,393	3,159	3,501
Arkansas .....	3,310	380	299	277	410	340	309	283	361	359	292
California .....	698,150	61,325	64,205	72,675	79,090	67,407	67,671	73,073	69,150	72,371	71,183
Colorado .....	16,698	1,653	1,483	1,495	1,792	1,707	1,890	1,614	1,664	1,911	1,499
Connecticut .....	74,020	5,769	5,692	5,978	5,944	6,587	6,867	7,788	9,909	11,154	8,332
Delaware .....	4,717	353	336	356	416	512	488	485	633	714	424
District of Columbia .....	26,806	1,942	1,993	2,300	2,495	2,796	2,919	2,655	3,161	3,533	3,012
Florida .....	197,771	10,713	13,009	14,009	11,404	13,414	15,077	14,028	22,748	69,586	13,783
Georgia .....	15,582	1,222	1,099	988	1,277	1,596	1,538	1,371	2,601	2,319	1,571
Hawaii .....	27,327	1,619	1,762	2,048	1,767	1,623	1,721	3,070	4,693	5,199	5,199
Idaho .....	3,922	464	379	374	429	370	373	333	378	392	430
Illinois .....	176,143	15,132	15,311	14,710	16,020	15,634	15,587	18,158	20,270	24,901	20,420
Indiana .....	23,865	2,373	2,240	1,991	2,053	2,251	2,095	2,292	2,908	3,048	2,614
Iowa .....	9,515	1,041	898	746	849	906	822	777	1,224	1,210	1,042
Kansas .....	9,197	969	779	823	941	1,057	896	952	981	931	868
Kentucky .....	7,890	803	733	649	840	948	824	760	931	771	631
Louisiana .....	19,468	1,443	1,645	1,540	1,784	2,041	2,221	1,894	2,194	2,919	1,787
Maine .....	14,476	1,553	1,465	1,369	1,487	1,489	1,491	1,224	1,154	1,853	1,391
Maryland .....	34,044	2,399	2,336	2,344	2,831	3,143	3,448	3,263	4,512	5,118	4,650
Massachusetts .....	145,046	11,953	12,091	11,578	13,571	12,650	11,455	15,120	18,246	19,339	19,043
Michigan .....	84,938	8,271	7,328	6,371	6,895	7,296	7,975	9,180	11,522	10,691	9,407
Minnesota .....	18,450	1,970	1,852	1,614	1,756	1,931	1,733	1,613	2,123	2,021	1,837
Mississippi .....	3,732	421	350	347	433	364	331	332	420	364	370
Missouri .....	19,211	1,884	1,737	1,567	1,750	1,753	1,968	1,895	2,134	2,316	2,207
Montana .....	4,379	467	448	451	522	515	542	573	354	328	249
Nebraska .....	5,890	650	637	572	585	597	580	532	573	563	601
Nevada .....	6,676	489	542	711	719	783	754	616	566	814	682
New Hampshire .....	10,053	797	976	742	977	1,024	1,142	1,016	1,157	1,176	1,046
New Jersey .....	167,406	13,611	13,556	13,367	14,099	14,559	15,096	17,667	18,804	27,712	18,935
New Mexico .....	13,207	1,105	1,473	2,031	2,012	1,460	1,367	875	903	999	982
New York .....	746,627	60,134	60,429	62,311	70,275	68,629	69,011	77,279	86,354	97,802	94,403
North Carolina .....	13,635	1,179	1,119	1,077	1,335	1,349	1,431	1,395	1,609	1,664	1,477
North Dakota .....	3,521	358	319	327	415	499	344	376	339	337	207
Ohio .....	66,097	6,829	5,741	5,201	5,504	5,619	5,444	6,333	8,315	8,677	8,434
Oklahoma .....	8,678	891	849	859	964	972	876	741	884	884	758
Oregon .....	17,368	1,715	1,857	1,590	1,590	1,822	2,040	1,571	1,617	1,964	1,602
Pennsylvania .....	84,982	7,933	8,052	7,535	7,463	7,487	6,976	6,432	10,291	10,772	10,041
Rhode Island .....	20,262	1,578	1,403	1,361	1,249	1,143	1,159	2,282	3,298	2,987	3,802
South Carolina .....	6,118	554	533	481	599	618	557	598	798	779	601
South Dakota .....	2,042	186	220	219	251	286	167	176	140	211	186
Tennessee .....	8,696	803	762	667	845	912	657	865	1,205	1,053	927
Texas .....	152,911	12,992	14,952	17,345	16,514	13,269	14,674	13,742	14,349	17,335	17,739
Utah .....	9,778	949	994	1,052	1,167	1,208	1,207	935	750	747	769
Vermont .....	6,287	780	639	577	782	671	615	526	501	683	513
Virginia .....	24,707	1,743	1,639	1,721	2,277	2,504	2,654	2,345	3,233	3,581	3,010
Washington .....	45,243	3,897	3,977	4,144	4,521	3,861	3,722	4,139	5,501	7,160	4,321
West Virginia .....	5,206	605	558	452	567	569	443	463	515	499	535
Wisconsin .....	23,645	2,504	2,426	2,133	2,234	2,311	2,190	2,225	2,896	2,661	2,065
Wyoming .....	2,045	201	271	299	226	179	204	167	179	156	163
U.S. terr. and poss.s											
Guam .....	7,165	292	256	363	664	601	640	744	987	1,215	1,403
Puerto Rico .....	45,792	848	1,557	2,956	3,303	4,101	4,767	7,030	6,239	10,630	4,361
Virgin Islands .....	10,163	369	450	569	411	386	505	708	1,389	3,413	1,940
All other .....	13,973	1,206	1,311	1,601	1,906	1,854	2,321	1,465	718	952	639

TABLE 12A. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF BIRTH  
AND STATE OF INTENDED PERMANENT RESIDENCE:  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

[illegible]

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 12B. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY ORIGIN COUNTRIES OF BIRTH AND RURAL AND URBAN AREA AND CITY:  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1949

Class of place and city		Population of less than 2,500. Urban: Population of 2,500-999. Cities: Population of 100,000 or more. <sup>1</sup>																			
		All countries	Mexico	Italy	Philippines	Canada	Greece	Jamaica	Portuguese	China, J/	United Kingdom	Cuba	Dominican Republic	Germany	Venezuela	Colombia	Trinidad and Tobago	Haiti	Korea	India	All other
Total		358,579	46,632	21,617	20,744	18,582	17,274	16,947	16,520	15,640	15,014	13,751	10,470	9,249	8,868	7,637	6,835	6,552	6,053	5,953	93,770
Urban		25,406	5,721	1,617	780	1,655	1,807	1,494	1,480	554	1,192	292	511	1,002	1,239	932	395	460	508	290	5,495
Rural		126,278	20,929	6,385	6,790	9,863	6,726	4,732	9,139	3,986	6,765	3,455	658	4,976	2,076	2,337	1,368	738	2,484	2,482	29,171
Cities: Total		322,271	12,548	19,436	11,632	5,990	10,102	10,646	5,826	10,738	6,593	8,755	7,286	3,955	6,476	6,070	4,377	5,277	2,672	2,104	52,290
Cities:		692	217	10	13	105	14	4	1	61	39	2	1	1	13	6	1	1	15	10	159
Atlix, Tex.		562	346	9	8	44	4	1	3	28	24	1	1	16	4	1	1	1	6	9	63
Calif.:		235	92	4	5	32	4	1	0	123	22	5	4	5	6	6	1	1	2	12	46
Berkeley		524	34	7	38	15	4	1	0	47	28	7	1	9	2	1	1	1	6	18	188
Freese		332	87	5	16	17	3	1	0	5	18	7	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	11	94
Glendale		524	34	7	38	15	4	1	0	47	28	7	1	9	2	1	1	1	6	18	188
Los Angeles		13,457	4,131	1,207	266	85	110	9	919	180	381	2	101	99	221	38	10	299	112	4,986	4,986
Oakland		1,419	197	18	225	30	42	2	66	297	23	7	16	16	6	6	10	24	37	423	423
San Francisco		911	181	16	97	13	35	1	36	223	21	1	25	4	3	3	1	15	10	288	288
San Diego		1,464	47	235	130	3	2	105	65	105	13	1	38	8	6	1	1	19	10	288	288
San Francisco		8,894	300	113	2,388	100	112	7	31	2,205	142	31	1	63	47	41	6	5	143	154	1,025
San Jose		1,894	311	2	15	25	6	1	29	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	30	184
Santa Ana		516	349	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	83
Torrance		257	48	1	26	11	6	1	1	6	9	29	23	16	1	1	1	1	7	6	68
Denver		675	76	5	32	78	45	5	1	31	57	16	1	35	11	7	3	1	3	5	234
Colo.:		766	6	118	2	38	75	37	256	1	33	18	10	4	24	16	1	1	3	5	122
Bridgeport		1,495	1	14	14	27	13	1	1	28	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Haven		424	1	114	6	26	7	30	27	13	27	10	1	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wethersby		424	1	137	6	26	45	6	89	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
U.S.C.:		3,012	21	31	153	54	143	319	24	240	166	37	42	58	21	24	178	57	125	101	1,216
Jacksonville		293	47	28	20	138	6	7	1	0	17	39	1	21	1	1	3	4	13	1	122
Tampa		6,709	19	13	9	40	1	13	9	45	88	4,122	42	59	11	394	30	166	15	4	1,231
Atlanta		537	8	1	9	44	20	34	1	18	71	61	1	21	2	16	7	1	12	22	191
Honolulu		3,691	3	3	2,009	111	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chicago		14,625	2,390	1,279	1,352	238	2,161	290	3	407	342	529	32	224	934	335	660	232	147	272	3,438
Fort Wayne		175	20	11	24	24	2	2	11	13	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Gary		407	43	12	8	122	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indianapolis		495	12	3	25	32	19	11	1	24	149	13	3	26	15	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wichita		394	27	1	7	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Orleans		1,159	22	15	29	17	22	1	2	41	48	120	2	37	11	56	1	1	1	1	1
Baltimore		1,592	3	68	61	47	265	138	3	76	93	11	5	60	9	23	85	7	44	71	503
Boston		3,400	11	471	32	130	256	272	48	211	233	32	16	39	11	50	343	116	18	54	1,017
New York		1,773	1	4	4	21	14	5	1,604	3	16	1	1	2	1	4	10	13	3	19	102
Springfield		333	1	66	3	46	49	47	24	5	16	1	1	4	1	4	1	1	1	1	1
Worcester		374	1	50	1	17	104	6	1	3	39	2	1	6	4	3	2	3	6	12	112
Davenport		396	1	44	2	24	6	1	1	1	25	1	1	4	47	0	4	1	4	10	211
Detroit		3,701	166	390	146	325	288	57	1	90	148	13	1	86	414	13	19	10	61	100	1,392
Grand Rapids		170	3	12	2	33	35	1	1	4	14	2	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

<sup>1</sup>/ Includes Taiwan.



TABLE 13. IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES:  
1820-1969 <sup>1/</sup>

<sup>2/</sup>From 1820 to 1867, figures represent alien passengers arrived; 1868 to 1891, inclusive, and 1895 to 1897, inclusive, immigrant aliens arrived; 1892 to 1894, inclusive, and 1898 to the present time, immigrant aliens admitted. Data for years prior to 1906 relate to country whence alien came; thereafter to country of last permanent residence. Because of changes in boundaries and changes in lists of countries, data for certain countries are not comparable throughout. <sup>3/</sup>

Countries	1820	1821-1830	1831-1840	1841-1850	1851-1860	1861-1870	1871-1880
All countries .....	8,385	143,439	599,125	1,713,251	2,568,214	2,314,824	2,812,191
Europe .....	7,691	98,817	495,688	1,597,501	2,452,660	2,065,270	2,272,262
Austria-Hungary <sup>2/ 5/</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	7,800	72,969
Belgium .....	1	27	22	5,074	4,738	6,734	7,221
Denmark .....	20	169	1,063	539	3,749	17,094	31,771
France .....	371	8,497	45,575	77,262	76,358	35,986	72,206
Germany <sup>2/ 5/</sup> .....	968	6,761	152,454	434,626	951,667	787,468	718,182
(England .....	1,782	14,055	7,611	32,092	247,125	222,277	437,706
Great (Scotland .....	268	2,912	2,667	3,712	38,331	38,769	87,564
Britain (Wales .....	-	170	185	1,261	6,319	4,313	6,631
(Not specified <sup>2/</sup> .....	360	7,942	65,347	229,979	132,199	341,537	16,142
Greece .....	-	20	49	16	31	72	210
Ireland .....	3,614	50,724	207,381	780,719	914,119	435,778	436,871
Italy .....	30	409	2,253	1,870	9,231	11,725	55,759
Netherlands .....	49	1,078	1,412	8,251	10,789	9,102	16,541
Norway) .....	-	-	-	-	-	(71,631	(95,323
Sweden) <sup>4/</sup> .....	3	91	1,201	13,903	20,931	(37,667	(115,922
Poland <sup>5/</sup> .....	5	16	369	105	1,164	2,027	12,970
Portugal .....	35	145	829	550	1,055	2,658	14,082
Romania <sup>13/</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Spain .....	139	2,477	2,125	2,209	9,298	6,697	5,266
Switzerland .....	31	3,226	4,821	4,644	25,011	23,286	28,293
Turkey in Europe .....	1	20	7	59	83	129	337
U.S.S.R. <sup>5/ 6/</sup> .....	14	75	277	551	457	2,512	39,284
Other Europe .....	-	3	40	79	5	8	1,001
Asia .....	5	10	48	82	41,455	64,630	123,823
China .....	1	2	8	35	41,397	64,301	123,201
India .....	1	8	39	36	43	69	163
Japan <sup>7/</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	186	149
Turkey in Asia <sup>8/</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	2	67
Other Asia .....	3	-	1	11	15	72	243
America .....	387	11,564	33,424	62,469	74,720	166,607	404,044
Canada & Newfoundland <sup>9/</sup> .....	209	2,277	13,624	41,723	59,309	153,878	383,640
Mexico <sup>10/</sup> .....	1	4,817	6,599	3,271	3,078	2,191	5,162
West Indies .....	164	3,834	12,301	13,528	10,660	9,046	13,957
Central America .....	2	105	44	368	449	95	157
South America .....	11	531	856	3,579	1,224	1,397	1,128
Africa .....	1	16	54	55	210	312	358
Australia & New Zealand .....	-	-	-	-	-	36	9,886
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,028
Not specified .....	301	33,032	69,911	53,144	29,169	17,969	790

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES: (Contd.)  
1820-1969 1/

Countries	1881-1890	1891-1900	1901-1910	1911-1920	1921-1930	1931-1940	1941-1950
All countries .....	5,246,613	3,687,564	8,795,386	5,735,811	4,107,209	528,431	1,035,039
Europe .....	4,737,046	3,558,978	8,136,016	4,376,564	2,477,853	348,289	621,704
Albania 12/ .....	-	-	-	-	-	2,040	85
Austria) .....	-	-	-	(453,649	32,868	3,563	24,860
Hungary) 2/ 5/ .....	353,719	592,707	2,145,266	(442,693	30,680	7,661	3,469
Belgium .....	20,177	18,167	41,635	33,746	15,846	4,817	12,189
Bulgaria 11/ .....	-	160	39,280	22,533	2,945	938	375
Czechoslovakia 12/ .....	-	-	-	3,426	102,194	14,393	8,347
Denmark .....	88,132	50,231	65,285	41,983	32,430	2,559	5,393
Estonia .....	-	-	-	-	-	506	212
Finland 12/ .....	-	-	-	756	16,691	2,146	2,503
France .....	50,464	30,770	73,379	61,897	49,610	12,623	36,809
Germany 2/ 5/ .....	1,452,970	505,152	341,498	143,945	412,202	114,058	226,578
(England .....	644,680	216,726	388,017	249,944	157,420	21,756	112,252
Great (Scotland .....	149,869	44,188	120,469	78,357	159,781	6,887	16,131
Britain (Wales .....	12,640	10,557	17,464	13,107	13,012	735	3,209
(Not specified 3/ ....	168	67	-	-	-	-	-
Greece .....	2,308	15,979	167,519	184,201	51,084	9,119	8,973
Ireland .....	655,482	388,416	339,065	146,181	220,591	13,167	26,967
Italy .....	307,309	651,893	2,045,877	1,109,524	455,315	68,028	57,661
Latvia 12/ .....	-	-	-	-	-	1,192	361
Lithuania 12/ .....	-	-	-	-	-	2,201	683
Luxembourg 16/ .....	-	-	-	-	-	565	820
Netherlands .....	53,701	26,758	48,262	43,718	26,948	7,150	14,860
Norway 4/ .....	176,586	95,015	190,505	66,395	68,531	4,740	10,100
Poland 5/ .....	51,806	96,720	-	4,813	227,734	17,026	7,571
Portugal .....	16,978	27,508	69,149	89,732	29,994	3,329	7,423
Romania 13/ .....	6,348	12,750	53,008	13,311	67,646	3,871	1,076
Spain .....	4,419	8,731	27,935	68,611	28,958	3,258	2,898
Sweden 4/ .....	391,776	226,266	249,534	95,074	97,249	3,960	10,665
Switzerland .....	81,988	31,179	34,922	23,091	29,676	5,512	10,547
Turkey in Europe .....	1,562	3,626	79,976	54,677	14,659	737	580
U.S.S.R. 5/ 6/ .....	213,282	505,290	1,597,306	921,201	61,742	1,356	548
Yugoslavia 11/ .....	-	-	-	1,888	49,064	5,835	1,576
Other Europe .....	682	122	665	8,111	22,983	2,361	3,983
Asia .....	68,380	71,236	243,567	192,559	97,400	15,344	31,780
China .....	61,711	14,799	20,605	21,278	29,907	4,928	16,709
India .....	269	68	4,713	2,082	1,886	496	1,761
Japan 7/ .....	2,270	25,942	129,797	83,837	33,462	1,948	1,555
Turkey in Asia 8/ .....	2,220	26,799	77,393	79,389	19,165	328	218
Other Asia .....	1,910	3,628	11,059	5,973	12,980	7,644	11,537
America .....	426,967	38,972	361,888	1,143,671	1,516,716	160,037	354,804
Canada & Newfoundland 9/ .....	393,304	3,311	179,226	742,185	924,515	108,527	171,718
Mexico 10/ .....	1,913	971	49,642	219,004	459,287	22,319	60,589
West Indies .....	29,042	33,066	107,548	123,424	74,899	15,502	49,725
Central America .....	404	549	8,192	17,159	15,769	5,861	21,665
South America .....	2,304	1,075	17,280	41,899	42,215	7,803	21,831
Other America 14/ .....	-	-	-	-	31	25	29,276
Africa .....	857	350	7,368	8,443	6,286	1,750	7,367
Australia & New Zealand .....	7,017	2,740	11,975	12,348	8,299	2,231	13,805
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.) .....	5,557	1,225	1,049	1,079	427	780	5,437
Not specified 15/ .....	789	14,063	33,523	1,147	228	-	142

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES, (Cont'd.)  
1920-1969 1/

3.

Countries	1951-1960	1941-1950	1931	1921	1911	1901	Total 150 years 1870-1969
All countries	2,515,479	1,450,312	373,340	361,972	474,438	358,579	44,789,312
Europe	1,338,293	531,270	115,808	128,775	129,022	114,052	35,593,649
Albania 12/	42	15					1,475
Austria 2/ 3/	67,146	6,638	1,446	1,484	2,022	3,762	4,296,961
Hungary 2/ 3/	36,637	5,901	627	562	534	517	2,296,454
Belgium	18,575	5,403	887	802	754	562	197,407
Bulgaria 12/	1,207	207	57	43	38		66,613
Czechoslovakia 12/	918	1,495	286	237	398	532	131,796
Denmark	10,984	4,987	953	991	1,126	580	360,139
Estonia 12/	185	91	24	17	11	8	1,057
Finland 12/	4,925	1,104	374	489	586	247	3,841
France	51,121	24,431	4,173	4,918	4,815	3,203	78,454
Germany 2/ 3/	477,765	118,945	17,461	16,595	16,590	10,380	8,906,465
Great Britain	156,171	86,730	15,018	20,257	22,970	13,522	3,071,111
Scotland	32,854	19,489	2,573	2,552	2,618	1,397	811,588
Wales	5,580	1,167	184	195	237	153	86,128
(Not specified) 3/	3,884	606	64	74	127	414	84,200
Greece	47,618	19,390	8,221	14,194	12,185	16,634	557,713
Ireland	57,312	27,844	2,603	1,091	2,268	1,567	4,712,680
Italy	185,491	74,893	26,449	28,487	25,882	27,033	5,149,119
Latvia 12/	352	261	67	62	37	38	2,376
Lithuania 12/	242	344	63	49	48	27	3,657
Luxembourg 16/	684	303	59	50	66	35	2,682
Netherlands	52,277	22,218	1,922	1,786	2,151	1,285	359,158
Norway 9/	22,035	10,391	1,620	1,582	1,196	602	892,891
Poland	9,985	32,889	8,470	4,356	3,676	2,115	483,817
Portugal	10,588	14,378	6,481	13,400	11,627	15,785	346,856
Romania 13/	1,039	1,158	241	179	214	266	16,118
Spain	7,894	16,057	4,464	4,562	7,934	5,929	220,311
Sweden 4/	21,697	10,095	1,863	1,522	1,748	789	1,266,127
Switzerland	17,675	9,431	1,095	2,270	2,187	859	341,143
Turkey in Asia 8/	2,653	2,747	579	677	626	854	164,949
U.S.S.R. 2/ 6/	584	872	259	299	292	254	3,346,455
Yugoslavia 13/	8,225	5,395	1,411	2,753	2,705	4,078	83,130
Other Europe	8,155	15,49	534	530	470	578	51,639
Asia 12/	147,453	194,305	41,112	57,574	56,798	72,059	1,432,000
China 18/	4,657	8,156	2,448	7,118	4,851	5,244	436,876
India	1,973	2,602	2,293	4,129	4,165	5,405	32,001
Japan 7/	46,250	19,759	3,468	4,125	3,810	4,095	360,653
Turkey in Asia 8/	866	1,603	365	491	325	556	299,787
Other Asia	88,707	72,185	31,038	41,711	43,147	57,639	389,703
America	996,944	795,080	162,455	170,235	262,736	164,045	7,307,862
Canada and Newfoundland 9/	377,957	243,490	37,773	34,768	41,716	29,393	3,041,858
Mexico 12/	229,811	228,401	47,217	45,034	44,716	45,748	1,547,771
West Indies	123,091	119,596	37,999	61,887	140,827	53,190	1,033,386
Central America	44,751	50,182	9,889	8,862	11,051	9,857	207,411
South America	91,628	138,052	28,113	18,562	23,991	25,542	499,021
Other America 14/	59,711	13,449	2,061	3,722	435	405	108,415
Africa	14,092	9,631	1,967	2,577	3,220	4,460	69,374
Australia and New Zealand	11,596	8,195	1,890	2,128	2,374	2,278	96,708
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.) 12/	4,648	848	177	149	139	222	22,818
Not specified 15/	12,493	983	444	534	659	560	269,881

- 1/ Data for fiscal years ended June 30, except 1920 to 1931, inclusive, and 1844 to 1849, inclusive, fiscal years ended September 30, 1833 to 1842, inclusive, and 1851 to 1867, inclusive, years ended December 31; 1832 covers ended December 31; 1843, 9 months ended December 31; 1845, 15 months ended December 31; and 1868, 6 months ended June 30.
- 2/ Data for Austria-Hungary were not reported until 1861. Austria and Hungary have been recorded separately since 1905. In the years 1938 to 1945, inclusive, Austria was included with Germany.
- 3/ Great Britain not specified. In the years 1901 to 1951, included in other Europe.
- 4/ From 1820 to 1868, the figures for Norway and Sweden were combined.
- 5/ Poland was recorded as a separate country from 1820 to 1898 and since 1920. Between 1899 and 1919, Poland was included with Austria-Hungary, Germany and Russia.
- 6/ Between 1931 and 1963, the U.S.S.R. was broken down into European U.S.S.R. and Asian U.S.S.R. Since 1964 total U.S.S.R. has been reported in Europe.
- 7/ No record of immigration from Japan until 1861.
- 8/ No record of immigration from Turkey in Asia until 1869.
- 9/ Prior to 1920, Canada and Newfoundland were recorded as British North America. From 1920 to 1898, the figures included all British North American possessions.
- 10/ No record of immigration from Mexico from 1866 to 1893.
- 11/ Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro were first reported in 1894. Bulgaria has been reported separately since 1920, and, in 1920, also a separate enumeration was made for the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes. Since 1922, the Serb, Croat, and Slovene Kingdom has been recorded as Yugoslavia.
- 12/ Countries added to the list since the beginning of World War I are therefore included with the countries to which they belonged. Figures are available since 1920 for Czechoslovakia and Finland and, since 1924, for Albania, Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.
- 13/ No record of immigration from Romania until 1887.
- 14/ Included with countries not specified prior to 1925.
- 15/ The figure 33,523 in column headed 1901-1910 includes 32,897 persons returning in 1906 to their homes in the United States.
- 16/ Figures for Luxembourg are available since 1925.
- 17/ Beginning with the year 1957, Asia includes the Philippines. From 1934 to 1951, the Philippines were included in the Pacific Islands. Prior to 1934, the Philippines were recorded in separate tables as Insular travel.
- 18/ Beginning in 1957, China includes Taiwan.

TABLE 14. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Country or region of birth	1960-1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
All countries	3,213,745	305,738	271,344	283,763	306,300	294,338	246,697	323,040	361,972	454,448	358,579
Europe	1,274,580	132,621	127,749	118,692	125,339	123,664	114,332	128,023	139,514	139,514	120,086
Albania	2,735	1,076	68	77	196	181	187	157	204	543	543
Austria	14,737	1,970	1,735	1,633	1,146	1,445	1,680	1,197	1,101	1,249	758
Belgium	9,222	1,066	1,123	1,042	1,029	1,055	1,005	797	761	724	420
Bulgaria	7,131	1,201	1,131	1,048	1,028	1,033	1,033	145	203	567	567
Czechoslovakia	17,119	2,391	1,078	1,691	1,845	1,666	1,834	1,463	1,406	1,678	3,307
Denmark	1,204	1,495	1,326	1,413	1,487	1,372	1,384	1,137	1,158	1,307	635
France	39,706	4,253	3,957	3,732	4,015	4,039	4,039	3,175	3,460	3,460	2,024
Germany	22,739	31,768	29,138	26,487	26,487	26,487	26,487	19,235	16,429	9,289	9,289
Greece	77,568	3,747	3,392	4,702	4,825	3,494	3,072	8,665	14,905	13,047	17,724
Hungary	22,770	7,257	1,466	1,955	1,766	1,813	1,574	1,665	2,016	2,063	1,795
Ireland	48,520	7,087	6,541	5,486	5,178	5,307	4,663	5,241	2,624	3,004	1,989
Italy	166,110	16,933	20,492	21,452	16,988	19,345	18,821	29,134	26,565	23,931	23,611
Netherlands	31,449	5,070	4,608	4,317	3,656	2,851	3,485	2,275	2,039	2,245	1,303
Norway	18,411	2,533	2,253	1,983	2,089	2,238	2,276	1,676	1,341	1,306	636
Poland	77,851	7,449	9,281	8,098	9,446	8,084	8,465	9,495	8,495	8,495	8,495
Portugal	73,126	6,968	3,960	1,740	2,075	2,075	2,075	7,713	13,927	12,212	16,528
Romania	14,146	943	813	784	854	1,391	1,644	1,938	2,457	1,833	1,435
Spain	108,086	1,737	1,812	2,148	2,187	2,252	2,200	2,954	3,620	5,260	3,916
Sweden	18,499	1,699	1,656	1,656	1,656	1,656	1,656	1,656	1,656	1,656	1,656
Switzerland	71,114	1,896	1,673	1,777	1,889	1,865	1,984	1,555	1,886	1,898	691
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	13,81	885	70	914	1,422	960	905	1,594	2,213	1,760	2,058
United Kingdom	449,737	24,643	22,717	21,189	25,916	29,108	27,398	21,441	24,965	28,586	15,014
U.S.S.R. (European Asia)	16,740	2,472	2,252	2,377	2,045	1,892	1,903	1,367	1,033	1,113	911
Yugoslavia	44,222	2,742	1,989	1,857	2,560	3,098	2,818	3,728	5,875	6,763	8,868
Other Europe	20,233	2,536	2,307	2,159	2,201	2,210	2,106	1,835	1,802	1,813	1,264
Asia	362,088	24,917	21,529	22,105	23,759	20,885	19,778	39,378	52,233	57,229	73,621
China 1/	86,290	3,481	3,213	4,177	4,658	5,009	4,057	13,736	19,741	12,758	15,440
Cyprus	2,428	220	176	178	146	177	150	282	367	313	419
Hong Kong	22,191	475	625	652	712	639	712	3,872	5,355	3,696	5,453
India	16,410	421	465	545	1,173	634	582	2,658	4,642	4,642	4,642
Indonesia	15,802	4,954	3,056	1,566	2,881	326	357	470	583	805	805
Iran	8,895	479	421	601	705	794	804	1,085	1,414	1,280	1,352
Iraq	14,436	304	256	314	426	381	279	657	1,071	540	1,208
Israel	14,658	1,419	1,427	1,325	1,325	1,325	1,325	1,325	1,325	1,325	1,325
Japan	39,507	5,471	4,313	3,827	4,056	3,880	3,180	3,394	3,746	3,613	3,957
Jordan 2/	11,701	536	658	771	752	726	702	1,325	1,604	2,010	2,617
Korea	27,980	1,507	1,534	1,538	2,580	2,835	2,165	2,407	3,956	3,811	6,685
Lebanon	5,195	408	416	406	448	430	430	535	802	802	1,313
Pakistan	3,517	154	142	169	193	155	187	347	646	673	851
Philippines	73,116	2,954	2,738	3,437	3,618	3,065	3,130	6,093	10,865	16,731	20,744
Ryukyu Islands	7,915	384	417	446	376	393	446	520	1,010	1,010	1,010
Sri Lanka	1,804	207	191	245	206	244	255	333	555	644	904
Syrian Arab Republic	3,451	133	126	137	137	137	137	214	230	409	645
Thailand	1,167	56	83	105	140	119	226	275	490	590	983
Vietnam	5,780	578	591	539	564	636	820	999	1,100	1,100	1,749
Other Asia											
North America	1,307,060	85,075	103,388	121,726	129,705	112,973	126,729	127,340	140,138	228,060	132,426
Canada	303,853	31,790	32,038	30,177	36,073	36,074	36,327	26,358	23,442	27,662	16,582
Mexico	472,143	14,047	22,428	26,422	27,600	29,960	32,283	43,804	65,273	145,751	55,395
Bahamas	2,360	259	228	210	283	233	249	215	224	274	186
Barbados	7,915	384	417	446	376	393	446	520	1,010	1,010	1,010
Cuba	248,138	8,283	14,287	16,254	10,887	15,808	19,760	17,355	33,321	99,312	13,751
Dominican Republic	84,065	756	3,045	4,603	10,683	7,537	9,504	16,503	11,514	9,250	10,670
Haiti	31,536	931	1,025	1,322	1,851	2,082	3,609	3,801	3,567	6,806	6,542
Jamaica	57,118	1,340	1,283	1,573	1,880	1,762	1,837	2,743	10,483	17,440	16,967
Trinidad and Tobago	17,015	449	415	388	448	448	485	756	2,160	5,266	6,835
Other West Indies	22,616	1,466	1,563	1,716	1,492	1,732	1,732	1,911	2,967	5,347	5,207
Central America	92,022	6,461	6,812	8,425	10,272	11,100	12,422	9,658	8,272	10,862	2,692
Costa Rica	15,739	853	1,049	1,227	1,754	2,729	2,911	1,582	1,175	1,648	1,925
El Salvador	14,381	1,091	1,007	1,269	1,695	1,684	1,768	1,415	1,045	1,625	1,762
Guatemala	13,997	627	662	939	1,228	1,431	1,611	1,541	1,469	2,148	2,291
Honduras	14,474	755	905	1,154	1,504	1,776	2,355	1,958	1,550	1,720	1,786
Nicaragua	15,761	1,201	1,205	1,083	1,410	1,321	1,332	984	729	646	419
Panama	18,393	1,722	1,875	2,098	2,184	1,750	1,633	1,594	1,676	1,976	1,585
Other Central America	5,804	362	313	435	480	594	511	541	1,065	1,079	424
Other North America	4,546	693	643	681	574	472	427	357	343	222	134
South America	219,350	13,048	15,470	17,592	22,919	31,102	30,962	25,836	16,517	21,276	23,928
Argentina	41,570	2,878	3,591	5,085	4,624	7,114	6,124	4,414	2,477	3,425	3,938
Bolivia	5,335	421	437	530	728	862	708	708	635	468	450
Brazil	15,971	1,399	1,443	1,560	1,660	2,377	2,676	1,676	2,525	1,713	1,713
Chile	11,636	924	1,120	1,337	1,153	1,150	1,872	1,260	836	965	806
Colombia	66,592	2,489	3,559	4,131	5,733	10,446	10,885	9,504	4,556	6,902	7,627
Ecuador	34,135	1,286	1,226	2,562	4,283	3,714	4,392	4,143	4,643	5,086	4,643
Guinea	5,431	169	268	273	263	263	263	377	857	1,148	1,615
Peru	19,176	1,607	2,086	2,667	2,528	2,585	1,953	1,474	1,670	1,426	1,180
Uruguay	3,528	179	204	217	277	357	425	481	297	446	645
Venezuela	9,759	799	1,037	1,169	1,250	969	899	599	599	599	599
Other South America	2,217	101	140	238	176	330	264	286	255	210	215
Africa	33,466	2,319	1,080	1,231	2,639	2,887	3,383	3,137	4,236	5,078	5,836
Algeria	3,456	276	276	276	282	282	282	282	457	442	598
South Africa	4,272	298	346	308	423	432	372	432	637	605	419
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	13,126	854	452	384	760	808	1,429	1,181	1,703	2,124	3,411
Other Africa	12,512	812	906	965	1,174	1,324	1,302	1,226	1,439	1,907	1,457
Oceania	17,087	1,179	1,204	1,203	1,189	1,125	1,512	1,820	2,328	2,588	2,639
Australia	8,769	671	625	552	677	679	757	858	1,247	1,319	1,384
New Zealand	3,372	241	240	256	265	329	309	344	414	480	494
Other Oceania	4,946	267	339	395	347	317	446	618	667	789	761
Other countries	119	36	24	14	10	12	4	6	6	3	3

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.



TABLE 15. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED - CONTINUED BY REGION OF BIRTH  
YEAR: 1960-1961, 1962-1963

Data exclude border crossings, crewmen, and resident travelers. Students and other children with multiple entry permits are included in the first admission. Includes returning resident alien admitted with documents in support of the alien's right to re-entry, except for those who are not.

Country or region of birth	1960-1961	1962-1963	1964-1965	1966-1967	1968-1969	1970-1971	1972-1973	1974-1975	1976-1977	1978-1979	1980-1981	1982-1983
All countries .....	20,812,080	1,513,736	1,242,221	1,331,367	1,507,091	1,734,808	1,672,367	1,311,324	1,036,133	1,036,133	1,036,133	1,036,133
Europe .....	8,847,079	513,426	521,221	617,471	673,869	735,879	831,680	976,923	1,115,414	1,311,771	1,492,426	1,492,426
Austria .....	159,962	1,137	1,167	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Belgium .....	144,176	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Czechoslovakia .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Denmark .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Finland .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
France .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Germany .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Greece .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Hungary .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Ireland .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Italy .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Netherlands .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Norway .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Poland .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Portugal .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Spain .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Sweden .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Switzerland .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Turkey (Europe and Asia) .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
United Kingdom .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia) .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Yugoslavia .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Other Europe .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Asia .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
China 1/ .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Hong Kong .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
India .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Indonesia .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Iran .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Japan .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Korea 2/ .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Korea .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Pakistan .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Philippines .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Ryukyu Islands .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Taiwan .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Thailand .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Vietnam .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Other Asia .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
North America .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Canada .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Mexico .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
West Indies .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Antigua .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Bahamas .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Cuba .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Dominican Republic .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Haiti .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Jamaica .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
St. Christopher .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Trinidad and Tobago .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Other West Indies .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Central America .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Costa Rica .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
El Salvador .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Guatemala .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Honduras .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Nicaragua .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Panama .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Other Central America .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Other North America .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
South America .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Argentina .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Bolivia .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Brazil .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Chile .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Colombia .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Ecuador .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Guatemala .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Peru .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Venezuela .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Other South America .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Africa .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Algeria .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Morocco .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Nigeria .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
South Africa .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
United Arab Republic (Egypt) .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Other Africa .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Oceania .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Australia .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
New Zealand .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Pacific Islands (U.S. Adm.) .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Other Oceania .....	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137	1,137
Other countries .....	365,340	1,705	751	694	1,390	3,105	2,086	34,831	127,448	119,055	56,277	56,277

1/ Includes Taiwan.  
2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 15A. TEMPORARY VISITORS ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Aliens admitted under Section 101(a)(15)(B) of the Immigration and Nationality Act<sup>1</sup>

Country or region of birth	1960-1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
All countries	14,887,730	770,205	858,472	1,028,121	1,157,343	1,242,248	1,498,970	1,674,188	1,846,291	2,013,354	1,681,810
Europe	6,425,801	388,962	423,713	448,982	498,268	545,304	601,044	701,367	771,562	1,001,552	1,068,679
Austria	126,420	9,643	9,568	9,761	9,696	11,552	12,737	13,741	15,151	15,133	15,333
Belgium	118,999	7,138	7,528	8,263	8,841	9,905	12,896	11,433	13,491	20,374	19,583
Denmark	48,292	2,132	2,362	2,542	2,547	2,722	3,240	3,172	3,463	4,963	10,711
Finland	144,130	11,651	11,591	11,364	11,888	11,442	13,077	13,788	16,153	22,443	21,375
France	57,705	4,079	4,681	4,771	4,584	4,757	5,708	5,351	6,941	8,562	8,471
Germany	26,797	26,295	29,135	36,104	42,014	47,518	57,228	66,567	81,226	122,869	98,863
Greece	1,170,769	80,144	84,662	86,545	94,731	102,666	119,415	126,486	134,384	167,554	174,022
Hungary	125,927	8,768	9,767	9,673	9,859	10,437	11,331	13,272	14,925	19,675	21,827
Ireland	92,914	8,837	12,180	10,816	8,384	9,307	9,006	7,677	7,310	9,444	9,235
Italy	18,812	8,698	9,280	8,319	7,138	9,480	13,556	12,977	14,924	18,188	17,742
Netherlands	45,535	44,535	44,491	34,453	48,501	51,327	64,267	71,134	80,638	109,097	117,754
Norway	39,168	30,168	30,134	31,810	31,856	31,856	39,510	41,331	49,663	53,676	53,676
Poland	86,709	5,945	6,234	6,248	6,308	7,232	8,101	9,113	10,701	13,392	14,807
Portugal	135,121	9,507	10,216	11,031	11,639	12,999	14,778	14,814	15,099	18,240	16,798
Romania	60,785	2,630	3,143	3,143	3,249	4,877	6,551	7,143	7,243	9,925	11,668
Sweden	44,809	2,859	3,197	3,254	3,663	4,163	5,119	5,112	5,340	6,137	6,901
Switzerland	125,978	11,646	11,233	11,349	11,349	12,342	22,793	23,968	27,117	29,678	29,678
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	187,365	10,043	11,230	11,392	14,216	15,685	18,446	20,446	22,739	30,337	30,337
United Kingdom	222,405	12,318	13,303	15,772	15,545	16,687	21,981	28,960	27,641	43,344	33,781
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	42,230	3,726	4,320	4,281	3,151	3,268	3,421	3,141	4,273	6,118	7,570
Yugoslavia	1,001,833	35,682	45,734	52,598	67,441	78,213	94,422	99,867	128,136	178,174	223,346
Asia	77,415	3,416	3,993	4,653	4,883	5,544	6,539	7,679	8,805	11,317	16,583
China	23,138	651	736	1,360	1,490	1,694	2,101	2,285	2,599	4,311	5,900
India	71,882	3,117	4,112	4,550	4,501	5,675	7,277	8,229	11,843	13,432	13,432
Indonesia	22,545	1,206	1,333	1,493	1,859	2,131	2,431	2,811	3,318	4,733	4,733
Japan	27,548	1,162	1,214	1,238	1,301	1,514	1,828	2,018	2,318	3,165	3,165
Korea	9,336	564	646	627	631	918	968	1,110	1,377	1,565	1,635
Israel	77,902	3,648	4,217	4,971	5,765	7,167	8,411	5,832	9,411	15,235	15,235
Philippines	432,117	11,329	15,157	19,745	22,727	31,769	38,243	41,445	56,153	74,717	110,076
Sri Lanka	12,207	660	680	680	692	704	704	704	704	704	704
Taiwan	15,701	338	589	783	964	1,262	1,567	1,699	2,244	3,715	5,775
Thailand	33,633	2,123	2,092	2,241	2,999	3,978	3,795	3,159	4,601	6,355	5,649
Pakistan	11,907	410	646	838	980	1,174	1,401	1,346	1,601	1,860	2,135
Singapore	128,521	3,772	4,201	4,758	5,801	7,801	11,361	14,811	17,354	23,795	29,701
Sri Lanka	12,207	660	680	680	692	704	704	704	704	704	704
Syrian Arab Republic	12,147	553	633	727	888	1,061	1,337	1,113	1,567	1,761	2,145
Vietnam	5,521	142	187	242	258	316	363	352	411	1,304	1,383
Other Asia	36,666	1,510	1,746	1,943	2,077	2,711	3,289	3,702	4,575	6,936	8,147
North America	5,605,203	265,002	294,758	314,893	392,698	467,417	558,154	653,434	755,733	872,397	1,134,107
Canada	401,287	18,225	18,114	20,401	20,718	31,124	38,571	41,988	47,362	62,179	92,415
Mexico	1,311,787	133,845	157,762	185,892	217,569	270,122	326,123	373,431	433,557	442,705	681,901
West Indies	2,272,592	80,768	88,429	81,268	113,476	156,272	184,623	218,821	254,512	323,252	260,819
Bahamas	1,585,717	17,763	17,763	17,763	17,763	17,763	17,763	17,763	17,763	17,763	17,763
Belize	299,355	10,311	15,522	15,756	16,750	20,262	25,790	31,399	36,740	54,551	74,310
Cuba	115,880	43,123	30,633	16,681	3,276	3,803	3,688	4,678	36,305	5,515	5,142
Dominican Republic	356,586	2,820	6,940	13,487	45,584	49,154	36,148	47,882	51,543	46,092	56,566
Ecuador	51,230	2,569	2,131	2,432	2,432	2,432	2,432	2,432	2,432	2,432	2,432
Jamaica	184,443	6,841	7,841	9,705	12,895	16,829	21,216	22,394	24,336	31,176	32,190
St. Christopher	71,980	1,897	2,142	2,946	4,449	6,013	7,383	8,681	10,971	14,423	13,075
Trinidad and Tobago	88,201	2,987	3,595	5,251	5,724	6,868	8,480	9,252	11,575	17,365	16,899
Other West Indies	294,701	16,789	17,069	18,305	19,821	24,132	29,123	35,806	38,886	47,014	46,566
Central America	465,202	21,017	18,623	22,709	25,827	38,774	47,445	56,469	64,339	76,652	89,195
Costa Rica	61,658	2,884	2,347	2,995	4,606	6,334	6,735	7,481	8,322	9,306	10,648
El Salvador	79,484	3,360	3,297	3,977	5,956	6,465	7,908	9,248	11,214	12,902	15,557
Guatemala	126,125	7,023	5,543	6,590	6,884	6,665	11,921	14,657	18,666	21,544	24,796
Honduras	15,185	1,969	1,969	2,370	3,197	3,197	3,197	3,197	3,197	3,197	3,197
Nicaragua	57,226	2,245	1,948	2,685	4,419	5,473	6,515	8,247	9,415	10,983	8,466
Panama	70,713	2,953	3,125	3,586	4,716	5,480	6,892	8,333	9,256	13,034	12,338
Other Central America	17,816	583	518	1,575	1,801	1,769	2,203	2,260	1,638	2,603	3,884
Other North America	35,229	2,817	2,740	2,923	2,779	3,440	3,794	4,235	4,115	4,602	3,767
South America	1,294,462	62,786	62,576	76,464	89,763	112,775	138,117	155,988	171,677	206,639	217,779
Argentina	197,693	9,492	13,724	15,948	11,610	14,768	21,673	24,473	24,905	28,096	33,004
Bolivia	24,705	1,370	1,293	1,689	2,376	2,947	2,022	2,205	2,973	3,812	4,404
Brazil	1,562,213	6,545	7,945	9,578	11,341	14,768	17,251	23,451	28,658	34,948	28,770
Chile	98,559	5,197	4,457	5,760	5,048	7,255	9,365	12,621	13,937	16,624	18,595
Colombia	241,958	11,494	9,279	13,826	20,801	29,994	29,076	25,104	24,448	35,687	42,409
Ecuador	86,395	2,717	2,197	3,086	4,735	6,147	7,041	8,492	12,014	19,217	20,749
Guatemala	29,088	1,340	1,369	2,010	1,739	2,000	2,353	2,756	3,462	4,974	5,551
Paraguay	44,869	4,779	4,523	6,814	11,798	14,918	20,272	24,563	28,182	24,307	19,916
Venezuela	266,789	19,449	15,551	15,430	19,174	22,089	27,894	34,080	33,670	39,419	38,333
Other South America	32,993	893	1,188	1,746	1,910	1,698	3,921	3,735	4,731	5,987	6,794
Africa	168,126	6,599	7,820	9,071	10,165	12,666	16,514	19,350	22,482	31,095	31,683
Algeria	14,186	573	582	653	697	911	1,314	1,736	2,162	3,114	2,444
Morocco	18,751	638	845	944	944	1,234	1,640	2,106	2,664	3,927	3,773
Nigeria	4,472	146	163	241	288	408	461	582	504	824	805
South Africa	46,375	2,277	2,654	2,610	3,819	3,126	3,899	5,278	5,902	5,902	5,551
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	11,442	320	414	593	640	830	1,312	1,466	1,458	1,915	2,504
Other Africa	36,203	1,236	1,404	2,147	2,329	2,785	3,529	3,911	4,605	7,792	6,465
Oceania	389,728	20,071	23,790	26,473	28,727	32,958	40,291	44,746	49,331	50,238	51,413
Australia	14,668	16,088	18,127	21,366	21,366	21,366	21,366	21,366	21,366	21,366	21,366
New Zealand	89,243	4,408	5,613	6,192	6,251	7,036	9,035	10,611	12,361	13,190	14,546
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	35,620	679	875	1,361	2,470	3,002	3,819	3,623	5,412	6,556	7,823
Other Oceania	11,442	320	414	593	640	830	1,312	1,466	1,458	1,915	2,504
Other countries	2,407	103	71	40	81	75	237	328	1,468	3	1

<sup>1</sup> Includes Taiwan.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Arab Palestine.



TABLE 1A. TEMPORARY WORKERS ADMITTED UNDER SECTION 1(a)(1) OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT,  
BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE  
YEARS ENDED 1965, 1966 AND 1969

Country or region of last permanent residence	1965				1966			
	Total	Temporarily employed and ability (H(11))	Other temporary workers (H(11))	Industrial workers (H(11))	Total	Temporarily employed and ability (H(11))	Other temporary workers (H(11))	Industrial workers (H(11))
All countries .....	4,372	3,341	45,313	4,338	65,369	11,578	52,798	4,593
Europe .....	3,724	1,574	1,195	2,513	1,630	6,173	1,841	2,666
Austria .....	42	113	10	665	342	340	147	176
Belgium .....	87	25	7	172	33	5	5	134
Czechoslovakia .....	111	89	5	275	6	6	6	54
Denmark .....	147	73	8	103	48	6	49	9
Finland .....	123	78	2	187	162	2	23	23
France .....	700	397	80	223	820	481	2	267
Germany .....	1,485	502	159	1,087	1,081	451	186	322
Greece .....	535	375	167	3	146	44	93	9
Hungary .....	47	38	9	59	54	1	4	1
Ireland .....	260	83	81	96	43	137	125	158
Italy .....	405	321	63	1,066	935	17	84	84
Netherlands .....	301	178	17	106	247	118	12	117
Norway .....	63	13	16	34	229	16	190	23
Poland .....	64	45	17	11	98	17	1	1
Portugal .....	85	33	45	4	59	52	6	1
Romania .....	160	157	-	3	2	1	1	1
Spain .....	817	159	423	35	900	482	365	53
Sweden .....	119	67	15	237	258	14	2	1
Switzerland .....	338	55	177	408	111	60	237	237
Turkey (Europe and Asia) .....	23	16	1	6	10	5	1	4
United Kingdom .....	2,754	1,464	638	647	2,819	1,602	537	680
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia) .....	14	136	3	1	156	2	1	1
Yugoslavia .....	129	122	3	4	314	296	13	5
Other Europe .....	46	36	6	4	36	30	2	4
Asia .....	1,773	551	779	373	2,201	841	482	878
China 1/ .....	15	4	3	21	19	5	-	14
Hong Kong .....	11	7	1	7	50	38	2	10
India .....	157	78	10	4	163	104	4	54
Indonesia .....	23	7	3	2	2	1	1	1
Iran .....	23	7	3	23	7	2	1	4
Iraq .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Israel .....	273	87	188	18	511	309	170	23
Japan .....	561	191	183	188	1,144	270	218	656
Jordan 2/ .....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Korea .....	207	98	80	29	117	68	4	45
Lebanon .....	19	1	4	13	2	-	11	11
Pakistan .....	19	6	-	3	13	3	10	10
Philippines .....	354	66	274	14	72	15	32	25
Ryukyu Islands .....	1	-	-	1	29	-	15	14
Thailand .....	1	4	1	3	12	3	6	3
Syrian Arab Republic .....	2	-	-	2	1	1	-	-
Vietnam .....	16	1	15	-	27	9	18	-
Other Asia .....	23	5	5	13	18	9	1	8
North America .....	50,954	3,414	46,732	808	55,003	4,039	50,268	626
Canada .....	21,843	2,105	18,145	593	24,453	2,099	21,344	600
Mexico .....	1,425	1,080	229	116	1,660	1,078	176	126
West Indies .....	28,127	195	28,168	64	28,836	106	28,675	55
Antigua .....	2,263	-	2,261	-	4,103	-	4,102	1
Bahamas .....	26	14	6	36	8	8	1	4
Cuba .....	3	2	1	11	8	1	1	4
Dominican Republic .....	222	20	177	25	142	40	100	2
Haiti .....	6	5	-	1	5	5	-	-
Jamaica .....	9,723	108	9,612	3	7,738	14	7,713	11
St. Christopher .....	6,850	-	6,850	-	7,110	-	7,105	5
Trinidad and Tobago .....	2,599	30	2,554	15	1,732	4	1,722	6
Other West Indies .....	5,726	22	5,699	14	7,959	25	7,938	26
Central America .....	254	35	188	34	108	25	82	15
Costa Rica .....	9	4	4	1	10	6	4	1
El Salvador .....	26	20	5	1	10	3	5	2
Guatemala .....	14	-	4	10	14	7	1	7
Honduras .....	141	-	128	12	12	12	-	-
Nicaragua .....	2	2	8	3	15	-	13	1
Panama .....	52	8	39	5	26	10	14	3
Other Central America .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other North America .....	5	2	2	1	6	-	6	-
South America .....	736	270	264	202	677	359	120	199
Argentina .....	141	75	30	36	181	143	12	26
Bolivia .....	1	-	-	6	1	-	-	5
Brazil .....	141	55	52	34	137	83	8	46
Chile .....	51	10	7	34	82	30	1	51
Colombia .....	91	7	53	31	93	23	24	24
Ecuador .....	6	1	27	6	28	17	10	7
Guyana .....	5	4	-	1	8	3	4	1
Peru .....	50	14	14	27	11	2	8	8
Venezuela .....	186	82	75	28	175	42	58	25
Other South America .....	36	22	6	17	8	3	6	6
Africa .....	199	78	31	90	187	112	16	54
Algeria .....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Northern .....	3	1	-	2	5	3	1	1
Nigeria .....	9	4	-	5	1	1	-	36
South Africa .....	60	22	9	29	61	17	1	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt) .....	11	7	1	3	2	1	6	16
Other Africa .....	115	44	21	50	116	94	1	-
Oceania .....	285	102	72	112	271	100	71	100
Australia .....	123	90	37	66	186	88	22	70
New Zealand .....	50	12	15	23	27	12	5	10
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.) .....	26	-	7	19	15	-	-	13
Other Oceania .....	17	-	13	4	43	-	42	1

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 16A. EMPLOYED WORKERS ADMITTED UNDER SECTION 101(a)(1)(B) AND SECTION 101(a)(1)(C) OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, BY OCCUPATION, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Occupation	Total	Workers of distinguished merit and ability	Other temporary workers	Industrial trainees	Exchange visitors
All countries	110,127	8,941	69,913	6,098	47,175
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	33,832	7,700	7,514	1,497	17,121
Accountants and auditors	137	9	15	65	248
Actors and actresses	315	180	115	4	35
Airline pilots and navigators	97	4	5	74	6
Architects	123	16	22	13	72
Artists and art teachers	85	42	13	2	28
Athletes	2,605	1,263	1,093	16	33
Authors	73	8	3	6	58
Bombieri	742	36	1	29	676
Clergymen	87	10	8	6	63
Professors and instructors	2,523	294	42	14	2,173
Dancers and dancing teachers	668	571	72	1	4
Dentists	59	2	-	1	56
Designers	68	14	18	24	11
Dietitians and nutritionists	21	-	-	3	18
Draftsmen	205	2	184	15	7
Editors and reporters	107	5	4	6	94
Engineers	1,966	193	275	444	1,036
Entertainment	2,270	1,564	617	10	9
Farm and home management advisers	36	-	16	3	15
Foresters and conservationists	25	1	1	2	21
Lawyers and judges	212	2	6	26	178
Librarians	44	3	4	3	39
Musicians and music teachers	6,789	2,588	4,001	19	181
Nurses	1,808	3	16	8	1,871
Optometrists	16	-	1	-	15
Personnel and labor relations workers	30	1	2	10	17
Agricultural scientists	308	6	8	28	266
Biological scientists	234	22	2	2	208
Geologists and geophysicists	115	27	1	15	72
Mathematicians	82	13	4	2	63
Physicists	128	50	2	4	272
Miscellaneous natural scientists	121	15	1	-	105
Pharmacists	66	2	6	5	53
Photographers	21	4	1	1	11
Physicians and surgeons	4,759	62	20	217	4,460
Public relations men and publicity writers	29	6	7	2	14
Radio operators	7	-	1	-	6
Recreation and group workers	180	2	204	4	570
Religious workers	31	5	-	5	21
Social welfare workers, except group	128	5	15	3	105
Economists	250	7	4	33	206
Psychologists	52	5	-	2	45
Statisticians and actuaries	51	-	1	8	42
Miscellaneous social scientists	96	-	-	1	95
Sports instructors and officials	305	46	242	3	14
Surveyors	51	7	21	3	22
Technicians	987	57	163	125	642
Teachers	1,442	121	151	20	1,650
Therapists and healers, not specified	51	4	2	4	41
Veterinarians	48	2	2	7	57
Professional, technical, and kindred workers, other	1,645	231	119	163	1,132
Farmers and farm managers	109	2	15	31	59
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	1,771	70	92	207	1,402
Buyers and department heads, store	70	-	17	4	49
Foreign government officials	924	8	2	3	911
Managers and superintendents, building	22	2	15	4	1
Officers, pilots, pursera, and engineers, ship	27	2	1	23	1
Officials and administrators, public administration	124	3	6	7	110
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.	78	-	-	-	78
Managers, officials, and proprietors, other	544	55	51	168	252
Clerical and kindred workers	516	8	203	125	180
Agents	32	-	11	19	2
Bank tellers	56	-	1	25	28
Bookkeepers	20	-	11	6	3
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	11	-	3	9	17
Office machine operators	29	-	1	22	26
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	64	1	15	9	7
Stock clerks and storekeepers	21	-	10	4	11
Telegraph and telephone operators	17	1	3	2	11
Ticket, station, and express agents	21	-	18	2	3
Clerical and kindred workers, other	247	6	130	30	81
Sales workers	486	4	335	108	39
Advertising agents and salesmen	33	1	2	24	6
Insurance agents and brokers	43	-	14	25	4
Stock and bond salesmen	12	-	4	7	1
Salesmen and sales clerks, other	398	3	315	52	28

TABLE 1A-B TEMPORARY WORKERS ADMITTED UNDER SECTION 101(a)(15)(H) AND SECTION 101(a)(15)(J) OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATURALITY ACT, BY OCCUPATION: (Cont'd)  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

2.

Occupation	Total	Workers of distinguished merit and ability	Other temporary workers	Industrial trainees	Exchange visitors
<b>Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>8,594</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>8,255</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>136</b>
Boilermakers .....	71	10	70	1	-
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters .....	1,152	3	1,146	2	1
Carpenters .....	1,258	2	1,255	-	1
Cement and concrete finishers .....	53	-	52	1	-
Crimmen, electricians, and holsten .....	213	-	212	1	-
Electricians .....	1,470	7	1,433	11	19
Excavating, grading, and road machinery operators .....	83	2	81	-	-
Foremen .....	87	7	69	9	3
Inspectors, other .....	22	1	8	1	12
Lineamen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, and power .....	672	2	661	6	3
Mechanists .....	82	2	52	26	2
Mechanics and repairmen .....	781	5	684	25	67
Millwrights .....	110	-	110	-	-
Painters, construction and maintenance .....	16	-	13	2	1
Plasterers .....	41	-	41	-	-
Plumbers and pipe fitters .....	1,667	10	1,653	4	-
Pressmen and plate printers, printing .....	14	-	11	1	2
Stone cutters and stone carvers .....	17	-	17	-	-
Structural metal workers .....	345	2	341	2	-
Tailors and tailoresses .....	18	1	17	-	-
Tinmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers .....	197	-	195	1	2
Tool makers, and die makers and setters .....	28	-	22	6	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers, other .....	197	29	112	32	24
<b>Operatives and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>2,804</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>2,062</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>126</b>
Apprentices .....	865	76	64	453	92
Asbestos and insulation workers .....	177	-	177	-	-
Attendants, auto service and parking .....	151	-	151	-	-
Bus drivers .....	11	-	11	-	-
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing .....	14	1	1	-	12
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives .....	157	-	153	2	2
Mine operatives and laborers .....	51	2	48	-	1
Packers and wrappers .....	17	-	13	1	3
Painters, except construction and maintenance .....	38	1	36	1	-
Sailors and deck hands .....	29	-	11	18	-
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs .....	125	-	122	1	2
Truck and tractor drivers .....	256	-	252	2	2
Weavers, textile .....	11	-	5	6	-
Welders and flame cutters .....	634	2	627	4	1
Operatives and kindred workers, other .....	468	9	431	16	12
<b>Private household workers</b> .....	<b>2,919</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2,910</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>
Housekeepers, private household .....	1,515	-	1,514	-	1
Private household workers, other .....	1,404	-	1,396	1	7
<b>Service workers, except private household</b> .....	<b>3,108</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>2,471</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>383</b>
Attendants .....	100	62	10	20	8
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists .....	10	-	9	-	1
Bartenders .....	201	-	199	-	2
Bootblacks .....	21	-	21	-	-
Chambermaids and maids .....	142	-	140	1	1
Cooks, except private household .....	173	8	155	6	4
Counter and fountain workers .....	53	-	53	-	-
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers .....	156	-	152	-	4
Hairdressers and cosmetologists .....	16	4	8	1	3
Housekeepers and stewards, except private household .....	23	1	14	8	-
Janitors and sextons .....	167	-	167	-	-
Kitchen workers, other .....	600	-	598	1	1
Midwives .....	10	-	8	-	2
Policemen and detectives .....	220	1	-	-	219
Foreign military .....	169	132	-	1	36
Porters .....	75	-	75	-	-
Waiters and waitresses .....	679	1	633	3	42
Service workers, except private household, other .....	293	-	229	4	60
<b>Para laborers and foremen</b> .....	<b>13,596</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>13,800</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Laborers, except farm and mine</b> .....	<b>10,752</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>10,564</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>36</b>
Carpenters' helpers, except logging and mining .....	63	-	63	-	-
Fishermen and oystermen .....	91	-	83	4	4
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers .....	672	-	660	7	5
Lumbermen, craftsmen, and woodchoppers .....	5,037	120	4,911	6	-
Laborers, other .....	4,889	3	4,847	12	27
<b>Students</b> .....	<b>28,486</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>27,427</b>
<b>Unknown or not reported</b> .....	<b>2,754</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>1,625</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>221</b>

TABLE 17. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION ACT, AND COUNTRY OF REGION OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1999

Data exclude border crossers, crewmen and insular travelers. Students and others entering with multiple entry documents are only counted on the first admission.													
Country or region of last permanent residence	Number admitted	Foreign government officials	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for other purposes	Transit aliens	Treaty traders and investors	Students	Spouses and children of students	International representatives	Temporary workers and trainees	Representatives of foreign information media	Liaison visitors
All countries	3,305,226	49,299	299,810	4,382,128	410,353	13,765	90,484	8,302	19,356	63,952	4,186	67,172	15,201
Europe	2,925,210	12,652	161,712	598,998	61,628	7,218	9,487	921	8,120	9,074	2,892	21,052	9,107
Austria	12,308	186	1,927	8,659	312	3	128	14	188	620	45	236	86
Belgium	18,070	18	1,014	8,555	9	261	61	261	51	66	11	22	92
Czechoslovakia	7,052	82	883	3,631	7	4	136	11	12	273	206	2	7
Denmark	18,813	246	1,053	12,800	1,037	215	143	11	167	147	109	649	14
Finland	7,703	7	715	5,000	126	357	21	155	123	78	450	132	49
France	105,863	1,590	19,726	64,895	1,301	1,057	88	1,269	700	0	1,439	5,001	114
Germany	151,717	1,945	25,876	107,818	5,725	1,638	1,240	112	626	1,348	802	2,408	951
Greece	14,818	138	1,572	7,678	6,626	93	865	57	64	245	20	261	88
Hungary	18,906	96	1,405	10,415	71	1	61	67	11	66	18	4	1
Ireland	18,706	94	2,655	12,531	775	154	184	23	78	260	12	1,957	105
Italy	72,427	732	12,617	47,150	8,172	1,648	154	26	484	445	247	793	128
Netherlands	42,308	152	10,263	29,461	3,274	239	437	39	712	303	129	845	198
Norway	18,869	90	2,533	8,408	4,941	201	448	70	175	64	70	607	127
Poland	6,113	338	265	4,801	158	1	20	2	103	64	6	127	23
Portugal	6,209	146	608	4,675	2,121	8	89	6	81	82	21	63	7
Romania	1,420	117	2,201	877	52	1	156	1	69	160	0	9	2
Spain	25,118	851	4,741	12,740	4,221	264	162	31	267	817	64	451	161
Sweden	36,597	383	7,794	22,712	1,440	21	368	41	240	319	134	852	285
Switzerland	32,652	145	10,263	17,127	332	141	711	39	712	303	129	845	198
United Kingdom (Europe and Asia)	6,206	164	418	2,027	144	30	397	44	130	23	10	518	135
United Kingdom (Europe and Asia)	294,641	3,721	51,052	195,877	24,376	1,718	1,879	185	1,786	2,739	752	7,271	1,719
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	4,020	618	781	1,341	204	2	31	1	805	140	0	1	13
Yugoslavia	55,575	175	12,618	6,312	112	109	12	168	128	0	156	108	13
Other Europe	5,368	123	767	3,461	252	6	120	7	135	66	5	162	48
Asia	280,291	13,286	63,474	145,880	80,152	7,070	35,488	2,683	2,532	1,703	708	11,606	4,728
China	12,904	1,008	3,098	4,122	48	1,082	368	257	30	23	517	186	32
Hong Kong	12,904	1,008	3,098	4,122	48	1,082	368	257	30	23	517	186	32
India	20,158	607	2,475	7,257	932	51	4,310	896	508	137	29	2,117	983
Indonesia	116,238	116	2,400	8,177	177	5	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Iran	8,957	1,657	501	3,005	94	4	2,201	135	100	3	168	184	43
Japan	712	15	131	331	20	3	163	28	51	—	—	62	23
Lebanon	129,380	1,137	2,201	4,151	649	6,026	2,618	275	265	561	507	1,898	1,393
Malaysia	1,476	186	7	817	82	9	299	18	35	3	—	105	16
Korea	1,618	1,088	1,361	2,355	1,306	224	1,314	256	655	207	7	122	280
Laos	1,413	1,088	1,361	2,355	1,306	224	1,314	256	655	207	7	122	280
Pakistan	3,413	182	1,023	1,023	103	90	715	15	180	4	4	509	166
Philippines	27,572	1,473	3,275	15,978	4,510	77	1,081	117	276	354	4	2,244	606
Sri Lanka	5,131	5	573	1,003	643	1	158	15	1	1	1	173	23
Syrian Arab Republic	9,100	19	197	323	162	3	141	3	33	2	1	33	12
Thailand	9,040	1,125	346	1,789	173	26	4,227	59	71	4	2	1,025	143
Vietnam	1,036	1,526	97	749	81	1	16	2	1	1	1	1	1
Other Asia	8,491	1,865	780	3,201	544	17	857	115	334	23	2	566	148
North America	2,031,485	2,658	58,222	1,268,882	50,400	598	38,042	2,995	2,910	50,934	275	1,795	1,697
Canada	391,268	1,270	119,750	26,950	512	15	2,303	430	20,863	55	1,270	815	306
Mexico	727,894	2,683	13,812	886,957	7,906	18	6,076	243	487	1,425	165	874	707
West Indies	131,763	1,279	13,728	278,452	2,741	201	9,127	126	1,420	38,942	48	232	1,048
Antigua	15,981	7	1,001	8,423	1,003	643	1	158	15	1	1	173	23
Bahamas	96,767	2	857	93,298	1,191	2	1,331	7	6	26	3	11	—
Cuba	982	20	52	582	23	5	23	1	144	3	1	1	—
Dominican Republic	63,814	465	1,881	56,775	1,524	14	2,023	30	166	21	222	26	200
Haiti	11,122	376	376	7,271	2,078	6	581	0	86	—	—	26	2
Jamaica	47,825	204	3,675	28,788	4,482	17	1,398	38	310	9,723	8	122	31
St. Christopher	21,517	10	209	12,772	1,440	—	—	—	—	2	6,859	3	6
Trinidad and Tobago	24,421	119	1,333	15,642	1,018	10	1,289	60	163	2,598	4	333	24
Other West Indies	173,420	173	4,740	50,495	7,982	146	1,736	33	74	5,726	4	55	127
Central America	102,821	1,262	3,403	85,262	4,020	46	5,618	123	867	2,595	2	1,091	207
Costa Rica	12,368	99	426	10,343	483	2	768	5	165	26	—	163	41
El Salvador	18,068	371	375	60,775	292	9	718	15	217	14	—	213	59
Guatemala	25,104	322	515	25,592	407	2	135	15	217	14	—	213	59
Honduras	13,336	212	375	10,310	1,006	2	1,194	16	52	160	1	186	22
Nicaragua	10,131	268	550	7,981	623	26	802	22	75	13	3	129	3
Panama	18,823	326	924	12,643	971	6	1,354	34	173	52	3	175	41
Other Central America	3,809	55	206	2,748	460	—	226	5	—	—	—	32	5
Other North America	414,704	—	10	265	13	93	3	—	—	—	—	—	631
South America	298,537	6,718	16,815	220,243	25,253	288	12,432	1,092	6,262	736	198	7,282	1,752
Argentina	41,388	699	2,950	32,251	1,753	94	1,071	85	751	141	87	1,023	305
Bolivia	5,217	274	400	3,390	98	11	267	11	173	1	3	200	25
Chile	43,076	2,992	4,399	27,817	4,368	15	666	130	685	141	60	1,889	433
Colombia	22,431	510	1,461	16,921	1,011	7	388	86	790	51	6	929	248
Ecuador	50,788	813	2,082	42,166	1,817	70	2,116	119	458	18	666	623	118
Guatemala	23,863	621	939	20,416	909	2	758	23	297	34	1	396	32
Paraguay	6,738	66	299	4,375	671	29	2,945	185	73	1	1	107	29
Peru	25,909	310	608	21,552	1,381	11	877	80	315	30	5	120	552
Venezuela	67,233	997	3,274	45,416	11,357	25	3,395	395	365	105	186	1,345	320
Other South America	9,884	336	727	6,181	1,552	4	267	1	5	—	—	7	298
Africa	27,929	2,152	4,420	12,481	1,415	36	2,324	372	1,536	199	38	2,222	457
Algeria	1,359	231	120	762	47	1	50	2	57	3	1	81	1
Nigeria	2,037	88	231	563	68	2	56	112	128	9	2	220	61
South Africa	9,177	299	2,163	5,516	234	61	268	81	268	55	208	192	10
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	11,733	1,411	1,367	3,854	695	15	1,460	153	1,034	115	10	1,459	149
Other Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	99,805	2,079	11,733	37,572	22,991	206	2,512	233	565	288	53	1,118	780
Australia	59,851	1,729	9,016	33,721	12,444	192	624	136	363	193	51	726	587
New Zealand	22,598	332	2,390	12,641	6,264	1	243	78	201	50	2	115	78
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	10,992	1	158	2,716	2,156	12	118	8	11	26	—	53	17
Other Oceania	6,365	17	131	842	616	1	97	15	10	17	—	84	18

1/ Resident aliens admitted with documents in addition to the Alien Registration Receipt Card, Form 1-51.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes East Palestine.

TABLE 17A TEMPORARY VISITORS AND OTHER NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY PORT  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1959

data exclude border crossers, crewmen, and insular travelers. Students and others entering with multiple entry documents are only counted on the first admission. Includes returning resident aliens admitted with documents in addition to the Alien Registration Receipt Card, Form I-151.

[illegible]



TABLE 17B. TEMPORARY VISITORS ADMITTED AT AIRPORTS, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE.  
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1969

(All data included under Section 10(a)(1)(iv)(B) of the Immigration and Nationality Act.)

Country or region of last permanent residence	TOTAL	New York, N.Y.	Miami, Fla.	Honolulu, Hawaii	Los Angeles, Calif.	San Juan, P.R.	San Antonio, Tex.	Chicago, Ill.	San Francisco, Calif.	Boston, Mass.	Virgin Islands	Savannah, Ga.	New Orleans, La.	Washington, D.C.	Houston, Tex.	Detroit, Mich.	Other cities
All countries	1,728,045	716,477	340,505	107,441	93,867	85,431	80,822	39,254	37,360	31,062	20,434	27,625	25,301	17,180	15,715	6,660	111,472
Europe	856,238	350,127	28,897	12,455	25,836	7,896	2,038	21,053	7,220	27,551	1,427	12,376	2,406	12,258	1,801	6,461	29,428
Austria	1,176	6,858	180	11	288	67	32	252	61	160	11	71	45	196	9	17	808
Belgium	10,551	10,551	188	115	521	125	56	217	63	128	11	94	65	210	35	227	576
Czechoslovakia	5,495	4,135	685	8	175	2	5	617	75	59	1	75	20	75	20	60	116
Denmark	10,098	9,098	361	100	341	292	42	585	65	264	27	2,089	67	167	54	27	527
Finland	5,218	3,066	120	60	311	11	6	86	25	243	2	280	9	61	9	12	230
France	74,486	56,135	2,708	1,401	5,698	1,093	258	2,286	712	5,308	104	216	306	1,761	5	216	1,931
Germany	120,467	84,746	5,180	1,759	9,428	1,645	615	4,996	2,163	1,289	109	1,207	484	2,614	340	69	6,648
Greece	8,039	6,940	134	108	92	27	16	190	43	185	—	26	7	59	37	22	154
Hungary	1,178	2,686	15	8	222	—	2	122	17	37	—	26	2	37	8	15	203
Ireland	16,197	10,785	181	295	358	21	27	551	155	1,515	4	18	21	7	7	174	7
Italy	56,381	42,704	1,860	341	1,515	557	174	1,410	424	1,875	79	222	266	365	132	107	913
Netherlands	31,341	21,883	1,039	629	2,428	696	70	1,666	312	555	69	456	61	460	279	666	1,635
Yugoslavia	7,486	5,135	2,708	1,401	5,698	1,093	258	2,286	712	5,308	104	216	306	1,761	5	216	1,931
Norway	7,905	7,905	241	106	212	70	17	301	69	362	16	1,178	12	93	29	18	168
Poland	2,201	1,781	54	5	38	3	3	169	16	31	—	22	21	13	2	36	51
Portugal	5,016	1,115	1,36	64	17	69	25	21	21	1,254	1	16	8	15	3	10	41
Romania	842	604	8	—	10	55	2	23	10	15	—	1	—	13	4	20	1
Spain	16,350	11,609	1,431	103	411	1,719	96	1,239	51	126	18	36	103	131	98	22	296
Sweden	28,554	19,461	1,068	440	1,155	148	242	834	138	394	42	3,041	106	252	87	141	930
Switzerland	25,729	16,858	1,393	573	697	257	144	957	156	507	41	601	224	227	77	100	1,055
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	1,413	1,413	65	21	192	6	3	19	3	71	—	32	7	1	29	60	90
United Kingdom	196,804	126,114	9,703	6,617	7,340	1,119	676	2,655	2,014	1,019	668	2,615	606	5,158	187	1,321	12,940
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	2,005	1,992	9	—	7	1	—	18	2	—	—	16	—	73	—	2	27
Yugoslavia	7,486	5,135	2,708	1,401	5,698	1,093	258	2,286	712	5,308	104	216	306	1,761	5	216	1,931
Other Europe	1,702	1,038	187	98	32	50	12	62	18	32	1	39	14	38	16	20	67
Asia	176,428	65,365	3,498	52,495	7,589	652	913	1,586	20,492	1,455	328	11,192	675	1,156	286	120	21,052
China	1,721	1,721	1,311	193	1	—	—	1,075	425	2	—	602	—	—	—	—	2,078
Hong Kong	5,245	1,277	94	1,408	229	1	7	1,721	1,251	79	31	717	9	12	2	12	227
India	7,562	5,100	256	536	141	13	10	197	187	458	3	113	20	176	10	57	285
Japan	1,413	1,413	516	21	192	6	3	19	3	71	—	32	7	1	29	60	90
Iran	3,893	2,893	40	87	291	4	8	121	32	88	—	50	13	218	6	68	224
Iraq	338	265	2	12	10	—	—	9	6	16	1	4	—	8	—	12	14
Israel	17,540	17,540	1,408	280	55	79	158	280	55	4	6	—	29	29	10	10	101
Jordan	10,957	10,957	2,101	36,312	5,215	293	710	59	20,892	31	245	6,315	306	243	167	67	14,154
Korea	661	661	17	1	14	1	1	38	4	6	2	7	1	20	5	15	16
Arabia	3,775	558	38	1,619	263	1	8	80	346	20	27	435	6	15	1	2	376
Lebanon	10,957	10,957	2,101	36,312	5,215	293	710	59	20,892	31	245	6,315	306	243	167	67	14,154
Malaysia	1,408	673	20	65	23	6	—	44	13	23	—	13	1	76	1	2	61
Philippines	16,824	2,766	117	8,653	593	26	55	93	1,976	53	41	2,643	21	16	28	8	1,832
Saudi Arabia	661	661	17	1	14	1	1	38	4	6	2	7	1	20	5	15	16
Syrian Arab Republic	661	661	17	1	14	1	1	38	4	6	2	7	1	20	5	15	16
Thailand	1,955	501	18	774	97	—	3	12	169	26	—	94	8	55	3	2	87
Vietnam	3,564	137	9	1,075	19	5	1	11	122	13	—	94	1	19	4	6	52
Other Asia	1,408	1,408	168	725	140	12	7	68	188	50	57	172	12	82	4	38	112
North America	292,877	106,421	206,492	11,172	3,846	86,417	38,262	15,427	2,456	2,474	27,902	2,682	18,327	2,501	1,493	1,826	48,067
Canada	108,266	20,464	1,343	2,313	305	1	1	1,170	2,456	1,170	2	1,170	2	1,170	2	1,170	2
Mexico	168,266	20,464	1,343	2,313	305	1	1	1,170	2,456	1,170	2	1,170	2	1,170	2	1,170	2
West Indies	259,812	21,315	110,448	—	152	192	24,378	—	185	107	1,163	25,216	—	282	—	62	2,271
Antigua	9,158	1,023	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	91,487	6,588	81,136	12	16	282	7	15	12	75	33	9	19	62	1	5	6,745
Cuba	536	172	229	10	1	52	3	9	—	6	—	3	—	18	9	4	20
Dominican Republic	57,923	9,820	4,887	17	10	62,536	1	12	5	56	—	15	205	1	2	123	1
El Salvador	2,733	3,586	2,005	8	8	4,337	2	11	1	17	9	4	1	40	2	—	40
Jamaica	30,069	12,503	15,581	53	62	1,072	10	68	34	60	71	18	187	65	1	25	259
St. Christopher	7,881	135	6	3	—	182	—	—	—	7,353	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Trinidad and Tobago	16,881	6,154	1,622	17	12	1,780	37	39	33	2,398	11	4	1	40	2	—	40
Other West Indies	39,464	13,132	3,645	33	13	9,787	3	38	15	945	9,091	14	16	73	—	16	2,473
Central America	78,895	6,008	45,598	82	8,649	661	626	23	419	8	1,429	26	12,897	820	1,725	28	8,876
Costa Rica	9,865	717	7,068	12	988	86	211	11	36	21	5	526	49	178	3	9	1
El Salvador	13,152	6,316	6,905	17	2,015	87	138	121	22	479	1	1,899	62	902	2	146	1
Guatemala	22,567	809	11,309	18	2,313	118	125	10	161	16	1	12	517	622	644	2	173
Honduras	10,220	368	4,848	4	500	32	60	7	11	10	966	4	3,291	26	73	15	46
Nicaragua	7,089	387	5,480	37	1,209	37	71	4	19	14	1	720	19	117	3	10	1
Panama	12,714	1,944	8,608	19	730	219	27	8	43	9	16	4	360	30	316	3	78
Other Central America	2,477	49	1,701	4	84	7	11	4	6	—	2	—	559	9	3	2	16
Other North America	134	25	72	4	2	—	1	—	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	229,497	87,733	101,678	1,645	17,120	12,426	1,459	432	610	613	422	290	2,681	387	1,028	78	1,298
Argentina	33,498	15,836	11,394	329	1,338	1,116	392	95	104	66	66	447	90	237	28	21	41
Bolivia	1,021	1,021	1,005	17	420	35	43	10	10	1	1	38	8	78	2	4	1
Brazil	31,384	15,989	7,977	674	4,779	526	227	86	141	80	156	33	91	98	173	23	333
Chile	17,586	5,054	9,643	76	1,598	451	201	39	76	42	16	27	119	37	30	4	185
Colombia	43,294	12,159	26,955	57	1,509	1,722	186	39	56	51	22	18	90	30	140	3	144
Ecuador	20,613	6,493	12,640	21	1,627	118	56	17	26	29	3	5	48	10	42	2	79
Guatemala	4,204	3,286	470	12	6	236	—	11	11	106	7	1	6	4	1	36	1
Peru	21,438	5,018	12,562	153	2,349	528	183	58	98	30	5	31	140	41	141	4	115
Venezuela	67,273	19,257	16,256	63	1,329	7,295	113	81	81	97	49	2	1,967	36	107	4	167
Other South America	6,504	3,420	2,168	22	367	338	64	14	20	6	9	7	36	33	16	7	39
Africa	16,462	10,395	630	788	644	108	32	320	162	417	9	192	28	585	27	124	507
Algeria	317	269	3	15	6	3	1	5	6	5	—	5	4	5	2	3	5
Morocco	691	568	10	2	26	11	1	2	13	10	17	3	2	19	—	1	38
Nigeria	5																

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83</																	

1/ Includes Taiwan.  
2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

All countries													
Country	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Europe	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
Austria	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Belgium	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Czechoslovakia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Denmark	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Finland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
France	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Germany	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Greece	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hungary	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ireland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Netherlands	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Norway	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Poland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Portugal	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Romania	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Spain	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sweden	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Switzerland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yugoslavia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Europe	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
China	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hong Kong	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
India	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indonesia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Iran	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Israel	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Korea	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Liban	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Malaysia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Philippines	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Singapore	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sri Lanka	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Taiwan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Thailand	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vietnam	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
North America	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Canada	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
U.S. (Maine)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
U.S. (Alaska and Hawaii)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other North America	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
South America	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Argentina	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Brazil	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Chile	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Colombia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ecuador	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Guatemala	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Honduras	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nicaragua	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Panama	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Paraguay	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Peru	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Venezuela	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other South America	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Algeria	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Angola	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Botswana	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Burkina Faso	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cameroon	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cape Verde	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cote d'Ivoire	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ghana	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Guinea	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kenya	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lesotho	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Liberia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Madagascar	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mali	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mauritania	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Morocco	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Niger	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nigeria	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
South Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Swaziland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tanzania	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Togo	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tunisia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Uganda	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Zambia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Zimbabwe	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Australia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Zealand	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pacific Islands (U.S. NMJ)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Oceania	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

1/ Includes Taiwan.  
2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 18. FOREIGN LABORERS ADMITTED OR PAROLED INTO THE UNITED STATES:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Country of last permanent residence	1960- 1969	1967	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total .....	1,917,323	447,207	212,991	503,634	243,120	237,700	155,761	64,881	57,720	50,782	43,527
<u>Agricultural laborers</u>											
Mexico 1 .....	1,517,070	427,240	294,149	282,556	195,450	181,738	103,563	218,544	7,703	6,127	-
Canada .....	70,258	7,804	8,543	8,462	9,832	9,530	8,149	5,251	4,634	4,687	3,366
British Guiana .....	111	-	105	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
British Honduras .....	323	107	-	216	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Indies .....	124,770	10,874	9,545	11,736	15,406	12,667	15,397	12,562	12,663	11,091	12,828
Japan .....	2,659	969	785	354	810	210	31	-	-	-	-
Philippines .....	124	-	-	-	124	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain (Basque shepherders) .....	3,788	213	363	305	411	338	453	477	356	481	391
<u>Others 3/</u>											
Canadian woodsmen .....	86,437	-	-	-	14,166	17,916	13,281	11,777	13,401	9,522	6,374
U.S. Virgin Islands workers .....	93,335	-	-	-	4,452	12,528	13,514	13,841	16,424	15,735	16,841
Workers into Guam:											
Paroled from the Philippines .....	17,569	-	-	-	2,175	2,618	1,344	2,414	2,514	3,106	3,398
Paroled from the Pacific Islands ..	561	-	-	-	2934/	155	29	15	25	33	11
H-2 construction workers from the Philippines and Korea .....	318	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	318

1/ Mexican nationals admitted under P.L. 78 prior to December 31, 1964.

2/ Includes 100,876 admitted under P.L. 78.

3/ Not reported prior to 1963.

4/ Three-month figure, April-June 1963.

TABLE 14. ENTRIES OF ALLIN AND CITIZEN FORMER - RO: TR: (V) INTERNATIONAL (LAND-TO-BORDER) : R: CIVIT: (PORT)  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1962

Each entry of the same person counted separately.

State and port	All persons (including)			State and port	All persons (including)		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens		Total	Aliens	Citizens
All ports 1	17,000,000	1,000,000	16,000,000				
CANADIAN BORDER	10,000,000	1,000,000	9,000,000				
Alaska	10,000	1,000	9,000	Montana	10,000	1,000	9,000
Arizona	10,000	1,000	9,000	Nebraska	10,000	1,000	9,000
California	10,000	1,000	9,000	Nevada	10,000	1,000	9,000
Colorado	10,000	1,000	9,000	New Hampshire	10,000	1,000	9,000
Connecticut	10,000	1,000	9,000	New Jersey	10,000	1,000	9,000
Delaware	10,000	1,000	9,000	New Mexico	10,000	1,000	9,000
District of Columbia	10,000	1,000	9,000	New York	10,000	1,000	9,000
Florida	10,000	1,000	9,000	North Carolina	10,000	1,000	9,000
Georgia	10,000	1,000	9,000	North Dakota	10,000	1,000	9,000
Idaho	10,000	1,000	9,000	Ohio	10,000	1,000	9,000
Illinois	10,000	1,000	9,000	Oklahoma	10,000	1,000	9,000
Indiana	10,000	1,000	9,000	Oregon	10,000	1,000	9,000
Iowa	10,000	1,000	9,000	Rhode Island	10,000	1,000	9,000
Kansas	10,000	1,000	9,000	South Carolina	10,000	1,000	9,000
Kentucky	10,000	1,000	9,000	South Dakota	10,000	1,000	9,000
Louisiana	10,000	1,000	9,000	Tennessee	10,000	1,000	9,000
Maine	10,000	1,000	9,000	Texas	10,000	1,000	9,000
Maryland	10,000	1,000	9,000	Utah	10,000	1,000	9,000
Massachusetts	10,000	1,000	9,000	Vermont	10,000	1,000	9,000
Michigan	10,000	1,000	9,000	Virginia	10,000	1,000	9,000
Minnesota	10,000	1,000	9,000	Washington	10,000	1,000	9,000
Mississippi	10,000	1,000	9,000	West Virginia	10,000	1,000	9,000
Missouri	10,000	1,000	9,000	Wisconsin	10,000	1,000	9,000
Montana	10,000	1,000	9,000	Wyoming	10,000	1,000	9,000
Nebraska	10,000	1,000	9,000				
Nevada	10,000	1,000	9,000				
New Hampshire	10,000	1,000	9,000				
New Jersey	10,000	1,000	9,000				
New Mexico	10,000	1,000	9,000				
New York	10,000	1,000	9,000				
North Carolina	10,000	1,000	9,000				
North Dakota	10,000	1,000	9,000				
Ohio	10,000	1,000	9,000				
Oklahoma	10,000	1,000	9,000				
Oregon	10,000	1,000	9,000				
Rhode Island	10,000	1,000	9,000				
South Carolina	10,000	1,000	9,000				
South Dakota	10,000	1,000	9,000				
Tennessee	10,000	1,000	9,000				
Texas	10,000	1,000	9,000				
Utah	10,000	1,000	9,000				
Vermont	10,000	1,000	9,000				
Virginia	10,000	1,000	9,000				
Washington	10,000	1,000	9,000				
West Virginia	10,000	1,000	9,000				
Wisconsin	10,000	1,000	9,000				
Wyoming	10,000	1,000	9,000				

TABLE 19. ENTRIES OF ALIEN AND CITIZEN BORDER CROSSERS OVER INTERNATIONAL LAND EQUUARIES, BY STATE AND PORT (Contd.)  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Each entry of the same person counted separately.

State and port	All persons crossing			State and port	All persons crossing		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens		Total	Aliens	Citizens
North Dakota .....	1,481,376	615,771	744,415	Canada .....	1,414,376	1,164,754	75,652
Antler .....	13,711	1,733	6,378	Airport, Q. B. C. ....	455,934	50,275	147,529
Antler .....	17,459	14,136	7,773	Prince Rupert, B.C. ....	29,521	2,353	1,147
Carbury .....	16,475	1,267	4,798	Toronto, Ontario .....	834,566	607,734	211,944
Dunsmuir .....	191,196	17,495	133,763	(Malton Airport) ....	239,904	136,710	95,194
Fortuna .....	5,414	15,878	12,412	Vancouver, B.C. ....	246,087	49,971	246,116
Fort Forks (Munic. Airport) ..	61,951	3,981	3,135	Winnipeg, Manitoba .....	62,293	35,691	29,602
Hudson .....	14,541	6,407	5,333				
Humboldt .....	24,225	16,663	13,562				
Malda .....	33,198	19,715	12,483				
Minot (Airport) .....	1,399	705	1,644				
Neche .....	95,581	58,158	37,422	MEXICAN BORDER .....	147,731,952	84,123,181	58,608,671
Noonan .....	61,635	35,891	25,745				
Northgate .....	61,951	35,891	25,745	Arizona .....	19,623,355	12,641,576	6,981,979
Pemina .....	291,552	165,582	125,940	Douglas 3/ .....	4,178,113	2,296,853	1,881,263
Port of 3/ .....	205,834	111,202	94,632	Lochiel .....	9,971	6,768	3,203
St. John .....	41,042	22,718	18,334	Luskville .....	419,521	99,215	320,306
Salles .....	15,484	8,231	14,753	Naco .....	1,206,206	624,074	582,132
Shenando .....	18,895	11,579	7,316	Nogales .....	9,259,957	6,015,246	3,244,959
Walhalla .....	61,791	31,156	41,595	Grand Avenue .....	5,989,957	3,842,811	2,147,186
Westport .....	35,906	18,886	14,020	Worley Avenue .....	3,192,246	2,129,426	1,072,812
Williston, Steulin Field ..	877	213	664	Nogales Inter- national Airport .....	7,446	2,134	5,312
				Truck Gate .....	69,514	56,765	18,749
Ohio .....	45,481	14,453	40,966	San Luis .....	4,412,330	3,523,202	889,128
Cleveland .....	24,233	1,726	11,757	Sasabe .....	113,182	74,587	38,595
Sandusky .....	18,888	1,168	17,720	Tucson International Airport .....	24,327	931	23,396
Toledo .....	1,718	329	1,389				
Vermont .....	4,427,481	3,577,421	1,521,059	California .....	45,435,445	28,551,706	16,883,739
Albany .....	136,181	57,641	53,547	Andrade .....	572,405	367,556	210,349
Albany Springs .....	7,478	59,817	12,351	Catolica .....	14,477,335	11,653,595	3,523,440
Beebe Plain .....	11,432	14,523	72,410	Los Angeles (Airport) ..	156,437	17,759	158,678
Brecher Falls .....	49,115	166,301	85,815	San Diego .....	1,146	2,484	9,762
Burlington Airport .....	6,477	1,510	4,337	San Ysidro 3/ .....	29,316,675	16,622,156	12,694,119
Canaan .....	12,481	89,238	38,153	Tecate .....	800,487	493,456	3,731
Dartmouth .....	119,135	711,806	393,577				
East Richmond .....	9,478	22,566	40,499	New Mexico .....	294,841	135,128	139,126
Highgate Springs .....	9,478	541,242	364,812	Antelope Wells .....	4,513	3,587	1,926
Morris Line .....	29,468	14,234	10,834	Columbus 3/ .....	288,771	141,541	147,230
Newport .....	4,760	8,553	1,957				
North Troy .....	392,459	261,499	139,949	Texas .....	82,378,558	47,784,770	34,593,788
Winton .....	44,451	44,451	11,785	Brownsville .....	16,193,129	6,483,448	3,519,711
Richford .....	18,853	302,658	105,965	Corpus Christi .....	236	39	197
St. Albans .....	5,185	2,844	2,336	Dallas Airport .....	45,748	1,102	44,640
West Berkshire .....	105,103	142,196	62,917	Del Rio .....	2,483,552	1,115,316	1,374,246
				Eagle Pass .....	5,783,984	3,857,951	1,926,033
				El Paso 3/ .....	37,219,611	19,343,456	18,888,265
Washington .....	7,192,267	4,930,951	2,371,116	El Paso Airport .....	7,964	1,732	6,232
Anacortes .....	83,110	10,646	70,373	Ave. of Americas (Cordova) 3/ .....	16,058,994	5,620,648	10,438,346
Bellingham .....	4,252	1,386	2,866	Paso Del Norte .....	18,668,796	12,134,717	6,534,079
Blaire 3/ .....	2,554,347	2,435,131	1,151,510	Bridge 3/ .....	3,183,877	1,273,549	1,910,328
Pacific Highway .....	2,577	1,5,894	76,683	Yuleta Bridge 3/ .....	155,571	338,194	177,377
Peace Arch .....	3,314,771	2,233,237	1,689,533	Falcon Heights 3/ .....	581,223	145,46	436,177
Boundary .....	25,981	18,197	7,784	Fort Hancock 3/ .....	47,646	33,247	14,449
Danville .....	15,843	38,799	29,177	Hidalgo 3/ .....	7,246,693	5,771,52	2,175,641
Ferry .....	5,119	15,961	6,159	Houston Airport .....	24,333	2,261	21,772
Frontier .....	15,843	109,223	48,620	Laredo .....	13,171,015	8,264,276	4,466,739
Laurier .....	60,322	29,371	30,951	Laredo .....	13,159,622	8,759,363	4,466,739
Lynden 3/ .....	419,575	221,608	194,966	International Airport .....	6,470	2,785	3,685
Marshall Falls .....	59,642	38,716	39,926	Railroad Bridge .....	2,423	2,128	2,795
Neah Bay .....	156	46	110	Los Ebanos .....	91,360	54,539	36,421
Orville .....	509,603	278,965	230,638	Marathon .....	6,593	3,959	2,634
Point Roberts 3/ .....	1,318,125	1,201,280	117,845	Prentiss .....	503,583	301,860	201,723
Port Angeles .....	2,115	759	1,359	Progress .....	1,171,886	701,203	470,683
Port Townsend .....	1,193	74	1,079	Rio Grande City 3/ .....	273,615	205,106	68,709
Seattle .....	72,116	80,825	51,301	Roma 3/ .....	2,380,720	1,670,311	720,389
Spokane (Felts Field) .....	4,147	4,301	4,336	San Antonio Airport ..	111,856	4,593	107,263
Simas 3/ .....	948,498	557,657	390,841	San Yancio .....	234	211	23
Tacoma .....	78	n	72				
Wisconsin .....	1,350	359	991				
Green Bay .....	175	40	135				
Milwaukee .....	1,096	310	786				
Racine .....	79	9	70				

1/ Figures include arrivals by private aircraft at border ports.

2/ July-September 1968.

3/ Partially estimated.

4/ July-September 1968 and May-June 1969.

5/ July-October 1968 and May-June 1969.

6/ July-November 1968 and February-June 1969.

7/ July-December 1968 and April-June 1969.

8/ July-November 1968 and May-June 1969.

9/ July-December 1968 and January-February, May-June 1969.

TABLE 20. ENTRIES OF ALIEN AND CITIZEN BORDER CROSSERS OVER INTERNATIONAL LAND BOUNDARIES:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1928-1969

*↑*Indicates movement of aliens and citizens over international land boundaries first recorded in 1928. Each entry of the same period counted separately. Figures partially estimated.<sup>2</sup>

Period	All entries			Via Canadian Border			Via Mexican Border		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
1928-1969 .....	4,176,001,618	2,275,581,767	1,900,419,851	1,661,555,692	829,430,733	832,124,959	2,514,455,926	1,456,151,014	1,058,304,912
1928 .....	53,539,702	30,162,945	23,376,757	26,410,720	12,823,162	13,587,558	27,128,982	17,339,783	9,789,199
1929 .....	57,905,665	31,562,934	26,342,751	30,854,674	15,221,215	15,631,459	27,031,211	16,341,719	10,709,299
1930 .....	52,276,639	30,034,301	29,242,338	24,448,083	14,498,083	17,951,558	27,025,091	15,536,211	11,488,873
1931-1960 .....	477,032,889	255,240,806	221,791,783	253,372,946	117,878,795	135,494,151	224,649,643	137,362,011	87,287,632
1931 .....	52,991,765	26,481,279	26,510,486	28,939,718	12,929,750	16,009,968	24,022,042	13,551,529	10,500,519
1932 .....	46,859,719	22,862,697	23,996,022	23,592,271	10,275,347	13,316,924	23,266,448	12,517,350	10,749,098
1933 .....	40,662,207	20,560,826	20,101,881	18,877,956	8,434,715	10,443,241	21,784,251	12,126,111	9,658,140
1934 .....	40,749,632	21,627,711	19,121,821	19,608,768	9,105,383	10,503,385	21,150,864	12,532,328	8,618,536
1935 .....	43,424,820	23,573,568	21,741,459	24,905,267	10,815,762	14,089,505	21,157,596	13,797,127	7,360,469
1936 .....	42,759,084	22,759,084	20,000,000	24,905,267	10,815,762	14,089,505	21,157,596	13,797,127	7,360,469
1937 .....	51,722,089	29,841,066	22,881,023	29,022,710	13,669,009	15,353,701	22,699,379	15,172,057	7,527,322
1938 .....	52,943,989	26,451,501	24,362,488	29,970,636	14,230,131	15,740,505	23,323,353	14,014,370	8,601,983
1939 .....	51,363,452	28,458,336	22,505,616	28,631,775	14,141,028	14,490,747	22,732,172	14,717,308	8,014,869
1940 .....	50,102,398	28,121,041	21,981,357	27,036,503	13,066,509	13,969,994	23,005,895	15,034,532	7,971,363
1941-1950 .....	628,278,660	306,083,624	322,195,036	367,883,986	110,511,592	157,372,394	360,394,474	195,522,032	164,872,442
1941 .....	38,674,008	18,617,633	20,356,375	15,454,432	4,096,470	11,357,962	23,519,576	14,521,163	8,998,414
1942 .....	43,679,800	20,975,281	22,704,619	17,480,723	5,253,535	12,227,188	26,199,177	15,721,746	10,477,431
1943 .....	40,717,372	20,376,438	20,338,619	14,806,312	5,623,592	9,182,720	25,911,060	14,754,846	11,156,214
1944 .....	46,243,243	22,441,827	23,801,416	18,228,764	7,621,217	10,607,547	28,014,099	14,800,610	13,193,889
1945 .....	55,801,140	27,395,495	28,405,645	23,515,596	10,482,226	13,033,370	32,285,544	16,913,269	15,372,275
1946 .....	60,401,140	30,401,140	29,999,999	28,405,645	12,482,226	15,923,419	32,285,544	16,913,269	15,372,275
1947 .....	77,350,760	36,921,170	38,429,594	34,839,184	15,773,964	19,065,220	42,511,072	23,157,200	19,364,866
1948 .....	78,162,407	38,862,545	39,299,662	34,888,274	15,535,509	19,352,765	43,473,933	23,307,036	20,166,897
1949 .....	85,401,278	40,077,743	45,322,535	39,736,467	16,034,646	23,681,848	45,663,781	24,023,094	21,640,687
1950 .....	87,510,056	41,287,774	46,212,282	36,771,076	16,626,902	20,144,174	47,738,980	24,670,872	24,068,108
1951-1960 .....	1,260,474,276	649,425,904	592,048,013	697,606,365	255,497,204	439,909,161	767,658,614	415,528,760	352,139,853
1951 .....	92,400,356	46,620,010	47,780,344	41,341,410	18,680,987	22,660,423	51,038,946	25,939,023	25,119,923
1952 .....	103,712,099	51,129,142	52,582,957	44,212,068	20,898,541	23,313,527	59,500,317	30,230,610	29,269,410
1953 .....	114,946,383	57,931,996	57,014,365	46,701,040	23,918,781	22,782,259	66,866,343	34,013,217	34,232,126
1954 .....	114,456,153	57,998,104	56,488,049	47,571,458	23,496,383	24,075,075	66,866,343	34,013,217	34,232,126
1955 .....	119,763,360	61,111,111	58,152,049	48,000,554	24,812,998	23,187,556	71,762,406	36,798,613	32,960,444
1956 .....	127,590,523	65,221,111	62,369,412	53,522,946	26,008,553	27,514,393	74,866,343	37,432,608	37,433,735
1957 .....	137,990,523	72,271,111	65,719,412	53,522,946	26,008,553	27,514,393	74,866,343	37,432,608	37,433,735
1958 .....	144,296,007	78,942,718	65,315,687	53,363,327	26,262,967	27,100,360	80,934,480	40,719,571	40,214,909
1959 .....	159,657,807	86,127,330	65,530,577	55,831,912	28,497,573	27,334,339	86,529,577	41,196,418	45,333,167
1960 .....	156,034,400	84,981,481	65,042,519	55,484,307	29,755,395	25,728,912	86,500,049	39,303,407	47,196,642
1961-1969 .....	1,639,503,364	950,071,173	685,432,191	539,965,453	305,600,662	233,364,771	1,080,537,911	648,470,491	432,067,420
1961 .....	190,294,375	94,259,659	86,034,344	56,624,159	30,626,679	25,997,270	107,573,766	61,632,780	45,941,266
1962 .....	194,900,440	94,835,674	70,144,766	57,406,672	30,778,071	26,628,601	107,573,766	61,632,780	45,941,266
1963 .....	164,181,601	84,684,164	70,187,437	56,785,973	29,957,041	26,828,932	108,095,628	64,737,123	43,358,505
1964 .....	168,407,677	84,855,609	70,187,437	57,629,332	31,691,951	26,937,381	111,779,355	67,163,589	44,615,497
1965 .....	175,814,081	101,807,624	74,006,457	59,814,872	33,313,991	26,500,881	115,999,209	68,433,633	47,565,576
1966 .....	189,143,538	114,232,322	86,511,716	67,213,662	35,629,433	31,584,229	127,608,412	70,608,412	57,000,000
1967 .....	195,143,538	114,232,322	86,511,716	67,213,662	35,629,433	31,584,229	127,608,412	70,608,412	57,000,000
1968 .....	205,762,516	119,673,469	86,098,667	69,918,151	37,605,741	32,312,410	135,844,365	82,008,068	53,776,297
1969 .....	217,480,053	128,076,705	89,403,348	69,948,120	38,453,525	31,494,595	147,731,362	89,123,180	58,608,672

TABLE 20A. SPECIAL INQUIRY OFFICER HEARINGS COMPLETED, BY REGIONS AND DISTRICTS:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1965-1969

Region and district	Exclusion hearings					Deportation hearings				
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
U.S. Total .....	841	876	858	946	1,222	18,961	16,767	18,682	19,811	25,167
Northeast Region .....	150	136	111	145	187	7,809	6,396	6,938	7,500	8,208
Boston, Mass. ....	33	25	20	27	34	319	382	375	495	679
Buffalo, N.Y. ....	36	38	18	47	33	283	252	270	272	356
Hartford, Conn. ....	4	2	1	3	4	129	152	162	151	184
Newark, N.J. ....	6	2	2	11	7	441	427	540	787	1,017
New York, N.Y. ....	58	64	55	54	88	6,605	5,158	5,579	5,774	5,947
Portland, Maine ....	9	5	5	8	21	14	18	6	14	10
St. Albans, Vt. ....	4	-	-	-	-	18	7	6	7	15
Southeast Region .....	121	167	142	154	205	1,079	1,790	1,619	1,962	2,346
Atlanta, Ga. ....	3	1	3	4	4	54	88	141	166	169
Baltimore, Md. ....	-	4	-	6	4	67	114	148	144	269
Cleveland, Ohio ....	4	4	2	1	5	143	124	137	131	181
Miami, Fla. ....	61	53	78	78	73	298	558	386	610	718
New Orleans, La. ....	2	4	3	1	3	48	75	61	64	89
Philadelphia, Pa. ....	11	5	7	5	4	158	169	209	265	330
San Juan, P.R. ....	37	91	43	53	110	183	467	306	347	333
Washington, D.C. ....	3	5	6	6	2	128	195	231	235	257
Northwest Region .....	82	72	134	100	106	1,775	2,222	2,557	2,655	2,869
Anchorage, Alaska ....	-	1	-	-	-	1	10	7	8	2
Chicago, Ill. ....	19	11	20	13	29	856	1,293	1,456	1,509	1,679
Detroit, Mich. ....	31	28	43	25	14	326	334	422	475	466
Helena, Mont. ....	6	2	5	-	3	46	21	32	40	34
Kansas City, Mo. ....	2	-	6	6	-	72	70	89	68	93
Omaha, Nebr. ....	3	-	-	-	-	42	56	26	28	34
Portland, Oreg. ....	1	2	2	2	7	49	73	98	71	65
St. Paul, Minn. ....	-	2	2	2	2	113	95	115	128	158
Seattle, Wash. ....	20	26	56	52	51	270	270	312	328	338
Southwest Region .....	488	501	471	547	724	8,298	6,359	7,568	7,694	11,744
Denver, Colo. ....	3	3	-	3	4	47	47	80	92	150
El Paso, Tex. ....	219	198	132	167	135	2,221	1,268	1,219	2,038	2,709
Honolulu, Hawaii ....	4	3	2	5	5	40	34	40	57	48
Los Angeles, Calif. ....	66	129	100	136	218	2,137	2,036	2,802	2,409	5,062
Phoenix, Ariz. ....	12	9	9	32	39	97	88	82	66	76
Port Isabel, Tex. ....	50	23	30	21	47	2,272	1,292	1,434	1,220	1,671
San Antonio, Tex. ....	117	131	190	138	203	440	689	826	846	950
San Francisco, Calif. ..	17	5	8	45	73	1,044	905	1,085	966	1,078



TABLE 21. ALIENS EXCLUDED FROM THE UNITED STATES, BY CAUSE:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1892-1969

[In 1941-1953 figures represent all exclusions at sea and air ports  
and exclusions of aliens seeking entry for 30 days or longer at land ports.  
After 1953 includes aliens excluded after formal hearings.]

Period	Total	C a u s e s									
		Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Mental or physical defect	Likely to become public charge	Stowaway	Attempted entry with- out inspection or with- out proper documents	Contract laborer	Unable to read (over 16 years of age)	Miscellaneous
1892-1969 .....	621,462	1,326	12,471	8,187	82,555	219,362	16,188	182,299	41,941	13,679	43,454
1892-1900 .....	22,515	-	65	89	1,309	15,070	-	-	5,792	-	190
1901-1910 .....	108,211	10	1,681	1,277	24,425	63,311	-	-	12,991	-	4,516
1911-1920 .....	178,109	27	4,353	4,824	42,129	90,045	1,904	-	15,417	5,083	14,327
1921-1930 .....	189,307	9	2,082	1,281	11,044	37,175	8,447	94,084	6,274	8,202	20,709
1931-1940 .....	68,217	5	1,261	253	1,530	12,519	2,126	47,858	1,235	258	1,172
1941-1950 .....	30,263	60	1,134	80	1,021	1,072	3,182	22,441	219	108	946
1941 .....	2,929	-	92	13	73	328	227	2,076	40	8	72
1942 .....	1,833	-	70	10	51	161	252	1,207	26	9	47
1943 .....	1,495	1	68	6	63	96	77	1,106	26	8	44
1944 .....	1,642	-	63	8	92	107	155	1,109	28	21	59
1945 .....	2,341	-	87	4	111	56	161	1,805	18	23	76
1946 .....	2,942	2	97	3	65	33	361	2,294	13	4	80
1947 .....	4,771	-	133	3	124	70	902	3,316	19	11	187
1948 .....	4,905	1	142	5	205	67	709	3,690	11	2	73
1949 .....	3,834	25	187	12	112	99	216	2,970	26	9	178
1950 .....	3,571	31	199	16	125	55	122	2,868	12	13	130
1951-1960 .....	20,585	1,098	1,735	361	956	149	376	14,657	13	26	1,214
1951 .....	3,784	29	337	15	337	78	121	2,783	1	3	80
1952 .....	2,944	9	285	10	67	11	74	2,378	5	3	102
1953 .....	3,637	48	266	27	130	15	47	2,937	3	-	164
1954 .....	3,313	111	296	65	127	16	2	2,432	-	3	261
1955 .....	2,667	89	206	124	113	9	15	1,832	-	4	275
1956 .....	1,709	117	169	64	87	14	10	1,079	-	5	164
1957 .....	907	302	91	30	40	2	14	348	3	7	70
1958 .....	733	255	51	18	21	1	35	299	1	1	51
1959 .....	480	102	19	7	18	1	34	276	-	-	23
1960 .....	411	36	15	1	16	2	24	293	-	-	24
1961-1969 .....	4,255	117	160	22	141	21	153	3,259	-	2	380
1961 .....	743	21	21	3	7	1	29	634	-	-	27
1962 .....	388	13	24	2	23	1	17	280	-	2	26
1963 .....	309	11	17	2	22	4	19	216	-	-	18
1964 .....	421	16	13	4	18	-	10	343	-	-	17
1965 .....	429	12	18	4	19	2	17	333	-	-	24
1966 .....	512	10	20	2	21	1	16	415	-	-	27
1967 .....	468	13	22	3	10	-	13	322	-	-	85
1968 .....	460	7	13	1	13	6	17	323	-	-	80
1969 .....	525	14	12	1	8	6	15	393	-	-	76

TABLE 22. ALIENS EXCLUDED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND CAUSE:  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Country or region of birth	Total	C a u s e s										
		Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Likely to become public charge	Previously excluded or deported	Stowaway	Attempted entry without inspection or by false statements	Attempted entry without proper documents	Miscellaneous
All countries .....	525	14	12	1	53	8	6	2	15	23	370	21
Europe .....	29	3	1	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	18	1
Germany .....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Italy .....	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Netherlands .....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Poland .....	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Spain .....	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
United Kingdom .....	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	1
Yugoslavia .....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Europe .....	7	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Asia .....	47	-	1	-	9	2	-	-	3	-	32	-
China 1/ .....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-
India .....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
Japan .....	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
Jordan .....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Korea .....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Philippines .....	25	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	19	-
Thailand .....	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Other Asia .....	4	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
North America .....	423	9	10	1	36	6	6	2	3	23	307	20
Canada .....	26	2	3	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	7	10
Mexico .....	317	7	7	1	23	5	-	-	1	23	241	9
West Indies .....	43	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	35	-
Antigua .....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Cuba .....	27	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	20	-
Haiti .....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
St. Christopher .....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
St. Lucia .....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Trinidad and Tobago .....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Other West Indies .....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Central America .....	37	-	-	-	4	-	6	-	2	-	24	1
El Salvador .....	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	1
Guatemala .....	23	-	-	-	3	-	5	-	-	-	15	-
Honduras .....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Nicaragua .....	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Other Central America .....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
South America .....	21	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	4	-	12	-
Argentina .....	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
Bolivia .....	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil .....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Chile .....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Colombia .....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Ecuador .....	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	1
Other South America .....	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Africa .....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt) .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Oceania .....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Tonga .....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 23. ALIENS APPREHENDED, ALIENS DEPORTED, AND ALIENS REQUIRED TO DEPART:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1892-1969

Period	Aliens apprehended 1/	Aliens expelled		
		Total	Aliens deported	Aliens required to depart 2/
1892-1969 .....	6,500,383	7,123,385	572,057	6,551,328
1892-1900 .....	-	3,127	3,127	-
1901-1910 .....	-	11,558	11,558	-
1911-1920 .....	-	27,912	27,912	-
1921-1930 .....	128,484	164,390	92,157	72,233
1931-1940 .....	147,457	210,416	117,086	93,330
1931 .....	22,276	29,861	18,142	11,719
1932 .....	22,735	30,201	19,426	10,775
1933 .....	20,949	30,212	19,865	10,347
1934 .....	10,319	16,889	8,879	8,010
1935 .....	11,016	16,297	8,319	7,978
1936 .....	11,728	17,446	9,195	8,251
1937 .....	13,054	17,617	8,829	8,788
1938 .....	12,851	18,553	9,275	9,278
1939 .....	12,037	17,792	8,202	9,590
1940 .....	10,492	15,548	6,954	8,594
1941-1950 .....	1,377,210	1,581,774	110,849	1,470,925
1941 .....	11,294	10,938	4,407	6,531
1942 .....	11,784	10,613	3,709	6,904
1943 .....	11,175	16,154	4,207	11,947
1944 .....	31,174	39,449	7,179	32,270
1945 .....	69,164	80,760	11,270	69,490
1946 .....	99,591	116,320	14,375	101,945
1947 .....	193,657	214,543	18,663	195,880
1948 .....	192,779	217,555	20,371	197,184
1949 .....	288,253	296,337	20,040	276,297
1950 .....	468,339	579,105	6,628	572,477
1951-1960 .....	3,584,229	4,013,547	129,887	3,883,660
1951 .....	509,040	686,713	13,544	673,169
1952 .....	528,815	723,959	20,181	703,778
1953 .....	885,587	905,236	19,845	885,391
1954 .....	1,089,583	1,101,228	26,951	1,074,277
1955 .....	254,096	247,797	15,028	232,769
1956 .....	87,696	88,188	7,297	80,891
1957 .....	59,918	68,461	5,082	63,379
1958 .....	53,474	67,742	7,142	60,600
1959 .....	45,336	64,598	7,988	56,610
1960 .....	70,684	59,625	6,829	52,796
1961-1969 .....	1,263,003	1,110,661	79,481	1,031,180
1961 .....	88,823	59,821	7,438	52,383
1962 .....	92,758	61,801	7,637	54,164
1963 .....	88,712	76,846	7,454	69,392
1964 .....	86,597	81,788	8,746	73,042
1965 .....	110,371	105,406	10,143	95,263
1966 .....	138,520	132,851	9,168	123,683
1967 .....	161,608	151,603	9,260	142,343
1968 .....	212,057	189,082	9,130	179,952
1969 .....	283,557	251,463	10,505	240,958

1/ Aliens apprehended first recorded in 1925. Since 1960, deportable aliens located has included nonwillful crewman violators.

2/ Aliens required to depart first recorded in 1927.

TABLE 24. ALIENS REPORTED, BY COUNTRY TO WHICH REPORTED AND CAUSE:  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Country to which deported	Total	C a u s e s									
		Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Miscellaneous
All countries	10,505	3	272	14	155	12	361	1,789	2,901	4,983	15
Europe	911	-	25	3	19	6	11	19	759	69	-
France	15	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	12	-	-
Germany	63	-	3	1	2	-	1	3	51	2	-
Greece	490	-	3	-	1	1	4	4	437	40	-
Ireland	15	-	2	-	1	1	-	10	7	1	-
Italy	68	-	2	-	1	1	2	2	52	8	-
Netherlands	20	-	1	-	3	-	1	1	14	-	-
Norway	16	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	12	-	-
Poland	9	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	7	-	-
Portugal	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	4	-
Spain	64	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	53	6	-
United Kingdom	85	-	8	2	6	-	1	1	60	7	-
Yugoslavia	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	-	-
Other Europe	37	-	2	-	1	1	-	3	29	1	-
Asia	531	-	3	-	1	1	1	4	489	32	-
Hong Kong	206	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	182	23	-
India	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	1	-
Iran	10	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	8	-	-
Israel	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	1	-
Japan	44	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	38	4	-
Pakistan	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-
Philippines	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	-	-
Taiwan	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	2	-
Thailand	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
Other Asia	48	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	44	1	-
North America	8,515	-	222	11	119	2	319	1,752	1,260	4,815	15
Canada	795	-	140	9	33	-	129	45	384	53	2
Mexico	6,859	-	56	2	77	-	153	1,672	232	4,656	11
West Indies	495	-	19	-	2	1	18	8	406	36	2
Antigua	38	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	31	-	-
Bahamas	17	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	13	2	-
Barbados	31	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	30	-	-
Dominican Republic	52	-	-	-	2	1	2	4	34	9	-
Grenada	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-
Jamaica	180	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	163	11	1
Netherlands Antilles	17	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	13	-	-
St. Christopher	34	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	22	2	-
St. Vincent	13	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	61	-	1	-	-	-	4	2	45	9	-
Other West Indies	24	-	3	-	1	-	4	-	13	2	1
Central America	366	-	7	-	2	1	19	27	240	70	-
British Honduras	37	-	1	-	1	-	6	9	12	8	-
Cost Rica	25	-	1	-	-	-	3	7	17	4	-
El Salvador	109	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	71	28	-
Guatemala	143	-	1	-	-	1	5	5	111	20	-
Honduras	18	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	9	4	-
Nicaragua	12	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	8	2	-
Panama	22	-	3	-	-	-	1	2	12	4	-
South America	427	-	8	-	12	-	29	7	315	56	-
Argentina	36	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	31	1	-
Brazil	48	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	46	-	-
Chile	53	-	3	-	-	-	8	-	10	32	-
Colombia	124	-	4	-	4	-	18	4	80	14	-
Ecuador	70	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	62	5	-
Guyana	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	-	-
Peru	41	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	37	2	-
Uruguay	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	1	-
Venezuela	18	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	15	-	-
Other South America	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	-
Africa	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	23	2	-
Oceania	52	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	46	4	-
Australia	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	-
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-
Other Oceania	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	3	-
Other countries	43	3	13	-	4	3	1	5	9	5	-

TABLE 1A. ALIENS REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY NATIONALITY AND CAUSE  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1960

Also required to depart totaled 240,958 (see table 3). This table does not include 27,042 required departures of crewmen who were technical violators and 191,273 direct required departures under safeguard—chiefly Mexicans who entered without inspection.<sup>2</sup>

Nationality	Total	C a u s e s									
		Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defects	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with immigration status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Public charge	Miscellaneous
All countries .....	5,633	78	13	14	23	107	2,636	38,111	11,522	1	8
Europe .....	7,921	4	4	2	3	14	105	7,059	100	-	-
Austria .....	80	-	-	-	-	-	1	79	-	-	-
Belgium .....	70	-	-	-	-	-	4	66	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia .....	75	-	-	1	-	-	3	73	1	-	-
Denmark .....	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	146	2	-	-
Finland .....	54	1	-	-	-	-	-	53	-	-	-
France .....	238	-	-	-	-	-	8	230	-	-	-
Germany .....	411	-	1	-	-	1	8	414	7	-	-
Greece .....	1,116	-	1	-	-	2	7	1,081	25	-	-
Hungary .....	41	-	-	-	-	-	1	36	4	-	-
Ireland .....	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-
Italy .....	1,122	2	-	-	-	1	12	1,093	14	-	-
Netherlands .....	217	-	-	-	-	-	3	214	-	-	-
Norway .....	383	-	-	-	-	-	-	381	2	-	-
Poland .....	418	-	1	-	-	-	-	415	1	-	-
Portugal .....	160	-	-	-	-	1	2	152	5	-	-
Spain .....	296	-	-	-	-	-	-	291	5	-	-
Sweden .....	121	-	-	-	-	-	4	116	1	-	-
Switzerland .....	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-
Turkey .....	115	-	-	-	-	-	4	110	1	-	-
United Kingdom .....	1,827	1	1	1	3	8	40	1,744	29	-	-
Yugoslavia .....	162	-	-	-	-	1	3	156	2	-	-
Other Europe .....	47	-	-	-	-	-	4	42	1	-	-
Asia .....	4,295	1	-	1	3	4	30	4,109	47	-	-
China 1/ .....	498	-	-	1	-	2	14	453	28	-	-
India .....	379	-	-	-	-	-	-	378	1	-	-
Iran .....	182	-	-	-	1	-	-	180	1	-	-
Iraq .....	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	1	-	-
Israel .....	216	-	-	-	1	-	-	213	2	-	-
Japan .....	397	-	-	-	-	1	-	394	2	-	-
Jordan 2/ .....	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-
Korea .....	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	143	2	-	-
Lebanon .....	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	1	-	-
Pakistan .....	57	1	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-
Philippines .....	1,853	-	-	-	-	1	14	1,830	8	-	-
Thailand .....	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	-	-	-
Other Asia .....	120	-	-	-	1	-	1	116	2	-	-
North America .....	36,031	71	6	11	11	86	2,456	23,032	11,349	1	8
Canada .....	3,562	42	2	6	5	25	403	3,096	171	-	2
Mexico .....	23,837	27	4	5	3	52	1,972	17,653	11,114	1	6
West Indies .....	5,014	1	-	-	-	5	24	5,292	43	-	-
Barbados .....	326	-	-	-	-	-	2	323	1	-	-
Cuba .....	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	12	-	-
Dominican Republic .....	819	-	-	-	-	1	4	1,643	7	-	-
Haiti .....	1,926	-	-	-	-	2	5	804	8	-	-
Jamaica .....	1,926	1	-	-	1	3	17	1,891	13	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago .....	1,192	-	-	-	-	-	6	1,184	2	-	-
Central America .....	2,618	1	-	-	2	3	47	2,544	21	-	-
Costa Rica .....	743	-	-	-	-	-	3	739	5	-	-
El Salvador .....	941	-	-	-	-	-	9	933	3	-	-
Guatemala .....	275	-	-	-	1	-	17	251	6	-	-
Honduras .....	157	-	-	-	-	-	3	152	2	-	-
Nicaragua .....	236	-	-	-	-	-	10	225	1	-	-
Panama .....	193	-	-	-	-	1	1	188	3	-	-
South America .....	4,742	-	2	-	6	2	26	4,685	21	-	-
Argentina .....	493	-	1	-	2	-	-	490	-	-	-
Bolivia .....	109	-	-	-	1	-	-	108	-	-	-
Brazil .....	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	-	-	-
Chile .....	217	-	-	-	1	1	2	207	6	-	-
Colombia .....	1,307	-	-	-	-	1	11	1,292	3	-	-
Ecuador .....	1,195	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,187	4	-	-
Guyana .....	379	-	-	-	-	-	2	377	-	-	-
Paraguay .....	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	5	-	-
Peru .....	426	-	-	-	-	-	6	418	2	-	-
Uruguay .....	183	-	1	-	-	-	-	180	1	-	-
Venezuela .....	185	-	-	-	1	-	1	183	-	-	-
Africa .....	193	-	-	-	-	1	1	188	3	-	-
South Africa .....	35	-	-	-	-	-	1	34	-	-	-
United Arab Republic .....	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-
Other Africa .....	128	-	-	-	-	1	-	124	3	-	-
Oceania .....	211	1	1	-	-	-	7	200	2	-	-
Australia .....	129	1	-	-	-	-	5	121	2	-	-
New Zealand .....	52	-	1	-	-	-	1	50	-	-	-
Other Oceania .....	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-
Other countries .....	40	1	-	-	-	-	1	38	-	-	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 248. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY NATIONALITY AND CAUSE.  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Nationality	Total	C a u s e s									
		Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of non-immigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Miscellaneous
All countries .....	10,505	3	272	14	155	12	361	1,789	2,401	4,983	15
Europe .....	1,260	3	56	3	24	8	29	40	999	98	-
Austria .....	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Denmark .....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
France .....	14	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	9	1	-
Germany .....	66	-	4	1	2	-	-	3	49	6	-
Greece .....	551	1	5	-	1	1	5	4	492	42	-
Hungary .....	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
Ireland .....	13	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	8	1	-
Italy .....	78	-	2	-	1	1	2	4	60	8	-
Netherlands .....	21	-	3	-	5	-	-	1	12	-	-
Norway .....	16	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-
Poland .....	19	-	3	-	1	3	-	-	9	2	-
Portugal .....	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	5	-
Spain .....	62	-	-	2	-	-	1	2	52	5	-
Sweden .....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Switzerland .....	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	-
Turkey .....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
United Kingdom .....	319	1	24	2	10	-	19	14	228	23	-
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia) .....	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Yugoslavia .....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	1	-
Other Europe .....	13	-	2	-	-	1	-	2	8	-	-
Asia .....	557	-	5	-	5	1	3	7	503	33	-
China 1/ .....	336	-	-	-	4	-	1	2	300	27	-
India .....	15	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	13	-	-
Iran .....	12	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	9	-	-
Israel .....	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	1	-
Japan .....	10	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	5	3	-
Jordan 2/ .....	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	-
Korea .....	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
Lebanon .....	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
Pakistan .....	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-
Philippines .....	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	-	-
Thailand .....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-
Other Asia .....	22	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	17	2	-
North America .....	8,215	-	201	11	114	2	299	1,731	1,069	4,773	15
Canada .....	727	-	134	9	29	-	126	39	343	44	3
Mexico .....	6,845	-	58	2	77	-	153	1,669	233	4,642	11
West Indies .....	252	-	3	-	-	-	7	-	274	28	1
Barbados .....	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	-
Cuba .....	6	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	2	-	-
Dominican Republic .....	52	-	-	2	1	2	4	35	8	-	-
Haiti .....	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	1	-
Jamaica .....	181	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	165	10	1
Trinidad and Tobago .....	58	-	1	-	-	4	2	42	9	-	-
Central America .....	314	-	6	-	1	1	13	15	219	59	-
Costa Rica .....	22	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	15	4	-
El Salvador .....	107	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	70	27	-
Guatemala .....	144	-	1	-	-	1	5	4	111	22	-
Honduras .....	17	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	9	3	-
Nicaragua .....	12	-	-	-	1	-	1	7	2	-	-
Panama .....	12	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	7	1	-
South America .....	419	-	7	-	12	-	29	7	292	72	-
Argentina .....	30	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	27	-	-
Brazil .....	45	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	43	-	-
Chile .....	55	-	3	-	-	-	9	-	10	33	-
Colombia .....	121	-	4	-	4	-	19	4	77	13	-
Ecuador .....	71	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	62	6	-
Peru .....	41	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	37	3	-
Uruguay .....	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	2	-
Venezuela .....	18	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	14	-	-
Other South America .....	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	1	-
Africa .....	28	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	22	3	-
Morocco .....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
South Africa .....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Other Africa .....	20	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	14	3	-
Oceania .....	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	3	-
Australia .....	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	-
New Zealand .....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	-
Other countries .....	7	-	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 4. ALIENS REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND CAUSE:  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1964

Aliens required to depart totaled 24,958 (see table 23). This table does not include 27,082 required departures of women who were technical violators and 161,473 direct required departures under safeguards—chiefly Mexicans who entered without inspection.

Country of destination	Total	Causes										Public charge	Miscellaneous
		Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements				
All countries .....	52,063	78	13	14	23	107	2,626	22,411	11,522		1	8	
Europe .....	5,135	2	3	1	2	7	42	5,022	57				
Austria .....	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	64	-				
Belgium .....	74	-	-	-	-	-	2	72	-				
Denmark .....	137	-	-	-	-	-	1	134	2				
France .....	264	-	-	-	-	-	3	261	-				
Germany .....	432	-	1	-	-	1	4	422	4				
Greece .....	759	-	1	-	-	-	4	734	14				
Iceland .....	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	-				
Ireland .....	224	-	-	-	-	-	2	204	18				
Italy .....	879	2	-	-	-	2	6	863	6				
Netherlands .....	137	-	-	-	-	-	2	133	2				
Norway .....	243	-	-	-	-	-	-	242	1				
Poland .....	311	-	-	-	-	-	-	309	1				
Portugal .....	121	-	-	-	-	1	1	118	1				
Spain .....	236	-	-	-	-	-	2	232	2				
Sweden .....	69	-	-	-	-	-	1	68	-				
Switzerland .....	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	-				
United Kingdom .....	764	-	1	1	2	-	9	746	5				
Yugoslavia .....	91	-	-	-	-	-	2	88	1				
Other Europe .....	149	-	-	-	-	-	3	146	-				
Asia .....	3,125	1	-	-	3	4	15	3,087	15				
Hong Kong .....	108	-	-	-	-	1	-	104	3				
India .....	206	-	-	-	-	-	1	205	-				
Iran .....	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	1				
Israel .....	166	-	-	-	-	1	-	163	2				
Japan .....	645	-	-	-	-	2	-	640	3				
Korea .....	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-				
Philippines .....	1,420	-	-	-	-	1	8	1,406	5				
Taiwan .....	99	-	-	-	-	-	4	94	1				
Thailand .....	67	1	-	-	1	-	-	67	-				
Other Asia .....	226	-	-	-	-	-	2	222	-				
North America .....	39,802	72	7	11	13	96	2,524	25,643	11,417		1	8	
Canada .....	7,349	44	3	6	7	31	473	6,544	233		-	2	
Mexico .....	24,448	26	4	5	2	55	1,989	11,238	11,122		1	6	
West Indies .....	2,054	-	-	-	2	7	12	2,024	36		-	-	
Antigua .....	335	-	-	-	-	-	2	331	2				
Bahamas .....	328	-	-	-	-	-	2	321	5				
Barbados .....	324	-	-	-	1	1	1	321	1				
Dominican Republic .....	1,295	-	-	-	1	1	3	1,282	8				
Haiti .....	397	-	-	-	-	1	3	389	4				
Jamaica .....	1,572	1	-	-	-	3	16	1,540	12				
Netherlands Antilles .....	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	126	-				
Trinidad and Tobago .....	929	-	-	-	-	-	4	943	2				
Other West Indies .....	308	-	-	-	-	2	2	302	2				
Central America .....	2,351	1	-	-	2	3	32	2,286	26		-	-	
British Honduras .....	163	-	-	-	-	3	4	146	10				
Costa Rica .....	216	1	-	-	-	1	7	209	1				
El Salvador .....	535	-	-	-	-	-	4	525	3				
Guatemala .....	828	-	-	-	-	-	5	819	4				
Honduras .....	225	-	-	-	1	-	3	216	5				
Nicaragua .....	112	-	-	-	-	-	2	109	1				
Panama .....	272	-	-	-	-	-	8	262	2				
South America .....	4,131	-	-	-	5	1	27	4,076	20				
Argentina .....	451	-	-	-	-	-	-	399	2				
Brazil .....	193	-	-	-	-	-	-	191	1				
Chile .....	194	-	-	-	1	-	-	186	6				
Colombia .....	1,143	-	1	-	-	1	10	1,127	3				
Ecuador .....	1,062	-	-	-	-	-	5	1,056	1				
Guyana .....	261	-	-	-	-	-	-	261	-				
Peru .....	373	-	-	-	-	-	6	367	-				
Venezuela .....	299	-	1	-	-	1	3	290	4				
Other South America .....	205	-	-	-	2	-	1	199	3				
Africa .....	123	-	-	-	-	1	1	119	2				
Oceania .....	170	1	-	-	-	-	4	163	2				
Australia .....	95	-	-	-	-	-	2	91	1				
New Zealand .....	33	-	-	-	-	-	1	31	1				
Other Oceania .....	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-				
Other countries .....	117	2	1	2	-	-	2	101	9				

TABLE 25. ALIENS REPORTED, BY COUNTRY TO WHICH DEPORTED AND DEPORTATION EXPENSE:  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Country to which deported	Total	Deportation expense borne by:				
		Immigration and Naturalization Service	Other Government agencies	Steamship companies	Aliens deported	Aliens reehipped
All countries .....	10,505	8,747	43	1,019	577	119
Europe .....	911	231	6	565	77	32
France .....	15	10	-	2	3	-
Germany .....	63	22	1	29	4	7
Greece .....	490	51	1	403	14	21
Ireland .....	15	8	-	3	4	-
Italy .....	68	31	2	15	20	-
Netherlands .....	20	10	-	7	2	1
Norway .....	16	4	-	10	1	1
Poland .....	9	3	-	1	5	-
Portugal .....	12	3	1	7	1	1
Spain .....	64	11	-	43	9	1
United Kingdom .....	85	54	-	21	10	-
Yugoslavia .....	17	6	-	9	1	1
Other Europe .....	37	18	1	15	3	-
Asia .....	531	134	6	292	58	41
Hong Kong .....	206	14	1	161	20	10
India .....	16	7	1	5	2	1
Iran .....	10	7	1	-	-	2
Israel .....	11	10	-	-	-	-
Japan .....	44	11	-	24	6	3
Pakistan .....	18	8	-	10	-	-
Philippines .....	88	35	1	34	18	-
Taiwan .....	81	4	-	49	6	22
Thailand .....	9	8	-	-	1	-
Other Asia .....	48	30	1	9	5	3
North America .....	8,515	8,049	10	59	366	31
Canada .....	795	726	1	9	58	1
Mexico .....	6,859	6,744	4	2	87	22
West Indies .....	495	252	5	34	198	6
Antigua .....	38	34	1	-	3	-
Bahamas .....	17	13	-	1	3	-
Barbados .....	31	13	-	-	17	1
Dominican Republic .....	52	26	1	3	22	-
Grenada .....	28	5	-	-	23	-
Jamaica .....	180	59	-	11	109	1
Netherlands Antilles .....	17	5	1	10	1	-
St. Christopher .....	34	34	-	-	-	-
St. Vincent .....	13	4	-	-	7	2
Trinidad and Tobago .....	61	41	2	9	7	2
Other West Indies .....	24	18	-	-	6	-
Central America .....	366	327	-	14	23	2
British Honduras .....	37	32	-	-	5	-
Costa Rica .....	25	23	-	2	-	-
El Salvador .....	109	105	-	2	2	-
Guatemala .....	143	131	-	-	12	-
Honduras .....	18	16	-	-	2	-
Nicaragua .....	12	10	-	1	1	-
Panama .....	22	10	-	9	1	2
South America .....	427	301	21	52	41	12
Argentina .....	36	25	1	1	8	1
Brazil .....	48	27	8	8	4	1
Chile .....	53	30	2	20	1	-
Colombia .....	124	105	5	6	8	-
Ecuador .....	70	49	2	10	9	-
Guyana .....	14	8	3	-	2	1
Peru .....	41	33	-	5	3	-
Uruguay .....	16	14	-	1	1	-
Venezuela .....	18	3	-	1	5	9
Other South America .....	7	7	-	-	-	-
Africa .....	26	11	-	12	-	3
Oceania .....	52	17	-	35	-	-
Australia .....	12	9	-	3	-	-
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.) .....	29	-	-	29	-	-
Other Oceania .....	11	8	-	3	-	-
Other countries .....	43	4	-	4	35	-



TABLE 26. ALIENS DEPORTED BY CAUSE:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1908-1969

Period	Total	C a u s e s											
		Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Previously excluded or deported	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without proper documents	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Public charge	Unable to read or (over 16 years of age)	Miscellaneous
1908-1969 1/	564,260	1,509	45,538	16,497	4,511	27,259	36,601	86,289	134,882	155,850	22,525	16,761	16,038
1908-1910	6,888	-	236	784	-	3,228	-	-	-	1,106	474	-	1,060
1911-1920	27,912	353	1,209	4,324	-	6,364	178	-	-	4,128	9,086	704	1,566
1921-1930	92,157	642	8,383	4,238	374	8,936	1,842	5,556	31,704	5,265	10,703	5,977	8,537
1931-1940	117,086	253	16,597	4,838	1,108	6,301	9,729	14,669	45,480	5,159	1,886	8,329	2,737
1941-1950	110,849	17	8,945	759	822	1,560	17,642	13,906	14,288	50,209	143	1,746	812
1951-1960	129,887	230	6,742	1,175	947	642	4,002	25,260	35,090	54,457	225	5	1,112
1951	13,544	18	1,036	67	62	45	940	3,587	5,322	2,293	14	-	160
1952	20,181	31	1,778	50	40	56	539	4,944	9,636	3,706	24	-	377
1953	19,845	37	689	100	53	48	276	2,352	9,724	6,387	35	-	144
1954	26,951	61	793	239	105	43	336	2,536	5,344	17,337	31	2	134
1955	15,028	30	667	162	96	69	366	1,472	1,971	10,064	37	1	93
1956	7,297	16	628	103	87	80	316	1,269	1,102	3,545	48	1	102
1957	5,082	12	543	112	114	59	263	1,264	662	1,999	8	-	40
1958	7,142	6	583	124	183	107	305	2,333	472	2,995	9	1	24
1959	7,988	7	517	126	130	78	332	3,059	483	3,191	15	-	20
1960	6,829	12	482	92	77	57	329	2,444	374	2,940	4	-	18
1961-1969	73,481	14	3,426	379	1,260	228	3,208	26,898	8,320	35,526	8	-	214
1961	7,438	4	498	73	106	54	357	3,020	400	2,916	2	-	8
1962	7,637	2	493	58	131	53	353	2,967	378	3,185	-	-	17
1963	7,454	4	452	61	158	29	368	2,302	417	3,642	1	-	20
1964	8,746	-	417	40	146	22	373	2,473	688	4,580	-	-	7
1965	10,143	-	385	53	143	23	355	3,241	1,036	4,881	2	-	24
1966	9,168	1	323	30	130	13	336	3,668	984	3,615	-	-	68
1967	9,260	-	320	29	154	14	360	3,126	1,272	3,947	2	-	36
1968	9,130	-	266	21	137	8	345	2,200	1,356	3,777	1	-	19
1969	10,505	3	272	14	155	12	361	2,901	1,789	4,983	-	-	15

1/ Deportation statistics by cause not available prior to fiscal year 1908.

TABLE 16A. ALIENS REPORTED, BY COUNTRY TO WHICH DEPORTED:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Country to which deported	1960-1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
All countries .....	86,410	6,829	7,438	7,637	7,454	8,746	10,143	9,168	9,260	9,130	10,505
Europe .....	12,724	1,541	1,676	1,503	1,015	1,150	1,213	1,450	1,323	942	911
Denmark .....	181	18	34	35	14	10	17	24	17	7	5
France .....	191	15	26	17	24	18	20	17	23	16	15
Germany .....	942	91	90	148	69	78	102	103	91	97	63
Greece .....	5,219	610	680	562	363	479	513	706	657	459	490
Ireland .....	132	14	19	8	16	19	14	13	11	13	15
Italy .....	1,536	292	255	215	133	134	136	163	82	68	68
Netherlands .....	426	53	47	28	29	42	30	17	41	19	20
Norway .....	383	45	50	30	36	41	35	62	45	23	16
Poland .....	73	8	12	6	5	2	13	7	7	2	9
Portugal .....	262	34	21	25	32	30	30	37	24	17	12
Spain .....	1,193	118	147	168	111	110	134	117	143	81	64
Turkey (Europe and Asia) .....	218	36	29	36	32	29	26	15	12	8	5
United Kingdom .....	1,042	119	152	135	93	90	87	107	91	83	85
Yugoslavia .....	233	43	50	28	22	14	13	14	20	12	17
Other Europe .....	443	65	64	60	36	54	43	48	59	37	27
Asia .....	4,027	246	277	416	192	225	373	660	518	589	531
Hong Kong .....	1,316	34	38	171	45	37	90	270	166	269	206
India .....	192	10	11	8	12	12	22	34	46	21	16
Iran .....	142	9	17	13	1	1	21	27	31	12	10
Israel .....	124	10	13	16	17	12	12	9	9	13	11
Japan .....	407	20	18	40	34	68	48	47	43	45	44
Jordan .....	85	7	7	9	8	14	6	13	6	6	9
Korea .....	104	8	10	12	9	14	11	12	13	7	8
Pakistan .....	97	16	8	9	4	3	9	11	7	12	18
Philippines .....	492	67	32	41	25	31	51	69	46	42	88
Taiwan .....	594	10	33	48	18	11	41	123	99	130	81
Thailand .....	26	1	2	2	1	-	3	2	4	2	9
Other Asia .....	448	54	88	47	16	22	59	43	48	40	31
North America .....	66,079	4,858	5,044	5,433	5,957	7,129	8,227	6,705	7,058	7,153	8,515
Canada .....	9,332	881	1,151	1,206	1,098	1,003	1,044	964	938	852	795
Mexico .....	49,329	3,442	3,404	3,743	4,405	5,557	6,518	4,770	5,423	5,208	6,859
West Indies .....	4,147	387	312	298	242	340	485	202	410	469	495
Antigua .....	245	4	5	25	13	20	28	58	27	27	38
Bahamas .....	292	55	22	39	26	28	34	28	26	17	17
Barbados .....	292	20	22	31	13	19	22	74	27	33	31
Dominican Republic .....	858	15	2	33	68	107	181	158	140	102	52
Grenada .....	47	3	-	-	-	2	2	4	8	8	28
Jamaica .....	998	64	55	54	46	82	96	207	68	146	180
Netherlands Antilles .....	139	8	9	7	11	6	21	37	12	11	17
St. Christopher .....	192	2	2	18	7	7	20	56	28	18	34
St. Vincent .....	22	1	1	-	-	-	1	4	-	1	13
Trinidad and Tobago .....	387	23	29	21	23	28	47	36	44	75	61
Other West Indies .....	675	192	165	69	42	41	33	40	38	31	24
Central America .....	2,671	148	177	186	205	229	180	269	287	624	366
British Honduras .....	665	70	66	53	60	75	58	92	95	55	37
Costa Rica .....	154	8	6	9	16	12	11	13	14	40	25
El Salvador .....	556	22	37	31	45	49	31	43	34	155	109
Guatemala .....	713	21	25	27	36	29	22	46	73	291	143
Honduras .....	249	11	29	18	23	21	19	40	32	38	18
Nicaragua .....	105	5	6	9	10	8	16	9	11	19	12
Panama .....	229	11	8	39	15	31	23	26	28	26	22
South America .....	2,389	116	138	183	183	170	230	287	291	364	427
Argentina .....	213	14	18	21	15	19	26	13	23	28	36
Brazil .....	166	5	9	20	10	10	13	21	9	21	48
Chile .....	343	22	27	31	29	34	26	30	35	56	53
Colombia .....	809	30	44	53	56	58	100	116	118	110	124
Ecuador .....	228	10	4	7	12	4	6	23	32	60	70
Guyana .....	81	6	5	7	5	9	7	8	13	7	14
Peru .....	280	11	17	15	39	17	21	40	37	42	41
Uruguay .....	59	2	2	3	3	5	2	4	6	16	16
Venezuela .....	168	13	9	22	11	13	28	21	14	19	18
Other South America .....	42	3	3	4	3	1	1	11	4	5	7
Africa .....	244	15	23	22	23	24	17	20	35	39	26
Oceania .....	230	19	31	23	17	16	13	12	31	16	52
Australia .....	145	16	19	17	15	10	9	7	27	13	12
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.) .....	33	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
Other Oceania .....	52	3	8	6	2	6	4	5	4	3	11
Other countries .....	617	34	249	57	67	32	70	34	4	27	43

TABLE 27. ALIENS DEPORTED AND REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY YEAR OF ENTRY AND STATUS AT ENTRY:  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Status at entry	Totals	Calendar year of entry							
		1969 <sup>1</sup>	1968	1967	1966	1965- 1966	1961- 1960	1941- 1950	Before 1941
Total deported .....	10,505	2,979	5,807	753	303	415	132	29	87
Immigrant (except displaced person) .....	1,208	244	679	53	40	79	77	11	25
Displaced person or refugee .....	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Foreign government official .....	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Representative of foreign information media .....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Representative to international organization .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exchange visitor .....	27	-	-	1	7	18	1	-	-
Temporary visitor .....	2,346	490	1,300	273	112	143	14	2	12
Agricultural laborer .....	208	2	165	30	7	-	1	3	-
Other temporary worker or industrial trainee .....	36	3	14	10	4	4	1	-	-
Transit alien .....	42	4	24	10	-	3	-	-	1
Returning resident alien .....	30	7	11	1	1	3	3	2	2
Student .....	84	4	16	20	10	28	5	-	1
United States citizenship claimed .....	298	132	138	11	4	8	3	1	1
Crewman .....	1,138	276	596	142	44	59	9	6	6
Treaty trader or investor .....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Entered without inspection .....	5,003	1,807	2,820	193	67	62	17	4	33
Stowaway .....	67	10	40	5	5	5	-	-	2
Other .....	11	-	3	2	1	1	-	-	4
Total required to depart 2/ .....	52,603	6,222	26,930	10,792	3,547	4,304	557	77	174
Immigrant (except displaced person) .....	710	66	384	118	50	49	25	5	13
Displaced person or refugee .....	5	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
Foreign government official .....	179	2	29	55	40	40	12	-	1
Representative of foreign information media .....	5	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	-
Representative to international organization .....	12	-	3	5	2	2	-	-	-
Exchange visitor .....	1,360	3	66	177	368	693	49	-	4
Temporary visitor .....	32,787	2,916	16,799	8,413	2,214	2,155	184	19	87
Agricultural laborer .....	281	5	74	93	27	53	17	6	-
Other temporary worker or industrial trainee .....	334	14	137	71	27	71	9	3	2
Transit alien .....	364	65	148	91	37	22	1	-	-
Returning resident alien .....	46	41	2	1	-	1	1	-	-
Student .....	1,803	31	299	467	317	627	58	1	3
United States citizenship claimed .....	284	37	131	39	16	32	19	7	3
Crewman .....	2,685	744	1,230	217	145	255	73	13	8
Treaty trader or investor .....	17	-	9	4	3	1	-	-	-
Entered without inspection .....	11,658	2,295	7,599	1,027	294	291	100	22	30
Stowaway .....	30	2	8	3	3	6	7	1	-
Other .....	43	-	8	4	3	3	2	-	23

1/ Six-month figure, January-June 1969.

2/ Excludes 27,082 required departures of crewman technical violators and 161,273 direct departures under safeguards.

TABLE 27A. ALIENS DEPORTED AND REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY STATUS AT ENTRY:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1965-1969

Aliens required to depart totaled 95,263 in 1965, 123,683 in 1966, 142,343 in 1967, 179,952 in 1968, and 240,958 in 1969, (see Table 23). This table does not include required departures of crewmen who were technical violators and direct required departures under safeguards--chiefly Mexicans who entered without inspection./

Status at entry	D e p o r t a t i o n					R e q u i r e d d e p a r t u r e				
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total .....	10,143	9,168	9,260	9,130	10,505	46,963	39,510	39,486	47,666	52,603
Immigrant (except displaced person) ..	847	877	1,107	880	1,208	916	845	887	577	710
Displaced person or refugee .....	2	1	-	-	2	11	81	16	3	5
Foreign government official .....	3	1	6	2	2	117	79	144	183	179
Representative of foreign information media .....	3	3	2	1	1	10	3	3	6	5
Representative to international organization .....	-	-	-	-	1	16	6	14	4	12
Exchange visitor .....	16	16	14	15	27	1,264	1,210	1,129	1,254	1,360
Temporary visitor .....	2,233	2,105	2,026	2,376	2,346	24,279	23,684	24,013	29,995	32,787
Agricultural laborer .....	214	234	99	139	208	1,744	354	203	223	281
Other temporary worker or industrial trainee .....	20	27	23	20	36	283	322	274	340	334
Transit alien .....	35	28	43	47	42	241	259	197	326	364
Returning resident alien .....	98	82	45	39	30	34	23	22	18	46
Student .....	83	81	94	89	84	1,944	2,109	1,880	1,940	1,803
U.S. citizenship claimed .....	178	194	171	213	298	295	284	223	329	284
Crewman .....	1,369	1,898	1,587	1,294	1,138	2,498	2,829	2,670	2,634	2,685
Treaty trader or investor .....	6	4	1	1	1	17	33	18	16	17
Entered without inspection .....	4,986	3,570	3,975	3,952	5,003	13,239	7,356	7,756	9,761	11,658
Stowaway .....	45	44	65	53	67	40	32	34	45	30
Other .....	5	3	2	9	11	15	1	3	12	43

TABLE 27B. DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED, BY STATUS AT ENTRY AND NATIONALITY:  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Nationality	Number located	Status at entry										Stowaway	Entry without inspection	Other
		Agricultural worker	Visitor	Student	D-1		D-2		Immigrant					
					Non-violator	Violator	Non-violator	Violator		Non-violator	Violator			
All countries .....	283,557	738	63,152	5,712	26,153	2,691	929	64	2,420	152	167,174	14,372		
Europe .....	25,484	118	7,868	578	13,202	1,600	673	45	160	25	310	805		
Greece .....	6,043	1	652	113	3,679	1,141	194	28	12	-	65	158		
Italy .....	2,733	-	2,077	63	346	58	15	1	29	8	27	109		
Scandinavia I/ .....	4,837	-	151	29	4,221	58	312	8	4	-	5	49		
Spain .....	1,258	111	260	21	567	124	29	7	-	3	16	120		
United Kingdom .....	3,281	5	1,117	128	1,720	52	26	7	38	1	76	118		
Yugoslavia .....	519	-	316	15	132	28	-	-	4	-	11	13		
Other Europe .....	6,813	1	3,295	209	2,637	139	97	1	73	13	110	238		
Asia .....	21,119	3	4,250	3,123	10,345	936	99	4	204	6	59	2,090		
China .....	7,678	1	554	953	4,384	851	25	3	170	5	35	697		
Philippines .....	4,502	1	1,923	279	1,283	41	51	1	16	-	7	900		
Other Asia .....	8,939	1	1,773	1,891	4,678	44	23	-	18	1	17	493		
North America .....	221,233	177	40,679	674	454	48	38	3	1,886	40	166,604	10,630		
Canada .....	12,753	38	8,328	164	17	2	3	-	141	-	3,597	463		
Mexico .....	201,636	29	28,430	286	125	4	5	-	1,662	2	161,673	9,420		
Cuba .....	1,657	-	193	19	2	2	-	-	40	8	1,266	127		
Dominican Republic .....	2,134	-	1,888	29	41	15	4	-	19	22	10	106		
British West Indies and British Honduras .....	3,053	110	1,840	176	269	25	26	3	24	8	58	514		
Other Western Hemisphere .....	13,035	433	9,217	871	1,272	74	100	12	153	71	177	655		
Other nationalities .....	2,686	7	1,138	466	780	33	19	-	17	10	24	192		
// Denmark, Norway, Sweden, and Iceland.														

1/ Denmark, Norway, Sweden, and Iceland.

TABLE 28. ALIEN CREWMEN DESERTED AT UNITED STATES AIR AND SEA PORTS.  
BY NATIONALITY AND FLAG OF CARRIER: 1/  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Nationality of crewmen	Total	Flag of carrier from which deserted																		
		Liberian	Greek	Norwegian	British	Romanian	German	Netherlands	Swedish	Israeli	Danish	Chinese	Italian	Yugoslavian	United States	Dominican	Cypriot	Spanish	Other	
Number deserted	6,356	2,290	824	730	662	293	257	225	216	163	137	92	53	42	41	35	19	236		
Europe	4,073	1,439	794	435	398	171	222	77	151	34	105	1	53	41	12	2	28	14	96	
Austria	7	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	
Belgium	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	
Denmark	23	2	-	14	-	2	-	-	4	-	68	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3	
Finland	93	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	
France	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Germany	247	39	-	16	4	1	176	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5	
Greece	2,067	1,146	779	1	9	78	7	1	3	6	1	-	-	-	4	1	26	-	7	
Ireland	16	-	-	-	2	46	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Italy	161	50	5	2	44	1	2	52	-	2	2	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Netherlands	72	5	-	6	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Norway	335	7	-	287	6	9	1	-	14	1	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	
Poland	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Portugal	71	29	3	6	1	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	11	
Spain	251	57	2	44	18	19	24	16	26	9	15	-	-	-	7	-	-	13	6	
Sweden	95	1	-	14	1	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Switzerland	9	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	8	
Turkey	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	3	
United Kingdom	492	78	2	30	346	16	4	1	2	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Yugoslavia	73	18	3	-	1	1	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	3	
Other Europe	6	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Asia	1,681	744	8	212	216	53	18	132	21	102	9	91	-	-	8	-	-	-	75	
China 2/	1,472	719	1	192	183	67	-	128	6	77	1	90	-	-	1	-	-	-	27	
India	22	-	2	-	6	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	
Israel	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Japan	19	3	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	11	
Korea	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Lebanon	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Malaysia	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	
Pakistan	26	1	-	-	1	-	7	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
Philippines	86	10	1	14	23	3	1	-	15	-	8	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	1	
Singapore	5	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Other Asia	11	3	2	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
North America	407	72	12	48	41	52	18	8	22	15	16	-	-	-	16	39	6	4	30	
Canada	95	7	2	4	13	-	6	2	11	2	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	12	
Mexico	36	3	-	19	-	-	1	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
West India	191	39	8	18	20	22	2	6	2	10	4	-	-	-	3	28	2	4	2	
Barbados	9	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Cuba	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Dominican Republic	7	10	2	3	2	2	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	37	5	4	-	1	
Haiti	17	3	-	2	-	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Jamaica	62	15	2	7	14	8	3	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	
Trinidad and Tobago	27	10	1	2	-	1	1	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	
Central America	115	28	4	7	8	27	8	1	6	4	8	-	-	-	6	1	1	-	6	
Costa Rica	11	1	2	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	
El Salvador	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Guatemala	9	1	1	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Honduras	7	23	-	3	8	17	1	1	6	4	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	4	
Nicaragua	7	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Panama	13	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	
South America	163	8	6	31	5	11	5	8	19	12	6	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	28	
Argentina	16	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	
Brazil	20	2	-	3	1	1	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	
Chile	25	-	3	9	-	-	-	-	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Colombia	26	3	-	7	-	5	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
Ecuador	33	1	-	3	2	4	2	8	-	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
Guyana	4	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Peru	12	-	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
Venezuela	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Other South America	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Africa	41	16	4	2	1	3	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	7	
Ethiopia	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Liberia	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Nigeria	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	
Somali Republic	8	2	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
South Africa	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	
Other Africa	10	3	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	
Oceania	6	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Australia	5	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
New Zealand	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Other countries	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	

1/ Includes deserting crewmen reported by ships' masters and those found in the United States by Service officers.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 29. VESSELS AND AIRPLANES INSPECTED, CREWMEN ADMITTED, ALIEN CREWMEN DESERTED,  
AND ALIEN STOWAWAYS FOUND, BY LOCATION:  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Each arrival of the same carrier or crewman counted separately

Location	Vessels and airplanes inspected on arrival		Crewmen admitted		Alien 1/ crewmembers deserted	Alien stowaways found
	Vessels	Airplanes	Aliens	Citizens		
United States Total ....	83,707	316,540	2,139,051	1,106,630	6,356	152
Northeast Region .....	20,866	64,056	687,056	233,376	2,637	49
Boston, Mass. ....	1,115	5,461	4,131	14,408	160	-
Buffalo, N.Y. ....	9,304	8,469	14,598	14,694	8	-
Hartford, Conn. ....	195	505	6,489	894	81	2
Newark, N.J. ....	-	3,171	1,707	12,743	562	13
New York, N.Y. ....	4,809	41,951	593,750	184,315	1,743	34
Portland, Maine ....	4,805	2,560	28,032	4,927	83	-
St. Albans, Vt. ....	538	2,919	849	1,895	-	-
Southeast Region .....	32,176	94,534	801,934	295,134	2,345	54
Atlanta, Ga. ....	2,037	846	57,975	18,081	177	1
Baltimore, Md. ....	1,309	462	43,128	8,131	358	8
Cleveland, Ohio ....	1,894	6,689	54,413	6,505	37	1
Miami, Fla. ....	12,899	58,873	319,303	144,457	458	4
New Orleans, La. ....	2,222	2,081	67,333	21,613	432	1
Philadelphia, Pa. ....	1,541	1,779	57,054	10,885	540	4
San Juan, P.R. ....	8,783	20,832	158,174	60,408	133	33
Washington, D.C. ....	1,491	2,972	44,554	25,054	210	2
Northwest Region .....	19,330	51,324	198,611	130,328	341	7
Anchorage, Alaska ....	1,428	6,406	38,237	29,484	2	-
Chicago, Ill. ....	576	5,229	36,968	16,548	69	1
Detroit, Mich. ....	3,048	8,713	19,466	12,256	36	3
Helena, Mont. ....	29	3,353	1,259	4,422	-	-
Kansas City, Mo. ....	-	277	58	260	-	-
Omaha, Nebr. ....	-	127	56	154	-	-
Portland, Oreg. ....	1,192	692	34,280	8,266	116	-
St. Paul, Minn. ....	177	12,972	2,601	4,874	9	3
Seattle, Wash. ....	12,880	13,555	65,686	54,064	109	-
Southwest Region .....	10,048	58,406	326,041	232,363	1,033	14
Denver, Colo. ....	-	688	520	2,360	-	1
El Paso, Tex. ....	-	2,711	11	102	-	-
Honolulu, Hawaii ....	1,590	11,149	78,800	82,926	36	3
Los Angeles, Calif. ....	4,943	15,309	138,076	55,662	391	2
Phoenix, Ariz. ....	-	7,781	1,514	831	-	-
Port Isabel, Tex. ....	2,123	5,109	64,111	19,334	256	2
San Antonio, Tex. ....	-	11,250	5,914	18,150	-	1
San Francisco, Calif. ....	1,392	4,409	37,095	52,998	350	5
Preinspection Officers .....	1,287	48,220	126,309	215,429	-	-
Hamilton, Bermuda ....	30	3,813	7,869	24,391	-	-
Montreal, Canada ....	-	10,030	27,370	28,087	-	-
Nassau, Bahamas ....	-	7,988	15,738	35,322	-	-
Toronto, Canada ....	-	20,680	45,463	69,419	-	-
Vancouver, Canada ....	-	4,180	7,580	22,865	-	-
Victoria, Canada ....	1,257	-	21,031	25,669	-	-
Winnipeg, Canada ....	-	1,466	225	9,206	-	-
Frankfurt, Germany ....	-	63	33	470	-	-
Border Patrol Sectors .....	-	-	-	-	-	28

1/ Includes deserting crewmen reported by ships' masters and those found in the United States by Service officers.

TABLE 30. PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF IMMIGRATION BORDER PATROL:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Activities and accomplishments	1961	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Persons apprehended .....	29,881	30,209	37,686	39,885	43,493	53,279	80,701	96,021	124,908	174,332
Deportable aliens located .....	28,956	29,384	29,897	33,861	40,879	51,422	79,610	94,778	123,519	172,391
Mexican aliens .....	20,687	23,109	23,258	31,910	35,146	44,161	71,233	86,845	113,304	159,376
Working in agriculture .....	4,452	5,129	5,772	7,143	11,159	13,448	24,388	25,556	39,391	55,181
Working in trade, crafts and industry .....	4,688	4,177	4,305	4,474	4,598	5,422	7,755	5,906	8,484	11,391
Others .....	13,627	13,802	13,779	18,293	18,859	23,491	39,093	55,109	65,519	97,104
Canadian aliens .....	1,495	1,187	1,483	1,176	1,919	1,795	6,055	5,849	7,666	9,075
All others .....	1,103	1,258	1,252	1,122	1,391	1,156	5,123	2,191	2,152	3,120
Smugglers of aliens located .....	330	284	349	348	513	525	959	1,219	1,210	2,048
Aliens previously expelled located .....	9,374	9,112	9,419	12,233	12,892	13,955	24,200	27,743	36,565	51,756
Aliens with previous criminal records located ..	3,828	3,899	4,700	4,463	4,643	4,049	4,499	3,506	3,588	4,184
Conveyances examined .....	1,057,790	1,592,513	1,537,906	1,334,900	1,055,565	1,172,331	1,188,481	1,308,606	1,115,042	1,419,025
Trains .....	53,702	51,638	57,377	49,422	47,597	40,141	38,529	37,703	33,189	33,160
Automobiles .....	1,769,387	974,332	976,586	979,412	916,436	751,640	878,525	880,135	769,384	957,414
Buses .....	223,642	209,065	231,869	202,720	206,334	201,700	181,397	193,487	168,149	182,813
Boats .....	13,119	27,970	34,114	25,483	25,003	25,030	18,307	15,063	15,328	14,564
Other conveyances .....	297,749	335,569	337,930	185,343	162,995	153,710	171,823	182,228	163,992	231,074
Persons questioned .....	6,189,817	6,767,642	6,808,638	6,331,411	6,433,546	5,785,157	5,582,551	5,606,542	5,281,103	6,086,775
On trains .....	13,676	65,601	65,616	67,255	69,898	57,504	60,757	60,779	49,302	46,667
In automobiles .....	5,518,722	2,177,690	2,556,979	2,106,630	2,031,746	1,877,156	2,219,411	2,291,178	2,088,692	2,560,779
On buses .....	1,295,360	1,513,763	1,713,617	1,761,337	758,931	775,272	776,742	843,238	762,947	892,180
On boats .....	33,003	47,937	63,346	60,837	56,378	54,443	42,130	37,832	32,909	29,573
On other conveyances .....	576,775	85,076	529,891	501,324	457,477	455,407	475,883	488,111	488,433	631,376
Pedestrians .....	1,72,836	1,386,246	1,147,749	2,313,721	2,059,816	2,065,375	2,007,629	1,885,461	1,858,915	1,976,770
Seizures:										
Automobiles and trucks .....	51	71	85	166	166	78	58	76	113	190
Airplanes .....	5	11	17	1	3	-	-	-	-	3
Other conveyances .....	4	6	16	20	7	12	7	8	4	5
Value of seizures .....	\$38,055	\$265,164	\$488,360	\$545,335	\$638,890	\$584,191	\$473,407	\$1,983,065	\$846,187	\$1,683,227
Narcotics .....	52,083	52,416	13,408	11,930	251,667	393,474	382,185	1,718,937	688,205	1,208,040
Other .....	285,972	238,748	474,961	234,405	387,147	206,717	91,222	174,028	157,982	475,187



TABLE 31. PASSENGERS ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR, FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES OF EMBARKATION. 17  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1949

Country of embarkation	By sea			By air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
All countries	8,800,147	3,327,883	5,472,264	263,843	128,464	135,379	8,036,304	3,144,617	4,891,687			
Europe	3,465,855	1,354,218	2,111,637	162,058	76,367	85,691	3,302,727	1,277,651	2,025,076			
Austria	16,247	8,138	7,403	18,247	8,138	7,403						
Belgium	91,069	39,746	51,323	811	528	283	90,258	39,216	51,042			
Czechoslovakia	3,187	2,211	976	-	-	-	3,187	2,211	976			
Denmark	134,930	66,599	68,331	1,351	739	612	133,579	65,860	67,719			
Finland	6,824	4,169	2,675	190	173	17	6,634	3,976	2,658			
France	371,133	169,271	2,118,663	25,860	9,378	16,482	365,174	158,593	206,581			
Germany	549,226	181,049	368,177	16,472	7,146	9,326	532,754	173,903	358,851			
Gibraltar	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-			
Greece	87,596	36,371	44,195	6,092	4,299	1,793	81,474	34,072	47,402			
Iceland	27,953	12,041	15,912	29	18	11	27,924	12,023	15,901			
Ireland	161,145	69,646	111,879	2,737	389	2,348	158,468	68,077	109,331			
Italy	308,013	112,740	195,273	38,070	19,384	18,686	289,943	93,356	176,587			
Luxembourg	46,403	19,566	26,837	-	-	-	46,403	19,566	26,837			
Malta	760	468	292	-	-	-	760	468	292			
Netherlands	218,542	91,784	126,758	12,715	6,614	6,101	205,827	85,170	120,657			
Norway	27,112	12,448	14,664	2,609	1,048	1,521	24,503	11,360	13,143			
Poland	378	350	28	378	350	28						
Portugal	138,704	44,949	93,755	4,984	3,311	1,673	133,720	41,638	92,082			
Rumania	95	86	9	-	-	-	95	86	9			
Spain	178,570	63,694	114,676	4,820	2,055	2,765	173,750	61,639	111,911			
Sweden	19,386	11,608	7,780	1,649	775	874	17,737	10,831	6,906			
Switzerland	110,722	36,436	72,188	2,737	389	2,348	110,422	36,046	72,188			
Turkey	7,138	1,190	5,948	29	2	2	7,109	1,183	5,946			
United Kingdom	954,767	401,437	553,330	42,521	19,648	22,873	912,246	381,789	530,457			
U.S.S.R.	3,696	2,722	974	-	-	-	3,696	2,722	974			
Yugoslavia	2,371	1,325	1,046	624	445	179	1,747	880	867			
Asia	686,133	337,758	348,335	18,788	10,858	7,930	667,355	326,940	340,405			
Burma	104	28	76	-	-	-	104	28	76			
Ceylon	105	37	68	5	3	2	100	34	66			
Cocos (Keeling Islands)	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Cyprus	103	72	31	103	72	31	-	-	-			
Hong Kong	58,083	24,496	33,587	2,416	1,417	999	55,667	23,079	32,588			
India	7,842	5,264	2,578	148	128	20	7,694	5,136	2,558			
Indonesia	518	296	222	2	-	-	516	294	222			
Iran	4,988	1,920	3,068	2	-	-	4,986	1,918	3,068			
Israel	51,166	17,956	33,210	1,931	1,006	925	49,235	16,936	32,299			
Japan	427,034	242,496	184,538	10,688	7,015	3,673	416,346	235,481	180,865			
Jordan	52	-	52	-	-	-	52	-	52			
Korea	5,928	2,565	3,363	17	16	1	5,911	2,549	3,362			
Kuwait	288	184	104	7	-	-	281	177	104			
Laos	17	11	6	-	-	-	17	11	6			
Lebanon	6,926	2,226	4,700	5	2	3	6,921	2,224	4,697			
Malaysia	11	1	10	11	1	10	-	-	-			
Nepal	265	94	171	-	-	-	265	94	171			
Pakistan	280	94	186	27	25	2	253	69	184			
Palestine	9	6	3	-	-	-	9	6	3			
Philippines	62,324	30,565	31,759	2,981	1,008	1,973	59,343	29,557	29,786			
Ryukyu Islands	15,643	1,157	14,486	-	-	-	15,643	1,157	14,486			
Saudi Arabia	924	176	748	-	-	-	924	176	748			
Singapore	759	247	512	132	83	49	627	184	443			
Syrian Arab Republic	94	25	69	-	-	-	64	25	39			
Taiwan	5,928	2,091	3,207	296	64	232	5,002	2,027	2,975			
Thailand	10,701	2,843	7,858	1	-	1	10,700	2,843	7,857			
Turkey	1,289	180	1,109	-	-	-	1,289	180	1,109			
Vietnam	15,394	2,752	12,642	10	1	9	15,384	2,751	12,633			
Yemen	14	8	6	-	-	-	14	8	6			
Africa	20,830	6,343	14,487	782	398	384	20,048	5,945	14,103			
Cameroon	252	77	175	-	-	-	252	77	175			
Cape Verde Islands	11	4	7	11	4	7	-	-	-			
Congo	328	106	222	-	-	-	328	106	222			
Congo, Republic of the	294	90	204	-	-	-	294	90	204			
Dahomey	189	42	147	-	-	-	189	42	147			
Ethiopia	19	12	7	-	-	-	19	12	7			
Ghana	1,415	569	846	19	18	1	1,396	551	845			
Ivory Coast	468	182	286	3	3	6	437	179	258			
Kenya	1,231	236	995	37	12	25	1,194	224	970			
Liberia	2,768	1,120	1,648	125	68	57	2,663	1,052	1,611			
Libya	1,098	137	961	25	22	3	1,073	115	958			
Morocco	3,553	487	3,066	47	45	2	3,381	452	2,929			
Mozambique	27	17	10	3	1	2	-	-	-			
Nigeria	1,728	765	963	-	-	-	1,728	765	963			
St. Helena	1,262	13	1,249	-	-	-	1,262	13	1,249			
Senegal	2,502	843	1,659	-	-	-	2,502	843	1,659			
Sierra Leone	3	3	-	3	3	0	-	-	-			
South Africa	2,233	1,221	1,012	351	210	141	1,882	1,011	871			
Tanganyika	16	3	13	-	-	-	16	3	13			
Tanzania	179	36	143	3	-	3	176	36	140			
Tunisia	302	52	250	-	-	-	302	52	250			
Uganda	433	102	331	-	-	-	433	102	331			
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	521	223	298	3	3	-	518	220	298			

TABLE 11. PASSENGERS ENTERED IN THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR, FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF EMBARKATION: 1/ (Cont'd.)  
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1969

Country of embarkation	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
Oceania	185,882	99,519	86,361	18,144	15,989	2,155	167,738	83,530	84,208
American Samoa	9,112	1,574	7,538	92	12	80	9,020	1,562	7,458
Australia	61,986	31,130	18,458	13,805	12,366	1,439	47,781	30,734	17,047
Christmas Island	1	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	3
Fiji	19,422	11,047	8,575	287	214	73	19,335	10,833	8,502
New Caledonia	392	147	245	-	-	-	392	147	245
New Zealand	15,634	11,432	4,202	3,467	3,009	458	12,167	8,423	3,744
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	17,039	17,039	483	33	29	4	16,546	17,015	29,531
Polynesia (French)	28,405	16,410	13,995	10	4	6	28,395	16,406	13,989
Wake and Midway Islands	4,057	400	3,657	10	-	-	4,057	400	3,657
Western Samoa	42	10	32	-	-	-	42	10	32
North America	3,489,434	1,199,261	2,287,073	87,994	56,988	40,916	3,388,530	1,147,771	2,240,759
Canada	81,944	54,204	37,740	10,221	7,603	2,618	71,723	36,601	35,122
Greenland	44	90	1,859	-	-	-	1,903	44	1,859
Mexico	826,874	294,793	532,081	2,100	832	1,268	824,774	293,961	530,813
Swan Island	10	-	8	-	-	-	10	-	8
West Indies	2,232,536	730,144	1,604,294	25,330	44,359	30,871	2,252,308	766,501	1,570,857
Bahamas	988,067	178,392	809,675	19,394	3,891	15,503	968,675	174,501	794,172
Barbados	55,143	21,521	33,622	92	47	45	55,051	21,474	33,577
Bermuda	276,457	34,373	242,084	4,435	2,740	1,695	272,022	31,633	240,389
Cayman Islands	14,285	4,225	10,060	27	13	14	14,258	4,212	10,046
Cuba	63,394	17,953	5,461	128	2	126	63,266	37,951	3,315
Dominican Republic	173,870	118,761	55,109	801	778	23	173,091	117,981	55,086
Guadeloupe	23,714	11,333	12,381	201	192	9	23,513	11,141	12,372
Haiti	39,514	23,113	16,401	89	47	43	39,425	23,067	16,358
Jamaica	345,530	124,446	221,084	1,329	463	856	344,201	123,973	220,228
Leeward Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Antigua	82,934	42,093	40,841	86	55	31	82,848	42,038	40,810
British Virgin Islands	69,962	48,119	21,843	45,943	34,326	11,617	24,019	17,993	10,026
Montserrat	47	23	24	2	1	1	45	22	23
St. Christopher	15,095	11,628	3,467	258	253	5	14,837	11,375	3,462
St. John	17,110	4,254	12,856	164	164	20	16,946	4,120	12,826
Netherlands Antilles	116,775	29,724	85,051	1,646	1,173	473	113,129	28,551	84,578
Trinidad and Tobago	63,897	35,669	28,228	602	200	402	63,295	35,469	27,826
Turks and Caicos Islands	1,445	124	1,321	12	8	4	1,433	116	1,317
Windward Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominica	1,285	805	480	7	-	-	1,278	798	480
Grenada	962	531	431	1	1	-	961	530	431
St. Lucia	4,735	3,615	1,120	7	5	2	4,728	3,610	1,118
St. Vincent	317	102	215	4	4	2	311	98	213
Central America	293,165	129,204	113,661	10,323	4,194	6,129	232,812	122,210	110,572
British Honduras	5,364	4,898	4,486	47	14	33	5,317	4,884	4,433
Canal Zone and Panama	86,759	34,219	54,540	9,394	3,717	5,677	79,365	30,502	48,863
Costa Rica	16,696	9,900	6,796	343	94	249	16,353	9,806	6,547
El Salvador	29,298	16,595	12,703	46	25	21	29,252	16,570	12,682
Guatemala	67,789	43,778	24,011	80	55	25	67,709	43,723	23,986
Honduras	21,053	13,666	7,387	418	267	151	20,635	13,399	7,236
Nicaragua	10,206	6,448	3,758	25	22	3	10,181	6,426	3,755
South America	494,914	311,765	183,149	6,068	3,987	2,081	488,846	307,778	181,068
Argentina	47,326	32,656	14,670	874	752	122	46,452	31,904	14,548
Bolivia	4,143	2,510	1,633	-	-	-	4,143	2,510	1,633
Brazil	39,133	44,263	34,870	1,487	923	564	37,646	43,340	34,306
Chile	20,774	14,577	6,197	157	94	63	20,617	14,483	6,134
Colombia	101,450	71,840	29,610	487	306	181	100,963	71,534	29,429
Ecuador	37,038	28,172	8,866	439	367	372	36,599	28,105	8,494
Guiana (French)	59	56	3	-	-	-	59	56	3
Guayana	5,869	3,814	2,035	8	7	1	5,861	3,807	2,034
Paraguay	1,745	951	794	-	-	-	1,745	951	794
Peru	54,918	35,324	19,594	276	80	196	54,642	35,244	19,398
Surinam (Netherlands Guiana)	1,048	319	729	23	9	14	1,025	310	715
Uruguay	4,259	2,557	1,702	45	10	35	4,214	2,547	1,667
Venezuela	137,172	74,726	62,446	2,472	1,739	533	134,900	72,987	61,913
Cruise	460,109	33,877	426,232	460,109	33,877	426,232	-	-	-
Bahamas	186,612	10,084	176,528	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	46,070	1,887	44,183	46,070	1,887	44,183	-	-	-
Caribbean	186,271	19,938	166,333	186,271	19,938	166,333	-	-	-
Europe and Mediterranean	9,240	322	8,918	-	-	-	-	-	-
Far East	2,952	219	2,733	2,952	219	2,733	-	-	-
Southern South America	4,776	276	4,500	4,776	276	4,500	-	-	-
World cruise	287	7	280	287	7	280	-	-	-
Other countries	23,901	1,144	22,757	23,901	1,144	22,757	-	-	-
Flag of carrier:									
United States	4,581,376	1,354,757	3,226,619	77,447	11,507	65,940	4,503,929	1,343,250	3,160,679
Foreign	4,218,771	1,988,124	2,230,647	686,396	186,957	499,439	3,532,375	1,801,167	1,731,208

1/ Exclusive of travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel) between, military personnel, and travelers between the United States and its possessions.

Country of debarkation	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
All countries	8,029,192	2,807,618	5,221,574	761,608	187,581	576,027	7,265,586	2,620,037	4,645,547
Europe	3,223,462	1,186,125	2,037,337	185,669	90,401	95,268	3,037,793	1,095,724	1,942,069
Austria	14,418	4,457	9,961	-	-	-	14,418	4,457	9,961
Belgium	77,088	30,489	46,599	1,208	564	644	75,880	29,925	45,955
Czechoslovakia	4,254	763	3,491	-	-	-	2,256	763	1,493
Denmark	132,019	64,803	67,236	1,514	634	880	130,505	64,169	66,336
Finland	8,021	3,757	4,264	133	115	18	7,888	3,642	4,246
France	309,211	128,140	181,071	26,270	10,176	16,094	282,941	117,964	164,977
Germany	491,648	164,086	327,562	14,929	7,008	7,921	476,619	157,058	319,561
Gibraltar	51	-	51	-	-	-	51	-	51
Greece	81,107	25,009	56,098	6,745	3,438	3,307	74,362	21,571	52,791
Iceland	81,661	32,428	49,233	28	21	7	81,640	32,407	49,233
Ireland	151,910	41,251	110,659	4,300	778	3,522	147,630	40,473	107,157
Italy	294,950	92,823	202,126	36,912	16,375	20,537	258,040	76,448	181,592
Luxembourg	25	-	25	-	-	-	25	-	25
Malta	571	232	339	-	-	-	571	232	339
Netherlands	191,743	81,743	109,999	9,204	4,199	5,005	182,543	77,544	104,999
Norway	36,656	12,921	23,735	4,100	1,794	2,306	32,556	11,127	21,429
Poland	288	262	26	-	-	-	288	262	26
Portugal	109,420	23,743	85,677	3,185	1,414	1,771	106,235	22,259	84,176
Romania	91	91	-	-	-	-	91	91	-
Spain	157,161	50,800	106,361	10,447	6,598	3,859	146,714	44,212	102,702
Sweden	19,062	10,170	8,892	1,263	61	592	17,799	9,609	8,290
Switzerland	107,090	36,868	70,222	-	-	-	107,090	36,868	70,222
Turkey	9,112	1,169	7,943	37	36	1	8,975	1,135	7,840
United Kingdom	940,284	376,278	563,996	64,474	36,027	28,447	875,790	340,251	535,539
U.S.S.R.	5,405	2,696	2,709	-	-	-	5,405	2,696	2,709
Yugoslavia	1,675	707	968	581	299	282	1,094	408	686
Asia	610,522	263,255	347,267	14,802	6,452	8,350	595,720	256,803	338,917
Arabian Peninsula	31	1	30	-	-	-	31	1	30
Burma	5	2	3	-	-	-	5	2	3
Ceylon	100	23	77	16	14	2	84	9	75
Cyprus	126	50	76	16	16	-	110	40	70
Hong Kong	23,207	6,739	16,468	1,916	612	1,302	21,293	6,126	15,167
India	5,290	1,574	3,716	61	51	10	5,229	1,523	3,706
Indonesia	205	73	132	-	-	-	205	73	132
Iran	3,361	862	2,499	-	-	-	3,361	862	2,499
Israel	82,940	18,928	64,012	3,174	1,134	2,040	79,766	17,794	61,972
Japan	406,385	211,278	195,107	17,128	3,366	13,762	389,261	207,733	191,528
Jordan	4	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	4
Korea	4,798	882	3,916	17	1	16	4,781	881	3,900
Kuwait	151	59	92	-	-	-	151	59	92
Lebanon	4,412	1,382	3,030	14	12	2	4,398	1,370	3,028
Malaysia	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Pakistan	407	81	326	4	-	4	403	81	322
Palestine	5	2	3	-	-	-	5	2	3
Philippines	46,279	17,114	29,165	2,089	948	1,141	44,190	16,166	28,024
Ryukyu Islands	5,716	658	5,058	-	-	-	5,716	658	5,058
Saudi Arabia	430	33	397	12	-	12	418	33	385
Singapore	571	144	427	127	64	63	444	80	364
Taiwan	2,589	336	2,253	112	19	93	2,477	317	2,160
Thailand	7,494	1,316	6,178	2	-	2	7,492	1,316	6,176
Turkey	4,970	316	4,654	-	-	-	4,970	316	4,654
Vietnam	11,071	1,397	9,674	-	-	-	11,071	1,397	9,674
Africa	27,601	4,690	22,911	1,366	401	965	26,235	4,289	21,945
Algeria	96	-	96	-	-	-	96	-	96
Botswana	9	-	9	-	-	-	9	-	9
Cameroon	284	54	230	-	-	-	284	54	230
Congo	23	12	11	-	-	-	23	12	11
Congo, Republic of the	439	93	346	-	-	-	439	93	346
Dahomey	140	21	119	-	-	-	140	21	119
Ethiopia	12	12	-	-	-	-	12	12	-
Ghana	2,214	315	1,899	12	-	12	2,202	315	1,887
Guinea	116	65	51	-	-	-	116	65	51
Ivory Coast	515	123	392	16	-	16	499	123	376
Kenya	1,435	190	1,245	47	7	40	1,388	183	1,205
Liberia	4,320	832	3,488	96	62	34	4,224	770	3,454
Libya	1,943	335	1,608	185	50	135	1,758	285	1,473
Morocco	4,204	255	3,949	436	83	353	3,768	172	3,596
Mozambique	37	13	24	37	13	24	-	-	-
Nigeria	1,830	413	1,417	25	16	9	1,805	397	1,408
St. Helena	1,190	6	1,184	-	-	-	1,190	6	1,184
Senegal	3,097	643	2,454	10	6	4	3,087	637	2,450
Sierra Leone	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
Sierra Leone	2	275	2	273	13	1	262	1	261
South Africa	2,999	1,114	1,885	489	160	329	2,510	954	1,556
Tanganyika	4	2	2	-	-	-	4	2	2
Tanzania	224	55	169	-	-	-	224	55	169
Tunisia	616	93	523	-	-	-	616	93	523
Uganda	820	168	652	-	-	-	820	168	652
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	616	137	479	-	-	-	616	137	479
Zanzibar	85	63	22	-	-	-	85	63	22

TABLE 32. PASSENGERS DEPARTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR, 10 FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF DEPARTURE: 1/ (Cont'd)  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Country of departure	By sea and air			By sea and air			By sea and air		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens
<b>Oceania</b>	190,578	28,208	92,310	18,178	13,984	4,194	172,400	86,224	88,118
American Samoa	7,149	418	6,731	-	-	-	7,149	918	6,231
Australia	66,698	46,265	20,433	12,093	10,055	2,038	54,605	36,210	18,395
Christmas Island	9	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
Fiji	20,939	12,109	8,830	923	881	42	20,016	11,228	8,788
New Caledonia	529	289	240	219	116	103	310	173	137
New Zealand	17,286	10,640	6,646	4,562	2,683	1,879	12,724	7,757	4,987
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	17,859	16,270	27,586	133	240	93	43,526	16,030	27,496
Polynesia (French)	29,226	11,216	18,010	68	9	59	29,158	11,207	17,951
Wake and Midway Islands	4,883	761	4,122	-	-	-	4,883	761	4,122
<b>North America</b>	3,056,251	967,913	2,108,338	60,464	35,391	25,073	2,995,787	912,522	2,083,265
Canada	64,771	21,191	43,580	1,559	859	700	63,212	20,332	42,880
Greenland	1,685	62	1,623	-	-	-	1,685	102	1,583
Mexico	778,913	266,980	509,933	1,905	1,253	652	775,008	265,727	509,281
West Indies	1,996,557	552,378	1,444,179	52,325	32,560	19,765	1,944,232	519,338	1,424,894
Bahamas	854,101	153,416	700,685	6,866	916	5,950	847,255	152,500	694,755
Barbados	48,671	12,596	36,075	49	8	41	48,622	12,588	36,034
Bermuda	228,977	22,785	206,192	1,603	788	815	227,374	21,987	205,377
Cayman Islands	14,591	3,827	10,716	-	-	-	14,591	3,827	10,716
Cuba	2,473	370	2,103	141	10	131	2,332	360	1,972
Dominican Republic	159,524	106,640	54,884	687	569	118	158,837	106,071	54,766
Gua deloupe	24,168	9,279	14,889	21	16	5	24,147	9,263	14,884
Haiti	30,065	16,005	14,060	69	30	39	29,996	15,975	13,981
Jamaica	314,186	90,795	223,391	686	165	521	313,500	90,630	222,870
Leeward Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Antigua	76,875	31,920	44,955	88	57	31	76,787	31,863	44,924
British Virgin Islands	63,968	43,036	20,932	39,590	29,132	10,458	24,378	13,904	10,474
Montserrat	16	6	10	-	-	-	16	6	10
St. Christopher	13,879	10,447	3,432	18	12	6	13,861	10,435	3,426
Martinique	8,340	3,310	5,030	728	53	675	7,612	3,257	4,355
Netherlands Antilles	106,254	25,250	81,004	1,167	585	582	105,087	26,665	80,422
Trinidad and Tobago	40,680	18,414	22,266	596	186	410	40,084	18,228	21,856
Turks and Caicos Islands	679	38	641	-	-	-	679	38	641
Windward Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominica	1,999	1,377	622	-	-	-	1,999	1,377	622
Grenada	651	268	403	16	13	3	635	235	400
St. Lucia	6,030	4,460	1,590	-	-	-	6,030	4,460	1,590
St. Vincent	450	129	321	-	-	-	450	129	321
<b>Central America</b>	216,305	102,202	109,403	4,625	739	3,886	211,680	105,463	105,067
British Honduras	8,227	3,698	4,529	6	6	-	8,221	3,692	4,529
Canal Zone and Panama	82,478	28,352	54,126	4,161	465	3,696	78,315	27,887	50,428
Costa Rica	16,220	8,939	7,281	136	32	104	16,084	8,907	7,177
El Salvador	23,351	14,381	9,010	25	17	8	23,326	14,364	9,002
Guatemala	53,840	32,310	21,530	59	28	31	53,781	32,282	21,499
Honduras	20,805	12,791	8,014	260	183	77	20,545	12,608	7,937
Nicaragua	11,346	6,631	4,715	8	-	-	11,338	6,623	4,715
<b>South America</b>	463,246	269,885	193,361	6,166	3,770	2,376	457,080	266,115	191,485
Argentina	44,913	26,570	18,343	712	286	426	44,101	26,284	17,817
Bolivia	4,650	2,811	1,839	-	-	-	4,650	2,811	1,839
Brazil	70,932	39,464	31,468	1,193	827	366	69,739	38,657	31,082
Chile	20,611	14,210	6,401	163	81	82	20,448	14,129	6,319
Colombia	87,866	56,004	31,862	349	236	113	87,517	55,768	31,749
Ecuador	32,059	21,866	10,193	524	302	222	31,535	21,564	9,991
Guayana	3,268	1,922	1,346	14	10	4	3,254	1,912	1,342
Paraguay	1,800	950	850	-	-	-	1,800	950	850
Peru	56,230	33,128	23,102	355	70	285	55,875	33,058	22,817
Surinam (Netherlands Guiana)	1,634	675	959	70	8	62	1,564	667	897
Uruguay	4,188	2,464	1,724	25	16	9	4,163	2,448	1,715
Venezuela	115,695	67,821	47,874	2,741	1,934	807	112,954	65,887	47,067
<b>Cruise</b>	476,983	37,182	439,801	476,983	37,182	439,801	-	-	-
Bahamas	206,121	11,481	194,640	206,121	11,481	194,640	-	-	-
Bermuda	46,556	1,803	44,753	46,556	1,803	44,753	-	-	-
Caribbean	183,982	21,095	162,887	183,982	21,095	162,887	-	-	-
Europe and Mediterranean	10,156	1,571	8,585	10,156	1,571	8,585	-	-	-
Far East	4,203	140	4,063	4,203	140	4,063	-	-	-
Southern South America	6,076	215	5,861	6,076	215	5,861	-	-	-
World cruises	175	175	-	175	175	-	-	-	-
Other countries	18,956	699	18,257	18,956	699	18,257	-	-	-
<b>Flag of carrier:</b>									
United States	4,064,433	1,081,928	2,982,505	67,340	11,716	55,624	3,977,093	1,050,212	2,926,881
Foreign	3,984,759	1,745,890	2,239,069	696,266	175,965	520,403	3,288,491	1,565,825	1,718,666

1/ Exclusive of travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel), crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between the United States and its possessions.

TARIFFS, PASSENGER TRAVEL, TOWNSHIP, STATE AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES,  
BY SEA AND AIR, IN PORT OF ARRIVAL OR DEPARTURE 1  
YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1947

Port		By sea			By air		
		Total	Ally	Neutral	Total	Ally	Neutral
ARRIVED		8,429,127	1,447,466	2,451,446	763,843	198,484	528,379
Alaska,	Anchorage	183,251	13,588	47,563	-	-	183,251
Ariz.,	Tucson	21,971	7,766	16,429	-	-	21,971
Calif.,	Los Angeles	437,208	16,336	27,882	2,958	4,238	434,270
	San Diego	15,317	-	7,968	-	-	15,317
	San Francisco	33,975	1,081	22,744	3,679	660	30,304
D.C.,	Dulles International Airport	84,863	1,328	62,535	-	-	84,863
	Washington	678	483	195	-	-	678
Fla.,	Miami	1,111,800	477,127	884,693	188,210	11,737	1,297,037
	Port Everglades	106,711	11,411	84,311	4,513	23,776	128,287
	Tampa	1,518	4,766	8,310	-	-	1,518
	West Palm Beach	68,450	7,455	61,995	4,528	185	63,922
Ga.,	Atlanta	181	-	181	-	-	181
Guam,	Agaña	87,589	37,242	46,707	2,852	796	84,737
Hawaii,	Honolulu	497,461	219,255	134,456	4,775	15,762	384,206
Ill.,	Chicago	247,414	6,173	181,231	-	-	241,241
La.,	New Orleans	100,898	3,667	7,191	4,662	700	96,196
Maine,	Bangor	15,766	7,766	1,244	-	-	15,766
Mass.,	Boston	47,319	1,721	45,598	746	194	45,613
Mich.,	Detroit	243,357	54,460	188,897	9,245	4,363	238,112
N.J.,	McGuire A.F.B.	35,119	873	29,246	41	41	35,078
	Newark	74,460	1,697	71,763	-	-	74,460
N.Y.,	New York	34,235	1,696	29,736	-	-	34,235
	Niagara Falls	1,177,231	2,264,183	306,091	71,545	234,546	3,126,323
Ohio,	Cleveland	25,186	14,252	16,934	-	-	25,186
Pa.,	Philadelphia	3,917	175	3,742	11	5	3,917
	Pittsburgh	27,070	4,719	22,351	237	171	26,899
P.R.,	San Juan	6,674	1,787	5,886	-	-	6,674
S.C.,	Charleston	323,792	175,302	141,770	15,916	7,347	316,486
Tenn.,	Memphis	13,880	191	15,090	-	-	13,880
Tex.,	Brownsville	2,463	12	2,451	-	-	2,463
	Dallas	4,936	4,123	5,243	-	-	4,936
	Hidalgo	4,936	9,199	31,108	-	-	4,936
	Houston	5,460	1,838	3,562	-	-	5,460
	San Antonio	71,389	31,166	4,223	294	265	70,919
V.I.,	Norfolk	155,418	46,882	19,736	3,238	836	152,186
	Charlotte Amalie	1,523	1,777	5,526	2,128	836	1,523
	Christiansted	156,317	60,985	97,337	126,518	42,438	84,220
	Frederiksted	48,325	26,869	21,456	3,491	196	47,828
Wash.,	Seattle	107,228	35,119	76,859	553	219	106,675
	Tacoma	3,133	4,766	139	66	73	3,067
Other ports		17,410	2,348	15,062	2,192	1,122	16,288

1/ Exclusive of travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel), crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between the United States and its possessions.

TABLE #1. ALIENS WHO REPORTED UNDER THE ALIEN ADJUSTMENT PROGRAM,  
NEW SELECTED STATES OF RESIDENCY AND NATIONALITY  
(JULY 1994)

Nationality	Alabama	Arkansas	California	Florida	Georgia	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa	Kansas	Massachusetts	Michigan	Pennsylvania	Connecticut	Ohio	All other than permanent residents	Permanent residents
TOTAL ALIENS	2,458	1,172	11,295	2,120	2,120	11,403	19,472	18,436	145,888	111,466	91,881	74,772	92,513	64,394	44,708	40,339
Europe	1,274	1,434	11,295	2,120	2,120	11,403	19,472	18,436	145,888	111,466	91,881	74,772	92,513	64,394	44,708	40,339
Albania	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Austria	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Belgium	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Bulgaria	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Czech Republic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Denmark	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Estonia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Finland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
France	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Germany	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Greece	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hungary	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ireland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lithuania	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Luxembourg	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Netherlands	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Norway	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Poland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Portugal	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Romania	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Slovakia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Slovenia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Turkey	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
United Kingdom	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
U.S.A.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other Europe	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Asia	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
China	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
India	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Indonesia	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Iran	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Iraq	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Israel	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Jordan	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Korea	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Lebanon	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Malaysia	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Pakistan	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Palestine	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Philippines	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Other Asia	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
North America	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Canada	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
USA	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
South America	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Argentina	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Brazil	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Chile	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Colombia	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Ecuador	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Peru	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Venezuela	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Other S. America	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Africa	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Morocco	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Tunisia	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
U.S.A. (Egypt)	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Other Africa	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Oceania	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Australia	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
New Zealand	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Other Oceania	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
Other	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416
All Other	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416	125,416

1/ Aliens who are required by law to report their addresses.

2/ Includes Taiwan.



[Alien registration of 1940, alien address reports received 1951, 1960, and 1965 through 1969]

State of residence	Number										Percent							
	1940	1951	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1940	1951	1960	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969		
Total	3,009,457	2,265,032	2,948,973	3,393,209	3,482,553	3,668,836	3,876,304	4,002,668	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
Alabama	5,132	2,426	4,583	6,099	5,809	6,068	6,383	7,390	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Alaska	5,405	2,587	2,872	2,873	3,007	2,834	3,122	3,481	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Arizona	31,954	26,061	35,143	43,702	47,607	48,192	48,144	50,151	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Arkansas	3,389	1,418	2,167	2,670	2,551	2,513	2,781	2,571	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
California	542,464	326,138	567,484	810,400	848,846	881,968	923,145	944,149	10.8	14.4	19.2	23.9	24.4	24.0	23.8	23.7		
Colorado	27,473	13,598	19,536	21,098	20,362	21,312	21,776	21,935	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5		
Connecticut	158,128	71,223	75,298	79,865	81,268	86,646	93,085	96,274	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Delaware	6,428	2,571	4,942	4,627	5,023	7,799	5,654	5,365	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
District of Columbia	16,752	9,314	17,746	16,610	17,955	18,436	19,933	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Florida	41,327	28,011	83,577	175,219	184,869	208,529	241,081	267,360	0.8	1.2	2.8	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.8		
Georgia	5,187	3,061	9,008	12,596	12,862	14,568	15,516	17,102	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Hawaii	61,467	66,181	51,316	46,352	45,794	46,998	47,482	49,462	1.8	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2		
Idaho	8,232	3,791	4,882	4,398	4,347	4,393	4,524	4,587	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Illinois	325,070	110,563	199,405	197,734	208,427	238,018	252,545	239,705	6.5	4.9	6.7	5.8	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.0		
Indiana	44,385	18,952	29,269	27,552	27,368	27,560	28,724	29,668	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Iowa	26,648	9,626	9,938	10,070	9,599	10,546	11,910	11,015	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kansas	15,935	146,028	104,550	157,746	180,157	171,880	177,033	129,008	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kentucky	5,558	2,873	5,355	6,612	6,387	7,229	6,910	7,251	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Louisiana	17,310	7,678	13,001	17,646	18,418	19,547	20,985	22,016	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Maine	47,233	18,931	19,967	20,040	20,312	19,989	19,943	19,812	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5		
Maryland	37,792	22,156	28,411	33,639	37,201	43,840	45,205	49,141	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Massachusetts	386,421	127,710	133,000	135,411	141,370	144,608	149,454	160,008	7.3	6.5	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0
Michigan	303,103	126,816	141,719	131,210	136,596	141,376	146,272	149,099	6.1	5.7	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Minnesota	61,433	19,970	25,439	20,883	20,815	20,874	21,609	21,755	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Mississippi	3,219	1,698	2,810	3,193	3,472	3,532	3,907	4,064	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Missouri	43,550	15,274	21,162	20,381	20,299	21,198	22,134	22,942	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Montana	13,777	4,718	5,263	4,946	4,862	4,684	4,259	4,184	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Nebraska	18,933	6,897	7,755	7,410	7,436	6,979	6,667	6,794	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nevada	6,118	2,991	4,465	7,407	8,036	8,072	8,584	6,112	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
New Hampshire	30,538	11,011	10,344	11,121	11,652	11,817	12,138	12,535	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
New Jersey	279,199	118,580	151,437	176,835	177,351	190,627	208,222	219,406	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
New Mexico	12,402	6,294	12,712	17,003	16,580	15,238	15,028	15,081	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
New York	257,501	545,980	553,703	620,119	629,052	661,608	706,823	740,369	25.1	24.1	18.8	18.3	18.1	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.5	18.5
North Carolina	4,207	3,959	10,173	11,420	11,019	12,598	13,802	13,880	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
North Dakota	10,482	2,790	2,865	2,977	3,029	2,826	3,135	2,838	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ohio	203,038	77,351	108,892	82,320	85,465	86,720	93,159	95,958	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Oklahoma	6,946	2,811	6,239	8,944	8,708	9,123	9,370	9,302	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Oregon	16,426	16,467	18,421	22,312	22,285	22,500	23,542	24,021	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Pennsylvania	370,020	86,481	126,073	102,465	99,220	103,774	104,741	107,303	7.4	4.3	4.3	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Rhode Island	52,570	20,369	17,743	17,507	17,384	19,096	21,273	23,301	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
South Carolina	2,188	1,471	3,879	4,868	5,045	5,400	6,341	7,075	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
South Dakota	7,400	1,822	2,370	2,024	1,978	1,702	1,580	1,748	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tennessee	5,117	3,065	5,401	7,163	7,155	7,911	8,475	8,485	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Texas	213,898	165,927	237,314	245,860	240,954	240,898	242,024	249,735	4.3	7.3	8.1	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Utah	10,487	8,648	12,260	13,080	12,719	12,457	11,962	11,919	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vermont	15,927	7,704	7,669	7,459	7,467	7,456	7,823	8,192	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Virginia	10,093	9,260	18,825	22,854	22,764	25,207	27,815	32,112	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Washington	81,636	45,097	51,217	50,914	51,333	55,384	55,328	49,150	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
West Virginia	23,662	6,940	6,409	5,452	5,398	5,167	5,374	5,582	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Wisconsin	75,127	17,293	34,684	32,296	31,712	31,927	33,217	34,016	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Wyoming	5,917	2,108	2,491	2,352	2,334	2,193	2,030	2,186	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
U.S. Terr. and Poss.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guam	-	24	8,172	7,662	8,159	8,821	10,269	10,866	-	-	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Puerto Rico	14,854	3,193	5,578	30,608	40,037	43,737	47,167	49,737	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Virgin Islands	3,853	1,378	3,286	7,955	7,817	10,338	12,121	13,274	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other	6,528	11,965	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



TABLE 77. DECLARATIONS OF INTENTION FILED, PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION FILED, PERSONS NATURALIZED, AND PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION DENIED: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907-1969

Period	Declara- tions Filed	Petitions Filed	Persons naturalized			Petitions denied
			Civilian	Military	Total	
1907-1909	2,461,014	2,264,529	2,121,244	5,37,285	2,718,529	261,674
1909-1910	526,322	164,039	111,738		111,738	17,706
1911-1920	2,686,909	1,381,384	884,472	244,283	1,128,755	118,725
1921-1930	2,709,014	1,324,277	1,716,579	56,206	1,772,785	165,424
1931-1940	1,269,479	1,637,113	1,498,573	19,891	1,518,464	45,724
1941	106,272	145,474	140,271	3,224	143,495	7,514
1942	101,345	131,962	116,598	2	116,600	5,478
1943	84,046	112,629	112,368	95	112,363	4,703
1944	108,079	117,125	110,867	2,807	113,669	1,134
1945	136,524	131,378	118,945	-	118,945	2,766
1946	148,118	167,127	149,784	431	149,265	3,164
1947	176,195	165,464	162,923	2,053	164,976	4,042
1948	159,673	175,413	158,142	3,936	162,078	4,854
1949	155,691	213,413	185,175	3,638	188,813	5,630
1950	203,536	278,028	232,500	3,740	236,260	6,549
1951-1960	229,234	1,938,066	1,237,229	149,719	1,387,028	64,814
1951	224,173	277,807	275,747	1,547	277,294	7,709
1952	221,796	343,437	248,762	1,662	270,364	8,348
1953	115,664	377,125	281,459	37,474	318,933	13,656
1954	42,368	325,717	302,766	49,213	441,979	7,297
1955	31,195	195,917	208,707	22,695	231,402	9,782
1956	28,787	123,864	134,849	15,213	150,062	6,575
1957	37,771	88,802	77,442	16,462	93,904	3,354
1958	60,187	68,265	69,089	1,070	70,159	2,882
1959	64,866	71,044	64,138	2,456	66,594	2,271
1960	93,527	66,038	64,479	2,067	66,346	2,279
1951-1960	323,818	1,230,483	1,148,241	41,705	1,189,946	27,569
1951	91,497	61,634	53,741	975	54,716	2,396
1952	111,463	94,086	87,070	1,585	88,655	2,163
1953	23,558	98,128	90,476	1,575	92,051	2,309
1954	9,100	130,722	104,086	13,745	117,831	2,084
1955	10,855	213,508	197,568	11,958	209,526	4,571
1956	12,870	137,701	138,681	7,204	145,885	3,935
1957	15,911	140,547	137,198	845	138,043	2,968
1958	16,196	117,344	118,950	916	119,866	2,688
1959	16,115	109,270	102,623	1,308	103,931	2,208
1960	16,255	127,543	117,848	1,594	119,442	2,277
1961-1969	126,093	1,028,225	984,412	25,452	1,009,864	21,578
1961	15,921	138,718	130,731	1,719	132,450	3,175
1962	15,120	129,682	124,972	2,335	127,307	3,557
1963	14,478	121,170	121,618	2,560	124,178	2,436
1964	14,374	113,218	109,629	2,605	112,234	2,309
1965	13,082	106,813	101,214	3,085	104,299	2,059
1966	12,357	104,853	100,498	2,561	103,059	2,029
1967	12,465	108,369	102,211	2,691	104,902	2,008
1968	13,594	103,085	100,288	2,438	102,726	1,962
1969	14,102	102,317	93,251	5,458	98,709	2,043

TABLE 37A. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY GENERAL AND SPECIAL NATURALIZATION PROVISIONS:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1965-1969

Naturalization provisions	1965-1969	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total .....	513,695	104,299	103,059	104,902	102,726	98,709
General provisions .....	381,254	76,630	76,214	78,544	76,377	73,489
Special provisions .....	132,441	27,669	26,845	26,358	26,349	25,220
Persons married to U.S. citizens .....	81,330	16,602	16,448	16,778	17,156	14,346
Children, including adopted children of U.S. citizen parents .....	34,199	7,914	7,695	6,740	6,579	5,271
Former U.S. citizens who lost citizenship by marriage ...	177	38	37	36	38	28
Philippine citizens who entered the United States prior to May 1, 1934, and have resided continuously in the United States .....	9	3	-	5	1	-
Persons who served in the U.S. Armed Forces for 3 years ..	7,514	1,696	1,575	1,648	1,720	875
Persons who served in the U.S. Armed Forces during World War I, World War II, the Korean hostilities, or the Vietnam hostilities 1/ ....	8,666	1,365	971	1,040	712	4,578
Lodge Act enlistees .....	53	24	15	3	6	5
Surviving spouses of citizen members of the Armed Forces of the United States 2/ .....	9					9
Persons who served on certain U.S. vessels .....	93	18	22	18	11	24
Former U.S. citizens who lost citizenship by entering the armed forces of foreign countries during World War II .....	16	4	3	2	2	5
Nationals but not citizens of the United States .....	285	5	77	87	65	51
Persons naturalized under private law .....	8	-	1	-	-	7
Employees of nonprofit organizations engaged in disseminating information promoting U.S. interest 3/ .....	80				59	21
Other .....	2	-	1	1	-	-

1/ Section 329 of the Immigration and Nationality Act amended October 24, 1968, to include Vietnam hostilities (P.L. 90-633).

2/ Section 319 of the Immigration and Nationality Act amended June 29, 1968, (P.L. 90-369).

3/ Section 319 of the Immigration and Nationality Act amended December 18, 1967 (P.L. 90-215).

(See Table 37A for detailed figures by naturalization provisions.)

Country or region of former allegiance	Total number	Persons naturalized				
		Under general naturalization provisions	Returned U.S. citizens	Children of U.S. citizens	Military	Other
All countries	46,709	23,049	15,266	5,271	5,438	152
Europe	51,867	40,011	7,767	4,340	1,422	38
Albania	103	95	8	1	1	1
Austria	889	530	101	22	16	1
Belgium	291	248	27	6	1	-
Bulgaria	76	61	5	1	5	-
Czechoslovakia	160	271	52	1	12	2
Denmark	316	262	53	4	3	-
Estonia	94	81	-	-	3	-
Finland	236	184	35	8	7	2
France	1,416	967	357	80	31	1
Germany	10,418	6,853	2,585	383	9	-
Greece	3,029	2,057	768	155	45	4
Hungary	1,725	1,550	88	37	50	-
Iceland	14	14	9	1	1	-
Ireland	2,620	2,332	98	86	105	3
Italy	8,773	7,071	1,008	450	161	3
Latvia	131	101	18	1	11	-
Lithuania	345	323	10	2	10	-
Luxembourg	58	32	12	9	3	-
Malta	112	99	5	8	-	-
Netherlands	1,930	1,407	147	74	102	-
Norway	461	380	59	12	10	-
Poland	3,463	3,320	127	118	74	-
Portugal	1,563	1,006	242	206	31	-
Romania	434	369	29	13	3	-
Spain	721	473	207	28	13	-
Sweden	325	285	46	7	7	-
Switzerland	316	337	50	12	14	1
Turkey	444	326	103	9	6	-
United Kingdom	7,979	6,070	1,263	354	284	8
U.S.S.R.	6	767	15	6	17	1
Yugoslavia	1,808	1,610	150	26	22	-
Other Europe	66	58	7	-	1	-
Asia	15,282	7,679	4,158	1,283	2,218	14
Burma	49	38	8	1	2	-
China 1/	3,399	2,172	746	181	322	-
Ceylon	62	60	15	5	2	-
India	384	231	119	15	19	-
Indonesia	101	78	13	6	6	-
Iran	346	198	113	18	17	-
Iraq	214	153	50	8	3	-
Israel	1,836	1,564	184	72	16	-
Japan	2,067	802	1,018	189	26	10
Jordan	297	276	37	7	1	-
Korea	1,646	410	807	408	19	2
Laos	138	237	67	13	1	-
Pakistan	44	30	18	3	3	-
Philippines	3,677	1,142	702	288	1,745	1
Sri Lanka	127	83	34	6	6	-
Syrian Arab Republic	79	26	31	21	1	-
Thailand	159	29	105	24	1	-
Vietnam	96	86	2	6	1	-
Yemen	141	84	31	6	6	-
Other Asia 2/	-	-	-	-	-	-
North America	24,631	20,469	1,276	1,175	1,408	23
Canada	9,367	5,007	584	458	330	8
Mexico	5,111	4,026	325	335	421	4
West Indies	11,219	9,766	892	292	598	-
Barbados	122	84	26	6	6	-
Cuba	9,654	6,526	513	222	390	3
Dominican Republic	522	464	20	8	29	1
Haiti	282	244	14	3	19	-
Jamaica	481	348	85	17	31	-
Trinidad and Tobago	158	100	34	1	23	-
Central America	4,114	1,850	172	123	129	2
Costa Rica	158	158	17	9	19	-
El Salvador	159	128	7	6	16	-
Guatemala	198	168	23	11	16	-
Honduras	363	287	26	10	15	-
Nicaragua	303	252	21	10	20	-
Panama	846	637	83	55	73	-
South America	3,758	3,087	293	160	218	-
Argentina	1,014	891	56	36	29	-
Bolivia	172	126	18	14	12	-
Brazil	368	290	42	25	9	-
Chile	261	217	25	8	11	-
Colombia	742	588	46	32	76	-
Ecuador	168	176	16	18	26	-
Guyana	64	44	13	3	4	-
Paraguay	35	30	3	-	2	-
Peru	395	289	30	9	37	-
Uruguay	64	75	4	2	3	-
Venezuela	211	159	32	11	9	-
Africa	671	475	139	26	26	1
Morocco	97	51	40	3	3	-
South Africa	136	92	32	8	4	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	334	262	46	8	15	1
Other Africa 2/	104	70	19	9	6	-
Oceania	384	255	75	27	27	-
Australia	247	179	68	17	3	-
New Zealand	44	29	11	2	2	-
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	49	21	4	6	16	-
Other Oceania 2/	46	26	12	3	4	-
U.S. possessions	285	94	79	24	41	47
Stateless and not reported	1,571	1,280	79	44	46	22

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Independent countries.

TABLE 1  
FORMER NATURALIZED BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLY (1941-1945)

[illegible]

- 1/ Included in United Kingdom prior to 1965.
- 2/ Includes Taiwan.
- 3/ Included in United Kingdom prior to 1961.
- 4/ Included in United Arab Republic (Egypt) prior to 1963.
- 5/ Independent countries.
- 6/ Included in United Kingdom prior to 1967.
- 7/ Included in United Kingdom prior to 1963.
- 8/ Included in U.S. possessions prior to 1963.

[illegible]

1/ Includes Taiwan.  
2/ Independent countries.

TABLE VI. (a) BY NATURALIZATION, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH (1940-1949), AND (b) BY YEAR ENTERED U.S., 1940-1949

Country or region of birth (all years)	Total naturalized	Total									
		1940-1949	1940-1949	1940-1949	1940-1949	1940-1949	1940-1949	1940-1949	1940-1949	1940-1949	1940-1949
All countries	28,794	45,177	1,040	1,088	11,267	14,411	8,112	4,311	4,345	557	96
Europe	21,947	34,551	1,075	1,088	9,513	6,819	4,312	2,093	1,248	74	5
Austria	1,013	68	1	1	11	20	21	8	8	1	-
Belgium	688	27	13	17	98	64	37	16	21	4	2
Bulgaria	291	119	1	1	9	44	31	13	8	-	-
Czechoslovakia	18	36	-	-	1	16	7	4	-	-	-
Denmark	18	18	3	5	21	31	60	28	15	5	1
Estonia	14	14	1	1	1	5	7	7	3	1	1
Finland	11	41	-	-	3	9	16	10	-	-	-
France	39	86	2	6	57	58	16	10	5	-	-
Germany	1,116	138	11	11	153	134	134	26	11	-	-
Greece	1,258	3,234	476	180	256	1,011	195	165	17	12	4
Hungary	3,309	1,481	74	20	338	624	229	112	67	14	3
Italy	1,725	910	21	29	178	413	181	86	80	10	4
Latvia	1	1	-	-	12	45	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	1	1	-	-	16	363	43	168	74	32	6
Netherlands	8,773	4,590	461	184	1,133	1,442	638	426	179	46	14
Poland	131	149	-	5	46	10	38	23	27	7	-
Portugal	13	154	-	-	38	175	36	18	21	8	-
Romania	22	5	-	-	5	5	5	-	2	-	-
Russia	117	50	4	1	17	11	7	7	3	-	-
Slovakia	1,135	986	32	60	271	332	201	60	19	2	-
Sweden	481	203	7	5	39	76	32	24	17	3	1
Switzerland	3,483	1,630	57	112	357	233	438	274	124	30	5
Yugoslavia	1,543	767	84	34	209	201	110	71	41	14	3
Other Europe	434	9	12	12	27	25	67	33	28	7	-
Other Europe 2/	338	2	2	4	10	128	81	36	24	5	2
Other Europe 3/	13	13	4	4	25	22	31	15	7	2	-
Other Europe 4/	45	4	4	4	37	318	17	14	9	1	-
Other Europe 5/	444	47	7	7	28	81	71	31	9	4	-
Other Europe 6/	7,372	3,132	171	94	613	988	635	304	135	39	4
U.S.S.R.	767	343	3	13	75	74	94	59	54	23	5
Yugoslavia	1,436	93	16	72	18	361	172	110	57	14	1
Other Europe 7/	66	36	-	2	14	17	3	4	1	-	-
Asia	15,362	7,444	573	186	1,463	2,281	1,149	579	339	115	15
China	459	28	-	1	1	18	3	7	-	-	-
China 1/	3,399	1,715	73	50	193	379	224	162	68	3	-
Japan	1,111	15	1	-	16	8	3	2	-	-	-
Korea	1	1	-	-	15	1	17	2	1	-	-
Other Asia	101	6	2	4	14	29	11	4	-	-	-
Other Asia 1/	146	208	8	1	33	112	36	9	5	1	-
Other Asia 2/	214	129	2	28	6	6	6	6	-	-	-
Other Asia 3/	1,636	348	35	54	189	241	195	154	63	8	3
Other Asia 4/	2,467	335	36	13	74	78	41	9	16	5	1
Other Asia 5/	107	107	19	6	87	107	30	17	5	1	-
Other Asia 6/	1,446	372	137	6	36	169	26	3	5	5	-
Other Asia 7/	338	187	13	4	40	87	27	8	4	4	-
Other Asia 8/	44	27	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-
Other Asia 9/	3,877	2,545	143	25	627	1,203	287	120	114	2	-
Other Asia 10/	127	84	1	24	43	8	3	3	3	2	-
Other Asia 11/	79	25	12	-	3	6	4	-	-	-	-
Other Asia 12/	159	14	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asia 13/	96	13	6	13	59	12	1	-	-	-	-
Other Asia 14/	91	91	4	1	25	39	18	4	-	-	-
North America	24,831	12,025	580	488	1,198	3,269	2,424	1,292	554	123	27
Canada	4,387	2,941	257	124	745	710	658	327	97	23	5
Mexico	5,111	2,476	157	120	957	415	277	181	191	61	17
West Indies	1,212	1,716	118	106	1,478	1,826	1,428	721	251	34	4
Bahamas	122	65	2	2	12	23	14	6	4	-	-
Cuba	9,654	4,930	103	81	967	1,610	1,264	650	225	27	3
Dominican Republic	522	249	4	12	72	94	41	16	8	2	-
Haiti	282	145	1	3	39	55	32	10	3	2	-
Jamaica	481	259	8	7	42	70	60	31	9	1	1
Trinidad and Tobago	158	98	-	1	46	24	17	8	2	-	-
Central America	2,114	1,622	48	38	323	768	131	63	12	5	1
Costa Rica	116	116	-	-	4	19	14	6	-	-	-
El Salvador	159	62	3	4	29	14	9	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	198	87	5	4	34	29	10	4	1	-	-
Honduras	383	165	4	9	55	64	22	5	4	1	1
Nicaragua	303	135	7	5	48	39	21	10	3	2	-
Panama	648	327	18	14	122	80	51	25	5	2	-
South America	3,758	1,934	73	54	488	759	360	134	51	15	-
Argentina	1,014	567	15	18	80	244	138	47	11	4	-
Bolivia	172	83	12	1	27	30	10	9	-	-	-
Brazil	153	12	1	4	36	46	35	16	6	1	-
Chile	261	125	3	2	34	46	24	9	3	4	-
Colombia	742	358	18	8	116	149	45	11	10	1	-
Ecuador	444	219	4	5	92	4	3	6	5	2	-
Guyana	30	30	-	-	6	13	6	1	1	1	-
Paraguay	35	18	1	1	8	2	3	2	1	-	-
Peru	365	223	4	5	66	99	35	8	5	1	-
Uruguay	44	24	2	2	17	84	5	5	4	1	-
Venezuela	211	174	7	9	16	23	25	18	5	1	-
Africa	671	383	20	17	79	145	72	34	14	2	-
Morocco	9	34	1	2	8	15	5	2	1	1	-
South Africa	136	70	6	2	12	25	17	6	2	1	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	334	224	9	11	46	83	42	23	9	1	-
Other Africa 2/	104	55	4	2	14	22	8	3	2	-	-
Oceania	384	191	11	8	44	59	41	24	2	2	-
Australia	247	114	7	3	13	38	33	16	2	2	-
New Zealand	44	23	-	-	5	5	5	3	-	-	-
Other Oceania 2/	93	54	4	4	26	12	3	-	-	-	-
U.S. possessions	285	119	13	2	50	31	13	7	3	-	-
Stateless and not reported	1,571	830	23	39	170	158	186	140	84	26	4

1/ Includes Taiwan.  
2/ Independent countries.

TABLE 31. FOREIGN NATIONALS IN U.S. BY REGION OR SECTION OF FORMER AREA OF ORIGIN, 1940, AND AGE, 1940-1949

Country or group of countries	Total	By age										Total	1940-1949
		Under 15 years	15-24 years	25-34 years	35-44 years	45-54 years	55-64 years	65-74 years	75-84 years	85 years and over			
All countries	53,232	214	2,444	14,282	16,846	14,413	1,551	511	647	107			
Europe	29,596	1,352	1,084	6,870	8,239	1,413	1,968	156	81				
Austria	416	15	30	147	84	20	36	1	1				
Belgium	172	4	13	30	56	32	17	14	4				
Bulgaria	28	2	2	4	7	4	3	5	3				
Czechoslovakia	124	1	1	18	23	47	28	25	2				
Denmark	174	2	1	6	22	28	2	6	5				
Estonia	53	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Finland	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
France	938	32	24	271	354	163	56	27	5				
Germany	7,984	668	290	1,731	1,172	466	981	183	7				
Greece	14,486	468	66	1,213	1,048	1,098	699	51	1				
Hungary	907	1	1	18	108	151	73	14	3				
Ireland	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Italy	1,484	44	76	417	171	76	10	39	15				
Italy 1/	14	60	174	1,118	564	695	4	246	69				
Latvia	160	1	1	9	46	47	34	25	45				
Lithuania	189	3	9	47	30	33	34	21	10				
Luxembourg	38	5	1	10	1	1	1	1	1				
Malta	62	5	4	20	12	17	1	4	2				
Netherlands	244	43	50	266	708	179	61	27	1				
Norway	458	5	4	76	68	33	48	31	3				
Poland	1,117	67	162	532	388	167	17	14	3				
Portugal	776	124	72	200	175	134	52	36	10				
Romania	237	7	5	26	47	64	16	3	6				
Spain	208	11	34	118	199	66	29	12	5				
Sweden	208	4	1	76	62	31	12	2	1				
Switzerland	79	1	1	50	133	44	19	17	3				
Turkey	2,177	1	1	1	37	31	3	20	4				
United Kingdom	5,911	205	114	1,167	1,791	695	478	212	6				
U.S.S.R.	424	4	40	63	34	134	66	72	37				
Yugoslavia	838	21	30	205	264	154	103	55	15				
Other Europe	80	1	1	10	9	7	1	1	1				
Asia	7,218	732	298	1,490	3,130	1,195	380	187	44				
Burma	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
China 1/	1,604	9	59	407	699	437	125	44	11				
Ceylon	27	1	1	16	5	5	1	1	1				
India	114	5	3	28	14	7	7	6	1				
Indonesia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Iran	138	10	5	19	44	21	11	7	1				
Iraq	84	1	1	41	14	15	3	3	1				
Israel	498	37	96	211	180	147	113	63	11				
Japan	1,712	170	292	1,011	708	18	18	17	11				
Jordan	125	17	5	41	34	13	10	5	1				
Korea	1,267	281	4	474	445	47	4	6	3				
Lebanon	151	10	1	40	46	25	7	8	3				
Pakistan	17	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Philippines	1,332	130	25	312	540	15	64	19	1				
Seylan Arab Republic	43	3	1	10	15	4	5	1	1				
Siam	54	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Vietnam	135	21	3	77	35	9	2	1	1				
Yemen	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Other Asia 2/	50	2	2	16	10	1	1	1	1				
North America	12,806	620	727	2,877	3,648	2,680	1,459	623	106				
Canada	1,436	253	166	873	322	713	199	169	26				
Mexico	2,635	189	62	714	513	370	97	207	35				
West Indies	2,420	124	194	1,104	1,848	1,425	642	276	39				
Bahamas	57	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Cuba	4,723	179	134	854	1,621	1,199	693	358	24				
Dominican Republic	273	9	13	49	90	33	19	2	1				
Haiti	137	3	4	35	37	30	16	9	1				
Jamaica	252	8	10	38	74	59	36	17	7				
Trinidad and Tobago	6	1	1	18	14	15	6	4	1				
Central America	1,272	74	56	336	395	233	130	21	6				
Costa Rica	147	18	5	25	50	28	17	3	1				
El Salvador	97	6	3	29	27	17	10	1	1				
Guatemala	111	6	3	30	41	23	6	1	1				
Honduras	178	4	12	53	62	28	12	6	1				
Nicaragua	168	3	8	49	51	30	20	4	2				
Panama	521	37	20	150	134	107	65	5	2				
South America	1,824	103	102	462	655	334	132	14	11				
Argentina	457	29	32	64	158	93	11	13	3				
Bolivia	89	4	4	14	513	13	4	1	1				
Brazil	213	14	7	50	85	36	16	4	1				
Chile	136	5	9	31	48	24	15	2	2				
Colombia	384	10	27	88	142	73	24	1	1				
Ecuador	205	16	4	64	66	31	20	4	1				
Guyana	34	2	1	2	18	7	3	1	1				
Paraguay	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Peru	152	4	4	37	62	23	2	8	4				
Uruguay	40	3	3	11	14	10	2	1	1				
Venezuela	107	9	11	21	30	21	7	7	1				
Africa	288	10	11	97	95	37	25	11	2				
Morocco	63	1	1	30	23	5	3	1	1				
South Africa	66	2	1	23	12	7	7	4	1				
United Arab Republic (E.G.)	110	2	8	22	12	22	11	6	1				
Other Africa 2/	49	5	2	22	17	3	4	1	1				
Oceania	103	14	5	43	49	50	14	10	1				
Australia	133	10	1	25	31	51	11	9	1				
New Zealand	21	2	1	6	4	6	2	1	1				
Other Oceania	75	1	3	17	13	3	1	1	1				
U.S. possessions	166	9	2	46	85	14	9	3	1				
Notable and not reported	741	24	55	185	106	184	18	67	25				

1. Includes Taiwan.

2. Independent countries.

TABLE 41A. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY SEX, MARITAL STATUS,  
MEDIAN AGE, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1965-1969

Sex, marital status, median age, and occupation	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total naturalized .....	104,299	103,052	104,462	102,726	98,709
Sex and marital status:					
Males .....	48,495	46,536	46,014	45,102	45,177
Single .....	15,358	14,567	13,162	12,947	12,155
Married .....	31,766	30,611	31,558	30,760	31,629
Widowed .....	593	549	503	468	400
Divorced .....	773	798	791	926	989
Unknown .....	5	11	-	1	4
Females .....	55,804	56,523	58,888	57,624	53,532
Single .....	11,746	12,143	12,150	11,671	10,725
Married .....	40,483	40,850	43,201	42,295	39,334
Widowed .....	2,416	2,272	2,249	2,158	1,936
Divorced .....	1,156	1,242	1,286	1,499	1,534
Unknown .....	3	16	2	1	3
Males per 1,000 females .....	869	823	781	783	844
Median age (years):					
Both sexes .....	34.1	33.2	33.6	33.9	33.2
Males .....	34.6	34.0	34.8	34.7	33.7
Females .....	33.7	32.5	32.8	33.2	32.7
Major occupation group:					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .....	9,854	9,604	9,899	10,939	11,420
Farmers and farm managers .....	198	208	163	154	113
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm .....	3,783	3,823	4,166	4,051	4,087
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers .....	9,637	9,660	10,680	10,942	10,817
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers .....	10,328	9,928	9,959	9,421	8,765
Operatives and kindred workers .....	10,117	10,319	11,067	10,816	11,222
Private household workers .....	1,075	1,029	1,085	948	876
Service workers, except private household .....	9,591	8,686	8,702	8,835	10,534
Farm laborers and foremen .....	395	405	411	333	310
Laborers, except farm and mine .....	4,035	3,761	3,685	3,379	2,853
Housewives, children, and others with no occupation .....	45,286	45,636	45,085	42,908	37,712



TABLE 44. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY STATES OR TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

State or territory of residence	1960-1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total .....	1,129,306	119,442	132,450	127,307	124,178	112,234	104,292	103,059	104,202	102,726	98,702
Alabama .....	3,372	317	337	379	304	363	289	273	306	392	352
Alaska .....	2,930	179	317	307	361	311	305	281	335	248	276
Arizona .....	8,461	790	919	754	864	881	862	819	1,010	1,036	1,006
Arkansas .....	1,171	118	123	116	103	133	125	82	88	148	129
California .....	200,239	17,006	20,884	21,010	21,948	20,425	19,742	19,830	21,696	20,147	18,531
Colorado .....	9,570	1,027	1,361	1,032	1,273	905	830	869	695	791	787
Connecticut .....	29,163	4,398	2,743	3,219	3,071	2,605	2,625	2,713	2,751	2,473	2,575
Delaware .....	2,201	243	242	233	226	219	231	182	216	199	190
District of Columbia .....	6,144	581	758	799	674	518	606	684	610	446	418
Florida .....	32,965	3,209	2,944	2,907	2,754	2,887	2,659	3,189	3,790	3,892	4,734
Georgia .....	7,120	719	818	547	688	717	736	738	682	798	677
Hawaii .....	16,804	2,377	1,668	1,534	1,629	1,542	1,319	1,625	1,902	1,601	1,607
Idaho .....	1,757	256	252	203	207	148	158	146	143	130	114
Illinois .....	82,441	8,223	10,478	9,542	9,461	8,115	8,271	7,451	6,863	7,078	6,959
Indiana .....	11,438	1,472	1,612	1,268	1,345	1,072	992	962	1,045	893	777
Iowa .....	4,068	695	426	493	421	370	359	349	325	356	274
Kansas .....	5,260	594	785	647	611	486	500	390	419	409	419
Kentucky .....	3,423	558	364	308	379	438	286	303	240	281	266
Louisiana .....	5,313	422	563	460	526	513	540	444	574	526	695
Maine .....	3,632	398	618	441	361	432	316	295	294	261	216
Maryland .....	14,315	1,688	1,481	1,213	1,533	1,443	1,353	1,412	1,367	1,369	1,456
Massachusetts .....	49,546	5,146	6,364	5,613	5,634	5,027	4,652	4,304	4,596	4,150	4,060
Michigan .....	40,345	5,854	5,371	5,227	4,179	4,073	3,451	3,132	3,211	3,030	2,817
Minnesota .....	7,649	660	1,197	832	921	795	741	697	606	595	605
Mississippi .....	1,600	146	208	159	194	168	143	163	128	160	131
Missouri .....	8,916	861	1,183	1,047	1,071	925	738	807	755	739	790
Montana .....	2,304	489	241	298	200	272	196	181	171	149	107
Nebraska .....	3,772	549	504	332	465	350	346	265	383	274	304
Nevada .....	2,614	237	263	201	289	285	273	251	265	261	289
New Hampshire .....	3,349	490	346	417	326	301	288	245	296	312	328
New Jersey .....	75,841	7,415	8,761	8,869	8,314	7,758	7,128	7,188	6,855	6,738	6,815
New Mexico .....	3,413	332	525	387	372	366	234	362	270	312	253
New York .....	260,872	28,363	31,467	31,225	28,844	25,195	24,540	22,971	23,143	22,850	22,274
North Carolina .....	5,200	326	404	604	689	548	490	472	607	566	494
North Dakota .....	1,097	118	154	139	133	124	61	125	84	78	81
Ohio .....	38,363	4,335	5,514	4,283	5,133	3,957	3,399	3,133	3,211	2,744	2,654
Oklahoma .....	4,076	364	468	414	495	478	456	353	332	372	344
Oregon .....	7,042	651	911	744	761	824	673	692	596	614	576
Pennsylvania .....	40,213	4,867	5,251	4,602	4,508	4,212	3,611	3,467	3,377	3,254	3,064
Rhode Island .....	6,219	590	877	685	539	558	590	631	655	539	555
South Carolina .....	2,866	267	323	365	320	292	245	307	209	281	257
South Dakota .....	1,122	84	169	119	181	109	144	97	77	76	66
Tennessee .....	2,933	243	341	250	276	306	269	302	231	382	333
Texas .....	46,066	4,375	5,326	5,816	4,835	4,518	4,219	4,694	4,295	4,528	3,440
Utah .....	5,066	646	636	635	620	475	398	431	424	437	357
Vermont .....	1,875	349	204	187	179	160	162	159	168	164	143
Virginia .....	11,787	1,239	936	1,193	1,282	1,182	1,152	1,096	1,147	1,252	1,308
Washington .....	18,142	2,311	1,710	2,172	2,052	2,102	1,522	1,484	1,535	1,717	1,537
West Virginia .....	1,737	282	269	204	205	161	123	138	123	134	98
Wisconsin .....	14,249	2,041	2,014	1,801	1,595	1,368	1,205	1,078	1,059	1,143	945
Wyoming .....	854	87	125	94	116	92	85	72	52	67	64
U.S. terr. and poss. Guam .....	3,389	185	181	742	413	443	297	272	33	431	392
Puerto Rico .....	3,540	155	285	168	194	129	196	342	590	837	644
Virgin Islands .....	874	45	120	55	84	92	118	111	77	46	126
All other .....	108	50	42	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 42A. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE AND BY STATES OR TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE.  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

	All countries	Germany	Cuba	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Mexico	Philippines	Poland	China	Greece	Ireland	Japan	Netherlands	Israel	Yugoslavia	Hungary	Korea	Portugal	Denmark	All other
State of residence of residence																					
Total	98,709	10,618	9,654	8,773	7,978	6,387	5,111	3,877	3,663	3,060	3,029	2,620	2,087	1,930	1,836	1,808	1,725	1,646	1,563	1,102	321
Alabama	352	127	23	7	35	9	5	7	12	4	18	5	17	19	2	1	2	13	7	3	51
Alaska	275	106	13	7	84	160	336	10	8	41	10	11	27	27	4	4	4	24	1	5	128
Arizona	1,066	106	13	7	14	8	4	1	1	1,115	245	163	710	762	189	196	265	291	362	271	3,969
Arkansas	129	35	11	3	8	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	22
California	18,531	1,454	459	483	2,005	1,749	2,094	1,579	1,707	1,115	245	163	710	762	189	196	265	291	362	271	3,969
Colorado	787	181	23	30	58	31	82	14	12	18	17	8	41	22	10	21	21	38	1	10	151
Connecticut	2,575	202	113	516	232	270	5	72	292	34	78	69	7	24	28	42	66	13	131	34	347
Delaware	114	42	12	14	12	12	7	4	47	10	12	7	14	5	3	2	6	13	1	8	164
District of Columbia	418	32	31	20	35	7	4	4	47	19	24	29	34	69	28	17	31	4	20	550	50
Florida	4,734	234	2,915	46	284	257	18	112	19	24	29	34	69	28	17	31	4	20	550	50	50
Georgia	637	238	93	15	69	32	5	12	9	15	12	7	10	7	1	4	68	2	8	117	8
Hawaii	1,607	78	4	13	51	34	10	628	1	49	6	5	229	9	1	3	181	2	6	29	6
Idaho	114	21	1	3	16	15	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	26
Illinois	6,951	951	370	863	308	153	224	60	970	178	439	279	77	56	61	399	137	74	5	112	1,224
Indiana	777	122	41	18	75	49	43	14	52	15	46	9	17	27	9	59	24	32	1	10	131
Iowa	274	62	22	7	15	19	6	4	8	11	4	5	11	17	1	4	25	1	4	70	4
Kansas	419	114	23	13	43	16	24	7	7	9	1	3	27	9	4	7	6	35	1	4	68
Kentucky	1,111	111	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Louisiana	685	111	107	17	60	34	19	21	3	14	1	6	2	5	3	2	12	13	1	7	245
Maine	216	25	1	2	16	120	2	9	1	1	6	2	5	3	1	2	4	1	2	14	1
Maryland	1,456	246	95	81	167	52	4	86	31	57	81	15	38	19	24	14	24	67	3	16	376
Massachusetts	4,060	252	124	520	376	541	5	59	128	158	206	355	30	67	38	16	54	37	467	22	605
Michigan	2,817	360	72	251	266	473	34	33	216	27	96	6	18	116	24	67	45	27	2	20	664
Minnesota	605	108	19	5	45	101	8	10	31	22	10	12	9	22	2	9	9	23	1	35	124
Mississippi	131	27	4	2	28	9	3	8	2	7	4	6	10	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	15
Missouri	790	182	45	64	71	46	21	18	8	26	31	19	25	13	2	18	19	30	1	3	148
Montana	373	77	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nebraska	304	77	15	12	31	14	10	11	4	6	10	3	9	10	1	4	6	5	1	7	57
Nevada	289	39	23	7	41	28	21	13	4	6	10	3	9	10	1	4	6	5	1	7	57
New Hampshire	338	39	2	6	35	151	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Jersey	6,815	711	1,180	1,161	511	188	13	41	421	57	232	189	66	125	60	179	221	71	185	56	1,160
New Mexico	253	24	5	1	13	8	124	7	1	4	4	17	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	23	1
New York	22,272	1,489	2,668	3,433	1,430	646	38	81	833	660	938	1,148	78	188	1176	385	396	114	155	181	6,227
North Carolina	1,112	112	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
North Dakota	81	13	1	1	8	18	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ohio	2,454	421	71	303	224	167	25	29	142	56	126	17	55	43	51	232	202	47	7	17	417
Oklahoma	275	120	4	5	62	99	29	14	4	17	6	7	18	16	3	12	6	25	2	57	57
Oregon	576	120	4	5	62	99	29	14	4	17	6	7	18	16	3	12	6	25	2	57	57
Pennsylvania	3,064	465	125	548	251	117	11	63	150	67	103	102	33	47	47	54	68	7	13	730	730
Rhode Island	555	26	10	76	37	23	11	61	20	14	6	21	5	5	5	1	4	184	4	4	164
South Carolina	257	75	20	5	24	17	1	25	1	5	12	1	15	1	1	1	3	6	1	46	1
South Dakota	66	21	2	1	10	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	15
Tennessee	3,357	335	120	3	25	14	13	13	1	24	17	2	6	4	19	9	6	3	4	65	4
Texas	3,357	78	257	3	167	30	14	2	1	3	9	2	28	42	1	22	68	3	39	40	39
Utah	130	26	9	1	15	75	5	162	1	1	2	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vermont	1,308	261	91	27	158	125	12	162	1	1	2	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Virginia	1,537	249	110	22	159	281	37	134	7	88	16	11	86	43	4	16	19	45	1	67	261
Washington	98	17	10	8	6	6	6	2	3	5	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
West Virginia	6	24	18	62	75	38	21	14	51	16	19	6	18	24	5	60	13	23	1	2	26
Wisconsin	64	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wyoming	64	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
U.S. territories and possessions	392	11	3	4	12	4	3	256	3	6	7	3	16	2	2	7	1	1	1	1	68
Guam	644	4	4	5	103	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Puerto Rico	126	2	4	5	103	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Virgin Islands	126	2	4	5	103	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

1/ Includes Alaska.

TABLE 42B. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY TYPE OF COURT AND STATES OR TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE:  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

State or territory of residence	Total	Type of court	
		Federal	State
Total .....	98,709	80,907	17,802
Alabama .....	352	352	-
Alaska .....	276	195	81
Arizona .....	1,006	799	207
Arkansas .....	129	129	-
California .....	18,531	15,145	3,386
Colorado .....	787	658	129
Connecticut .....	2,575	2,210	365
Delaware .....	190	190	-
District of Columbia .....	418	418	-
Florida .....	4,734	4,730	4
Georgia .....	677	677	-
Hawaii .....	1,607	1,473	134
Ideho .....	114	54	60
Illinois .....	6,959	6,736	223
Indiana .....	777	777	-
Iowa .....	274	274	-
Kansas .....	419	286	133
Kentucky .....	266	266	-
Louisiana .....	695	695	-
Maine .....	216	127	89
Maryland .....	1,456	914	542
Massachusetts .....	4,060	2,787	1,273
Michigan .....	2,817	2,276	541
Minnesota .....	605	575	30
Mississippi .....	131	131	-
Missouri .....	790	790	-
Montana .....	107	44	63
Nebraska .....	304	287	17
Nevada .....	289	222	67
New Hampshire .....	328	80	248
New Jersey .....	6,815	2,609	4,206
New Mexico .....	253	102	151
New York .....	22,274	19,289	2,985
North Carolina .....	494	494	-
North Dakota .....	81	81	-
Ohio .....	2,654	2,162	492
Oklahoma .....	344	235	109
Oregon .....	576	419	157
Pennsylvania .....	3,064	2,203	861
Rhode Island .....	555	339	216
South Carolina .....	257	257	-
South Dakota .....	66	51	15
Tennessee .....	333	333	-
Texas .....	3,440	3,260	180
Utah .....	357	132	225
Vermont .....	143	104	39
Virginia .....	1,308	1,308	-
Washington .....	1,537	1,263	274
West Virginia .....	98	96	2
Wisconsin .....	945	676	269
Wyoming .....	64	35	29
U.S. territories and possessions:			
Guam .....	392	392	-
Puerto Rico .....	644	644	-
Virgin Islands .....	126	126	-

TABLE 3. PERSONS NATURALIZED BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE AND BY RURAL AND URBAN AREA AND CITY  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Rural. Population of less than 2,500 Urban. Population of 2,500 or more

	All countries	Germany	Cuba	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Mexico	Philippines	Poland	China	Greece	Ireland	Japan	Netherlands	Yugoslavia	Hungary	Korea	For- total	Research Korea other Soviet
Total	89,799	10,815	9,530	2,771	2,479	2,479	2,411	3,477	3,443	3,040	3,029	2,420	2,067	1,930	1,898	1,725	1,446	1,443	1,102
Rural	3,196	573	48	131	376	346	330	88	61	71	65	56	46	52	23	62	83	64	65
Urban	86,603	10,242	9,482	2,640	2,103	2,133	2,080	3,389	3,382	2,969	2,964	2,364	2,021	1,878	1,875	1,663	1,363	1,379	1,037
Cities Total	38,065	5,042	6,053	5,751	3,797	2,654	2,634	2,467	2,481	2,146	2,098	1,438	1,161	814	1,052	983	810	832	965
Ariz., Tucson	300	28	3	14	34	104	68	2	4	18	6	5	1	6	15	2	4	1	2
Calif.	106	12	1	6	12	29	4	1	1	3	2	4	12	12	1	3	2	1	2
Ariz., Phoenix	76	4	—	2	4	8	6	24	4	7	—	2	5	6	—	1	2	1	2
Fla., Jacksonville	113	7	15	4	12	10	5	4	7	15	—	2	5	6	—	1	2	1	2
Fla., Miami	133	139	51	218	205	439	84	57	167	33	15	110	64	105	32	45	38	28	412
Fla., St. Petersburg	146	45	3	14	36	37	34	28	17	16	11	12	16	13	8	13	3	3	71
Fla., Tampa	154	6	6	20	22	5	5	5	5	2	2	5	12	1	2	2	2	2	38
Fla., Tallahassee	160	19	23	160	116	335	470	2	32	14	12	124	49	2	4	20	14	24	170
Fla., Orlando	2,701	181	27	81	296	95	69	351	15	478	48	6	74	33	19	15	33	42	372
Fla., San Francisco	636	48	6	19	36	49	53	27	11	4	3	16	20	3	9	2	10	25	14
Fla., San Jose	115	10	2	3	14	23	10	11	1	2	4	1	10	1	1	3	2	1	5
Fla., Torrance	302	54	15	13	23	17	26	2	11	7	7	6	12	3	10	—	13	7	4
Calif., Denver	224	7	37	41	7	10	—	1	24	3	9	1	—	2	4	12	11	1	27
Conn., Bridgeport	369	10	16	83	17	36	—	1	46	3	9	16	1	1	3	3	3	43	2
Conn., Hartford	156	3	3	21	12	4	1	—	14	7	5	2	—	—	5	2	1	3	9
Conn., Waterbury	175	5	—	38	2	7	—	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
D.C., Washington	418	32	31	20	35	7	4	47	—	12	12	7	14	3	—	2	6	13	1
Fla., Jacksonville	155	9	42	2	12	7	2	26	1	5	—	2	4	2	4	2	1	—	40
Fla., Miami	2,034	16	1,676	10	62	29	5	7	5	3	4	1	4	3	8	1	9	3	1
Fla., St. Petersburg	67	6	15	—	4	16	—	3	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	181
Fla., Tampa	235	23	115	9	20	14	—	1	—	1	3	1	9	—	—	—	1	7	2
Ga., Atlanta	111	18	28	3	8	6	—	1	7	2	7	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	4
Ga., Columbus	141	76	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	1	4	1	—	—	19	—	23
Hawaii, Honolulu	1,454	74	5	13	51	33	10	523	1	67	4	5	214	8	—	3	4	157	2
Ill., Chicago	6,309	352	828	239	126	199	47	952	152	417	270	44	40	61	383	143	56	5	97
Ill., Peoria	84	20	1	—	9	1	3	1	—	1	2	1	3	2	—	—	3	5	2
Ind., Fort Wayne	68	8	12	1	2	8	2	1	4	1	8	—	2	4	—	—	1	1	12
Ind., Gary	101	2	1	4	3	—	17	—	7	—	14	—	—	2	6	23	3	4	—
Ind., Indianapolis	123	28	17	1	14	3	1	2	1	6	7	3	4	5	1	1	3	4	—
Kans., Wichita	57	9	1	—	9	1	—	—	—	—	1	8	5	1	1	1	3	1	15
Ky., Louisville	183	90	6	6	16	9	1	2	—	—	4	1	13	—	—	2	12	—	3
La., New Orleans	341	37	56	7	27	7	4	8	—	2	5	2	6	6	—	—	8	2	—
Md., Baltimore	340	45	23	44	22	11	1	14	20	11	44	5	5	1	8	1	6	5	—
Mass., Boston	2,968	180	82	375	260	390	3	42	63	106	119	253	25	51	22	12	35	30	185
Mass., Cambridge	122	2	3	6	2	—	—	—	1	6	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Mass., New Bedford	201	14	5	23	22	30	—	2	15	—	9	19	—	4	1	2	—	2	10
Mass., Springfield	185	10	3	22	25	26	—	2	8	6	15	10	1	—	5	—	3	2	3
Mass., Worcester	185	10	3	22	25	26	—	2	8	6	15	10	1	—	5	—	3	2	3

1/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 4-3. PERSONS NATURALIZED BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES OF BIRTH: ALLEGANCE AND BY RURAL AND URBAN AREA AND CITY: 1965

Class of place and city	All countries	Rural: Population of less than 2,500										Cities: Population of 100,000 or more										Total
		Germany	Cuba	Italy	United Kingdom	Canada	Mexico	Philippines	Poland	China	Greece	Ireland	Japan	Netherlands	Israel	Yugoslavia	Hungary	Korea	Peru	Germany		
Cities (Cont'd.)																						
Mich.,																						
Dearborn .....	150	9	2	23	14	25	-	11	-	5	-	1	2	-	6	2	1	-	51			
Detroit .....	692	59	14	93	42	76	10	4	97	6	29	3	2	6	3	32	11	1	2	205		
Flint .....	46	1	1	2	10	9	3	4	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	15			
Grand Rapids .....	111	7	2	3	3	12	3	2	11	-	1	-	46	1	1	1	-	-	19			
Minn.,																						
Minneapolis .....	215	41	9	1	21	18	2	18	15	6	6	2	9	1	2	2	2	7	-	13		
St. Paul .....	103	15	7	3	-	16	5	1	2	-	-	2	5	1	1	1	2	2	5	20		
Mo.,																						
Kansas City .....	131	20	15	13	17	6	8	2	1	1	7	1	2	-	1	1	3	4	1	28		
St. Louis .....	423	97	23	49	23	25	6	12	6	14	22	8	13	5	1	16	16	11	-	76		
N.C.,																						
Charlotte .....	57	6	12	-	3	-	-	-	-	12	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	11		
Neb.,																						
Lincoln .....	63	12	5	-	3	3	-	3	2	3	4	12	2	3	-	1	7	-	26			
Omaha .....	155	36	9	11	15	13	4	3	1	1	3	4	1	2	3	-	1	7	-	29		
N.J.,																						
Elizabeth .....	286	9	110	42	12	1	-	29	1	7	9	1	2	1	2	1	2	-	32			
Jersey City .....	231	14	35	66	5	2	-	10	35	2	79	7	-	1	2	2	4	-	1			
Newark .....	127	81	17	1	-	2	23	1	7	12	-	3	7	2	4	-	1	119	1			
Paterson .....	11	4	28	11	14	1	-	11	2	2	3	1	1	5	2	18	4	1	93			
Peterborough .....	293	11	28	11	4	-	-	-	15	2	3	1	1	3	1	4	1	2	-	2		
Trenton .....	118	12	1	31	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24			
N.Mex.,																						
Albuquerque .....	79	13	4	-	3	4	10	4	-	3	3	11	4	1	-	1	3	1	12			
N.Y.,																						
Albany .....	95	4	2	22	9	4	-	1	8	7	3	15	1	-	2	1	3	1	22			
Buffalo .....	1,574	15	13	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10			
New York .....	16,799	716	2,003	2,095	896	203	29	55	515	593	780	926	35	7	1,065	313	275	46	109			
Rochester .....	470	46	19	146	36	42	-	29	1	17	12	1	10	6	7	9	5	3	180			
Syracuse .....	4	11	13	3	1	1	-	2	13	1	8	17	1	1	4	2	5	-	46			
Yonkers .....	205	7	16	34	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10			
Ohio,																						
Akron .....	110	21	9	7	16	12	-	3	3	15	1	2	2	10	7	15	9	2	1			
Cincinnati .....	225	57	13	11	42	15	4	66	4	20	6	9	2	9	123	64	5	1	3			
Cleveland .....	692	74	12	114	42	15	4	66	4	20	6	9	2	9	123	64	5	1	2			
Columbus .....	238	42	18	14	30	17	2	3	4	11	11	11	1	8	13	5	1	7	4			
Columbus .....	26	12	1	5	12	11	5	2	6	11	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	58			
Toledo .....	141	26	4	2	21	16	2	3	-	17	10	3	11	5	-	5	11	5	2	20		
Youngstown .....	120	9	1	31	8	13	-	-	11	5	1	1	1	1	1	3	5	1	1	17		
Oklahoma,																						
Oklahoma City .....	64	17	1	-	7	3	2	2	-	6	-	6	4	-	-	-	5	-	1	10		
Ore.,																						
Portland .....	249	53	-	3	24	38	4	10	2	12	6	3	6	11	1	5	1	7	19	44		
Pa.,																						
Erie .....	76	21	-	10	5	8	-	-	11	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	5	-	10			
Philadelphia .....	1,109	115	58	211	60	18	4	38	79	19	26	43	9	9	36	6	9	16	3	348		
Pittsburgh .....	277	37	13	62	20	9	2	3	10	13	12	4	3	3	4	5	5	-	1	65		
R.I.,																						
Providence .....	154	6	10	38	6	3	-	3	9	7	2	6	1	1	4	-	-	29	-	29		
Tenn.,																						
Memphis .....	73	9	6	-	9	4	1	6	-	9	4	5	1	1	-	-	1	-	17	7		
Tex.,																						
Cornwall .....	52	2	-	2	3	26	24	10	1	8	7	-	4	6	7	1	6	-	3	30		
Dallas .....	178	27	18	2	20	8	2	10	1	8	7	-	4	6	1	1	11	6	-	2		
El Paso .....	772	65	7	6	4	7	613	1	1	1	2	8	1	1	-	2	21	-	33	30		
Fort Worth .....	82	12	4	6	13	3	14	-	1	1	2	4	1	-	-	-	4	-	15	2		
Houston .....	391	35	56	1	39	18	84	5	1	17	6	3	4	7	11	4	2	1	2	95		
San Antonio .....	449	43	31	5	25	8	221	11	-	9	3	7	15	1	1	1	2	7	1	58		
Utah,																						
Salt Lake City .....	212	53	1	5	27	18	2	1	-	2	6	1	2	26	-	-	1	-	30	35		
Va.,																						
Roanoke .....	110	42	3	2	9	7	1	7	-	1	6	-	10	2	-	-	1	4	-	15		
Richmond .....	15	12	8	4	6	5	-	-	-	4	1	2	3	-	-	1	5	-	23	5		
Wash.,																						
Seattle .....	109	7	9	100	135	6	81	4	77	13	7	52	19	4	8	14	22	-	65	132		
Spokane .....	291	60	1	6	25	27	3	35	1	3	3	1	16	4	-	2	2	13	-	12	55	
Wisc.,																						
Milwaukee .....	83	18	4	3	8	5	1	1	1	3	-	7	-	-	6	3	8	2	1	25		
Other cities .....	2,065	385	113	109	212	135	78	116	62	30	37	42	78	50	7	27	29	83	21	6	69	
U.S. territories and possessions .....	1,162	17	472	9	124	9	7	265	6	7	1	3	17	6	2	-	1	2	-	21	396	

L/ Includes Latin.

TABLE 44. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OF RELATION OF BIRTH AND YEAR OF ENTRY.  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Country or region of birth	Total naturalized	Calendar year of entry																
		1968	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953
All countries	98,709	431	900	716	1,472	5,566	5,709	16,438	17,766	8,201	6,656	5,263	6,758	4,924	5,276	3,268	8,026	3,606
Europe	52,920	38	197	209	821	2,584	2,723	9,364	6,388	4,416	3,777	3,199	2,999	2,918	3,183	1,759	4,956	1,749
Austria	876	-	1	2	12	17	35	134	89	53	51	56	41	12	79	38	147	37
Belgium	167	-	2	-	4	5	15	61	13	26	29	14	26	30	12	46	19	4
Bulgaria	115	-	1	5	4	6	4	37	21	12	7	-	15	5	9	2	6	13
Czechoslovakia	941	1	2	4	8	46	55	189	112	75	81	57	68	53	60	20	65	24
Denmark	326	2	3	3	2	7	17	43	52	36	29	23	16	13	11	24	7	17
Finland	1,264	1	5	1	17	50	62	335	156	102	72	16	8	13	15	4	19	9
France	1,127	2	8	4	18	63	110	192	155	122	103	90	80	67	80	35	102	43
Germany	10,876	14	56	78	153	522	708	1,229	1,113	921	814	760	687	615	685	396	1,464	285
Greece	2,842	3	15	18	112	438	251	733	331	179	135	91	100	37	121	82	127	67
Hungary	2,206	1	5	1	17	50	62	335	156	102	72	16	8	13	15	4	19	9
Ireland	2,657	-	4	-	5	40	92	332	262	252	261	250	207	200	100	12	131	108
Italy	8,662	-	21	27	99	639	673	1,496	1,150	770	677	364	722	261	594	653	516	142
Larvia	338	-	1	-	2	2	8	32	31	19	11	13	11	8	13	7	121	69
Lithuania	384	-	-	-	-	-	4	37	51	27	14	12	17	20	8	72	70	16
Malta	143	-	1	-	1	5	9	11	9	3	9	6	8	5	5	5	52	10
Netherlands	1,365	2	3	4	5	29	69	201	174	136	126	99	92	150	123	60	77	22
Norway	1,598	-	1	7	2	11	7	55	27	28	28	35	35	26	24	26	87	40
Poland	4,127	1	3	2	23	91	131	910	668	180	180	180	180	119	141	69	509	271
Portugal	1,467	-	17	20	49	154	73	330	148	117	179	134	34	20	16	24	50	34
Romania	1,051	-	-	1	5	35	92	354	203	177	27	28	17	37	64	24	53	15
Spain	6	-	8	3	17	78	90	193	122	66	28	37	29	26	9	10	27	8
Sweden	312	-	2	1	2	7	6	12	26	12	27	17	14	21	20	20	40	60
Switzerland	522	1	2	2	2	13	21	125	104	51	45	36	26	21	20	9	27	7
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	463	2	2	3	11	59	29	168	11	98	14	17	17	5	7	6	8	4
United Kingdom	6,353	74	36	29	63	165	201	940	667	551	517	472	394	401	366	243	557	300
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	1,253	-	-	1	4	8	39	287	161	110	51	58	66	16	61	23	173	50
Yugoslavia	2,005	1	5	5	16	74	110	522	351	238	118	98	65	80	178	76	202	26
Other Europe	365	1	2	2	9	9	16	59	39	26	23	27	19	16	30	4	51	23
Asia	15,248	190	584	423	774	1,964	1,276	3,428	1,526	875	889	637	460	344	352	190	379	619
China	3,452	10	51	57	162	413	264	1,235	265	131	89	110	77	42	71	35	95	130
India	21	-	-	-	-	12	11	14	14	10	8	11	7	4	2	16	2	3
Hong Kong	341	2	17	14	16	66	60	87	31	20	8	11	5	2	6	13	7	4
Indonesia	416	-	2	12	14	65	31	140	48	21	22	16	10	5	7	3	5	12
Indonesia	648	-	2	1	3	5	9	36	152	135	160	75	12	30	18	1	5	2
Iran	8	-	8	6	21	40	31	31	19	64	29	17	9	7	7	4	13	7
Iraq	268	-	-	-	10	41	32	102	46	10	8	9	1	-	2	1	4	2
Israel	606	-	1	1	10	60	40	174	114	57	48	126	124	10	13	4	8	-
Japan	1,973	16	48	36	111	262	208	261	181	118	174	224	124	110	85	66	79	5
Jordan	13	-	13	7	6	53	16	103	31	27	23	12	10	6	13	7	13	7
Korea	1,607	51	100	61	169	379	234	295	156	36	41	41	22	12	8	-	8	2
Lebanon	291	2	3	3	9	43	31	82	31	17	19	7	4	5	5	5	12	4
Philippines	3,452	71	273	190	206	196	226	534	287	194	226	152	119	93	97	13	101	441
Sri Lanka	180	-	2	5	5	29	30	19	16	14	11	6	6	2	2	1	1	2
Syrian Arab Republic	186	-	-	-	5	30	12	27	12	8	6	6	2	2	1	1	1	2
Vietnam	180	25	37	13	23	24	9	22	15	3	2	5	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other Asia	526	9	16	13	26	56	42	170	63	31	33	18	15	8	7	1	13	2
North America	24,878	12	77	72	196	744	1,417	6,099	2,990	2,388	1,660	1,419	1,102	1,338	1,588	1,252	2,436	1,078
Canada	5,325	2	8	13	59	195	189	766	523	369	283	252	320	270	215	255	341	351
Mexico	5,103	-	13	13	39	81	61	233	272	129	224	228	228	275	469	477	993	400
West Indies	12,045	-	21	29	64	387	1,044	2,864	1,780	1,439	858	463	306	325	467	423	245	112
Barbados	210	-	-	2	6	27	18	55	24	17	10	11	2	3	2	1	4	2
Cuba	9,523	3	5	4	33	234	918	2,034	1,376	1,167	706	336	408	574	730	465	384	140
Dominican Republic	523	-	2	4	4	11	12	100	69	31	23	19	19	20	10	72	37	10
Haiti	1	-	1	1	1	7	13	63	50	32	21	15	11	5	9	9	6	2
Jamaica	558	-	3	7	5	59	33	145	82	46	25	29	26	11	8	10	22	30
Trinidad and Tobago	202	1	4	1	6	20	20	43	30	19	14	8	5	1	1	2	5	14
Other West Indies	724	-	6	9	9	29	30	184	128	88	51	41	33	22	6	10	26	16
Central America	2,212	5	31	16	36	75	112	463	402	265	170	117	111	116	87	60	142	86
Costa Rica	263	3	2	2	5	8	16	67	41	35	19	18	11	9	10	6	6	2
El Salvador	157	-	-	1	2	4	6	32	22	14	9	9	3	6	8	5	12	24
Guatemala	197	9	-	1	4	9	8	37	31	13	13	13	7	15	7	21	10	6
Honduras	345	-	1	3	10	17	4	72	29	37	27	19	19	9	7	13	6	7
Nicaragua	298	1	1	-	2	1	10	46	33	26	23	17	19	26	11	11	29	3
Panama	863	-	18	5	15	31	53	148	175	97	72	55	43	34	27	21	42	19
Other Central America	6	190	1	6	15	14	31	111	61	31	18	9	8	5	3	8	6	11
Other North America	121	-	4	1	-	6	6	13	13	7	8	8	7	4	6	-	16	6
South America	3,367	6	27	18	46	101	173	974	557	405	255	226	152	161	120	60	198	54
Argentina	923	-	1	5	13	38	119	438	213	107	73	53	37	37	37	4	7	7
Bolivia	160	2	7	2	6	5	9	31	31	14	13	6	5	10	9	2	6	2
Brazil	341	-	7	4	11	11	12	76	50	31	25	37	19	12	11	6	17	6
Chile	237	-	1	3	1	9	19	60	36	30	21	6	11	6	13	4	13	4
Colombia	747	-	4	5	12	22	37	169	87	91	63	51	34	69	23	15	48	14
Ecuador	437	1	5	-	-	9	14	87	92	55	30	26	18	18	21	6	46	7
Peru	261	-	-	-	5	11	16	67	70	43	35	25	16	15	14	12	23	2
Venezuela	121	2	-	-	5	11	15	41	31	16	12	8	9	13	11	5	13	5
Other South America	240	1	-	3	5	10	20	75	27	33	10	12	7	10	8	4	5	5
Africa	1,205	4	10	11	21	118	82	515	251	76	32	49	25	26	16	11	30	12
Algeria	143	-	-	-	5	20	8	48	23	10	6	3	3	3	3	3	4	1
South Africa	137	1	2	2	4	13	9	37	16	12	6	9	3	9	3	3	4	1
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	690	1	-	2	9	55	49	332	169	24	14	13	11	2	3	-	3	2
Other Africa	335	2	2	6	3	30	16	98	43	30	18	21	8	13	8	7	18	8
Oceania	488	1	5	3	14	35	36	58	54	41	26	23	14	17	5	27	93	18
Australia	177	1	2	1	6	12	12	24	19	12	10	8	10	7	5	2	12	34
Other Oceania	311	-	3	2	8	23	22	34	35	29	16	15	10					

TABLE 45. PERSONS NATURALIZED BY SEX AND AGE:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Sex and age	1960-1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Number admitted .....	1,121,306	119,442	135,450	127,307	124,178	112,234	104,399	103,059	104,902	102,725	98,799
Under 18 years .....	69,750	5,849	6,931	8,950	8,470	8,203	7,053	6,921	6,053	5,958	5,562
18-19 years .....	46,135	3,894	3,793	4,622	4,774	5,026	5,335	5,579	4,917	4,493	4,212
20-24 years .....	111,340	9,478	10,915	12,790	12,988	12,121	10,824	10,691	10,805	10,953	11,055
25-29 years .....	158,681	14,478	15,851	17,792	18,470	16,999	15,404	14,936	15,358	14,794	14,520
30-34 years .....	172,466	17,031	17,872	18,762	19,152	16,908	16,327	16,030	16,787	16,743	16,854
35-39 years .....	153,596	15,795	17,053	17,448	17,726	15,366	14,112	13,841	14,179	14,303	13,773
40-44 years .....	111,449	9,769	11,229	11,750	12,615	11,507	10,993	10,895	11,382	11,071	11,268
45-49 years .....	80,690	9,563	10,055	9,418	8,288	6,938	6,328	6,888	7,659	7,614	7,339
50-54 years .....	65,176	8,292	9,103	7,833	7,577	6,183	5,721	5,422	5,408	4,991	4,646
55-59 years .....	53,784	7,733	8,402	6,059	5,261	4,617	4,279	4,278	4,475	4,474	4,216
60-64 years .....	43,921	6,730	8,190	5,269	4,393	3,733	3,293	3,141	3,271	3,301	3,020
65-69 years .....	32,374	5,671	6,615	3,778	2,816	2,473	2,376	2,313	2,235	2,262	1,835
70-74 years .....	17,470	3,323	3,827	2,004	1,496	1,250	1,268	1,169	1,273	1,038	822
75-79 years .....	8,098	1,442	1,796	932	692	598	582	609	585	490	382
80 years and over .....	4,118	602	776	397	360	331	314	367	515	252	204
Not reported .....	768	712	42	3	-	1	-	9	-	-	1
Males .....	511,714	50,896	58,795	60,988	58,303	51,408	48,495	46,536	46,014	45,102	45,177
Under 18 years .....	35,243	3,065	3,626	4,619	4,288	4,793	3,602	3,464	2,950	2,888	2,648
18-19 years .....	21,245	1,738	1,830	2,236	2,325	2,427	2,482	2,509	2,090	1,839	1,668
20-24 years .....	43,620	3,920	4,789	5,710	5,566	5,677	5,086	4,641	4,447	4,725	5,100
25-29 years .....	61,795	4,827	5,890	7,585	7,818	6,918	6,285	5,672	5,561	5,314	5,925
30-34 years .....	74,197	6,507	7,396	8,646	8,464	7,205	7,373	6,967	6,978	7,022	7,539
35-39 years .....	71,161	6,911	7,700	8,538	8,277	6,905	6,749	6,414	6,530	6,555	6,582
40-44 years .....	53,245	4,725	5,441	6,016	6,113	5,529	5,223	5,062	5,233	5,066	4,837
45-49 years .....	40,083	4,784	5,154	5,051	4,329	3,402	3,139	3,356	3,758	3,635	3,475
50-54 years .....	32,432	3,751	4,475	4,092	4,064	3,128	2,854	2,742	2,673	2,406	2,247
55-59 years .....	25,126	3,257	3,557	2,926	2,668	2,221	2,057	2,123	2,187	2,174	2,056
60-64 years .....	19,244	2,350	3,296	2,385	1,993	1,695	1,526	1,460	1,507	1,569	1,463
65-69 years .....	14,040	2,169	2,639	1,634	1,271	1,170	1,096	1,127	966	1,086	882
70-74 years .....	7,949	1,541	1,705	879	660	577	617	535	569	486	380
75-79 years .....	3,893	720	870	453	332	292	289	295	254	211	177
80 years and over .....	2,142	308	410	216	181	167	153	167	311	131	98
Not reported .....	344	323	17	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Females .....	617,592	68,546	73,655	66,319	65,875	60,826	55,904	56,523	58,888	57,624	53,532
Under 18 years .....	34,707	2,784	3,305	4,331	4,182	4,110	3,451	3,457	3,103	3,070	2,914
18-19 years .....	24,945	1,656	1,963	2,385	2,395	2,597	2,853	3,070	2,827	2,654	2,544
20-24 years .....	61,600	5,558	6,126	6,580	6,322	6,444	5,774	6,050	6,358	6,233	5,955
25-29 years .....	96,886	9,651	9,961	10,207	10,652	10,071	9,209	9,264	9,797	9,479	8,595
30-34 years .....	98,269	10,524	10,476	10,116	10,688	9,703	8,954	9,063	9,809	9,721	9,215
35-39 years .....	82,435	8,884	9,353	8,910	9,449	8,461	7,363	7,427	7,649	7,748	7,191
40-44 years .....	58,204	5,044	5,788	5,734	6,502	5,978	5,770	5,803	6,149	6,005	5,431
45-49 years .....	40,007	4,779	4,901	4,367	3,959	3,536	3,189	3,332	3,901	3,979	3,864
50-54 years .....	32,744	4,541	4,628	3,741	3,513	3,055	2,867	2,680	2,735	2,585	2,399
55-59 years .....	28,658	4,476	4,845	3,133	2,693	2,386	2,222	2,155	2,288	2,300	2,160
60-64 years .....	24,677	3,960	4,894	2,884	2,400	2,038	1,767	1,681	1,764	1,732	1,557
65-69 years .....	18,334	3,502	3,976	2,144	1,545	1,303	1,280	1,186	1,269	1,176	953
70-74 years .....	9,521	1,782	2,122	1,125	836	673	651	634	704	552	442
75-79 years .....	4,205	722	926	479	360	306	293	314	331	269	205
80 years and over .....	1,976	294	366	181	179	164	161	200	204	121	106
Not reported .....	424	389	25	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	1

TABLE 4A ADMINISTRATIVE CERTIFICATES OF CITIZENSHIP ISSUED, BY SEX, OF FOREIGN BIRTH AND REASON FOR CLAIM  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1949

Country or region of birth	Total <sup>1/</sup>	Reason for claim									
		Citizen-ship by birth	Naturalization of father	Naturalization of mother	Naturalization of both parents	Marriage of mother to citizen or alien	Marriage to a citizen husband	Naturalization of husband during service	Resumption of citizenship by birth	Other reasons	
All countries	49,319	1,464	3,419	4,423	7,732	46	256	55	16	76	
Europe	15,556	3,266	2,610	1,357	6,009	36	180	53	14	41	
Austria	337	51	79	65	149	1	7	1	-	-	
Belgium	119	26	13	9	76	-	3	2	-	-	
Czechoslovakia	122	17	61	10	26	1	3	4	-	-	
Denmark	83	16	27	7	28	1	1	1	-	-	
Finland	41	15	2	6	16	-	1	1	-	-	
France	854	567	20	80	137	-	3	1	1	-	
Germany	5,949	3,676	233	684	1,135	4	3	5	6	10	
Greece	292	68	99	6	113	-	1	1	-	-	
Hungary	110	8	47	26	181	1	4	3	-	2	
Iceland	27	20	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ireland	189	36	35	12	86	1	9	1	1	1	
Italy	1,961	719	533	83	523	3	48	9	2	19	
Latvia	22	-	9	4	7	1	1	-	-	-	
Lithuania	38	8	18	2	7	1	1	1	-	-	
Malta	24	9	2	2	10	1	-	-	-	-	
Netherlands	634	29	42	29	328	2	3	-	1	-	
Norway	111	27	36	17	18	8	8	-	-	-	
Poland	669	65	121	52	207	3	14	7	-	-	
Portugal	266	170	17	37	69	-	3	-	-	-	
Romania	164	3	76	10	71	1	1	3	-	-	
Spain	507	255	11	11	27	-	3	-	-	-	
Sweden	102	12	41	10	34	2	2	3	-	-	
Switzerland	77	14	16	10	36	-	2	-	-	-	
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	121	121	20	1	10	1	9	-	1	-	
United Kingdom	2,174	1,053	384	168	568	6	16	1	1	4	
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	534	-	7	436	23	32	2	29	7	2	
Yugoslavia	178	20	63	18	95	-	2	-	-	-	
Other Europe	36	9	9	2	16	-	-	-	-	-	
Asia	4,901	3,289	90	283	823	1	7	-	-	8	
China 2/	411	101	6	33	68	-	1	-	-	-	
Hong Kong	76	27	-	9	40	-	-	-	-	-	
India	56	36	1	3	15	-	-	-	-	-	
Indonesia	71	9	1	1	40	-	-	-	-	-	
Iran	35	15	6	1	13	-	-	-	-	-	
Israel	645	40	14	16	366	-	-	-	-	-	
Japan	1,364	1,278	3	40	24	-	-	-	-	1	
Jordan 2/	73	21	5	2	45	-	-	-	-	-	
Korea	254	186	6	65	8	-	-	-	-	-	
Lebanon	81	27	11	3	36	-	4	-	-	2	
Philippines	992	878	23	66	62	-	-	-	-	3	
Ryukyu Islands	449	418	5	19	7	-	-	-	-	-	
Sri Lanka	23	10	8	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Syrian Arab Republic	59	50	1	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Thailand	38	19	-	16	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Vietnam	94	56	2	4	32	1	-	-	-	1	
Other Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
North America	8,137	5,378	674	515	1,910	4	68	7	12	23	
Canada	2,469	1,366	367	185	1,408	2	23	1	7	12	
Mexico	3,364	3,143	25	96	56	1	35	-	3	5	
West Indies	1,202	521	88	157	740	-	9	1	-	-	
Antigua	27	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bahamas	20	9	3	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Barbados	26	7	2	6	10	-	-	-	-	-	
Bermuda	87	77	1	4	6	-	-	-	-	1	
Cuba	864	132	37	63	606	1	9	1	-	-	
Dominican Republic	55	14	5	7	8	-	-	-	-	2	
Jamaica	86	16	5	23	42	-	-	-	-	-	
Trinidad and Tobago	39	13	3	9	14	-	-	-	-	-	
British Virgin Islands	23	4	-	13	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Netherlands Antilles	28	11	2	-	16	-	-	-	-	1	
Other West Indies	64	14	6	22	27	-	-	-	-	-	
Central America	687	567	16	76	108	-	1	-	2	3	
British Honduras	27	8	1	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	
Camel Zone	373	357	1	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	
Costa Rica	38	13	2	10	13	-	-	-	-	-	
Guatemala	29	16	1	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	
Honduras	34	6	1	3	23	-	-	-	1	-	
Panama	179	85	9	41	42	-	1	-	-	1	
Other Central America	24	12	-	8	2	-	-	-	1	-	
Other North America	5	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
South America	467	273	29	50	293	-	1	-	-	1	
Argentina	131	13	5	3	108	-	-	-	-	-	
Bolivia	27	11	2	3	11	-	-	-	-	-	
Brazil	148	76	8	6	56	-	1	-	-	-	
Chile	49	22	1	4	21	-	-	-	-	1	
Colombia	102	39	1	17	45	-	-	-	-	-	
Ecuador	22	8	3	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	
Peru	55	42	5	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Venezuela	70	19	2	7	22	-	-	-	-	-	
Other South America	43	20	2	3	18	-	-	-	-	-	
Africa	509	310	10	15	166	5	-	-	1	2	
Congo, Republic of	20	19	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	1	
Ethiopia	39	32	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Libya	103	97	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	
Morocco	87	63	1	3	19	1	-	-	-	-	
Nigeria	18	14	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
South Africa	56	23	2	3	24	2	-	-	-	-	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	115	16	6	5	85	2	-	-	1	1	
Other Africa	75	46	-	4	24	-	-	-	-	-	
Oceania	183	135	6	13	31	-	-	-	-	1	
Australia	98	62	4	6	26	-	-	-	-	-	
New Zealand	24	16	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	43	42	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Oceania	22	15	1	-	4	-	-	-	1	1	
Other countries	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

1/ See Tables 47 and 48.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.



TABLE 47. ADMINISTRATIVE CERTIFICATES OF CITIZENSHIP ISSUED TO PERSONS WHO DERIVED CITIZENSHIP THROUGH NATURALIZATION OF PARENTS OR THROUGH MARRIAGE,  
BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND YEAR DERIVED  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Country or region of birth	Total	Calendar year derived																		
		1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
All countries	1,333	900	1,170	1,022	866	855	849	778	885	801	772	763	774	726	728	728	740	765	722	7,292
Europe	8,288	648	1,016	636	275	187	187	235	271	209	189	170	209	256	202	206	178	153	2,860	
Austria	107	16	7	10	1	1	5	11	21	8	7	11	17	20	1	11	5	3	7	91
Belgium	102	4	19	5	2	1	8	6	12	7	1	3	5	2	-	1	5	2	17	
Czechoslovakia	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	2	-	-	-	2	6	5	70	2
Denmark	65	3	8	4	1	-	-	-	5	1	2	3	3	-	2	1	1	-	10	
France	46	1	6	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	6
Finland	48	38	83	25	17	-	-	-	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	21
Germany	2,180	161	673	115	65	63	40	55	76	82	85	86	100	151	120	120	52	33	215	
Greece	166	22	48	12	9	5	1	9	3	1	5	2	2	3	4	-	1	1	36	
Hungary	13	13	20	10	16	17	18	106	90	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	
Iceland	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ireland	153	12	35	19	6	2	5	2	6	1	1	2	3	7	1	10	2	3	63	
United Kingdom	1,222	61	181	60	32	26	32	23	36	49	33	21	16	17	11	10	32	17	57	
Latvia	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	-	-	
Lithuania	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Malta	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	1	-	22	
Netherlands	605	22	100	36	36	17	9	17	31	10	9	11	17	15	7	8	6	1	53	
Norway	96	4	7	6	1	3	5	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	
Poland	604	30	120	25	10	1	9	2	-	-	-	2	6	6	9	9	9	9	153	
Portugal	126	13	38	17	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	6	2	9
Romania	181	4	65	20	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	86	
Spain	52	2	21	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	
Sweden	90	4	22	3	2	-	1	3	2	3	-	6	1	3	3	-	3	1	53	
Switzerland	4	22	3	1	7	-	-	-	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	62	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	32	
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	1,129	68	236	51	62	31	35	60	26	24	27	17	-	-	-	-	28	16	617	
Yugoslavia	158	21	51	19	6	1	5	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	4	2	1	1	4	38
Other Europe	23	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	9
Asia	1,102	135	276	135	82	77	70	55	61	13	8	11	11	10	11	11	16	16	40	
China	128	20	68	27	6	5	5	49	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hong Kong	49	9	26	1	-	1	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
India	20	3	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Indonesia	92	3	5	5	19	6	-	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iran	20	2	10	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Israel	425	20	10	-	4	2	39	25	20	156	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Japan	88	10	23	9	3	2	2	15	1	-	-	2	2	3	2	1	1	-	2	
Jordan	8	16	18	3	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
Korea	48	11	2	2	2	1	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lebanon	56	4	20	7	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	15	
Philippines	156	25	62	16	7	2	8	8	2	4	-	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	6	
Singapore	31	2	1	6	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Syrian Arab Republic	13	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Thailand	9	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Vietnam	19	3	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Asia	50	1	20	3	1	-	3	2	3	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	3	
North America	3,406	255	585	350	153	87	79	75	85	24	65	28	31	55	41	25	68	69	483	
Canada	1,603	96	616	136	78	51	46	38	60	50	42	41	49	29	20	20	45	48	382	
Mexico	124	14	6	18	5	5	6	72	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	
West Indies	981	117	431	179	54	23	21	25	13	14	10	10	10	6	11	2	12	10	294	
Antigua	16	-	5	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bahamas	11	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	
Barbados	20	-	8	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Bermuda	10	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cuba	717	101	351	145	37	10	9	11	7	3	8	5	3	1	2	1	3	2	16	
Dominican Republic	22	1	9	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Jamaica	70	10	23	10	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Trinidad and Tobago	26	5	2	1	2	6	1	3	-	1	2	2	1	-	1	1	2	2	1	
British Virgin Islands	19	3	-	6	3	-	-	3	-	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Netherlands Antilles	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other West Indies	55	5	15	7	8	6	1	4	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	
Central America	108	18	65	32	16	10	2	7	8	6	2	1	2	4	8	-	3	2	4	
Belize	12	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Costa Rica	18	3	2	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Guatemala	25	2	4	8	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Honduras	13	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nicaragua	26	10	7	10	-	3	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Panama	12	3	13	1	-	-	3	5	3	5	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Central America	12	3	10	7	6	3	3	4	3	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other North America	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
South America	376	45	187	65	25	10	6	9	4	3	6	3	2	-	2	1	4	5	13	
Argentina	118	21	61	9	7	9	-	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Bolivia	16	1	7	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Brazil	69	8	41	5	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Chile	27	-	22	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Colombia	63	7	18	16	8	6	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	
Ecuador	14	2	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Peru	13	-	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Venezuela	31	2	12	3	5	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Other South America	23	4	9	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Africa	199	16	93	37	11	11	7	3	4	-	5	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	
Congo, Republic of	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ethiopia	7	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Libya	6	3	5	9	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Morocco	26	3	5	9	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nigeria	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
South Africa	31	2	18	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	99	4	52	20	3	4	2	2	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Africa	29	4	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Oceania	52	3	21	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	1	2	7	
Australia	36	3	13	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	2	-	-	1	2	
New Zealand	8	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Other Oceania	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Oceania (U.S. adm.)	7	-	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

1/ Six-month figure, January-June 1969.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine

TABLE 4R. ADMINISTRATIVE CERTIFICATES OF CITIZENSHIP ISSUED TO PERSONS WHO ACQUIRED CITIZENSHIP AT BIRTH ABROAD THROUGH CITIZEN PARENTS, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND YEAR ACQUIRED (a)  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Country or region of birth	Total	Calendar year acquired																		
		1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931
All countries	16,768	21	499	848	872	955	967	842	648	550	607	562	537	563	461	440	224	244	439	
Europe	7,268	7	199	377	487	550	601	479	376	307	364	314	292	284	234	22	758	647	749	
Austria	53	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	28	18	1	
Belgium	24	-	1	1	-	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	5	16	1	-	
Czechoslovakia	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Denmark	18	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	5	
Finland	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
France	512	1	1	6	51	58	49	61	59	32	43	33	27	35	27	22	45	1	13	
Germany	3,876	3	149	244	288	347	382	295	237	194	223	192	179	163	133	114	480	233	20	
Greece	98	-	3	5	6	12	4	6	1	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	18	3	3	
Hungary	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iceland	64	-	3	7	5	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	
Ireland	36	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	10	-	
Italy	719	1	5	36	30	22	27	21	8	4	11	10	9	4	5	6	33	101	477	
Latvia	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lithuania	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Malta	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Netherlands	9	1	2	3	1	-	-	1	1	3	1	3	2	1	-	-	1	3	-	
Norway	27	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	2	16	
Poland	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	33	
Portugal	170	-	2	10	12	9	10	4	2	1	1	7	1	6	2	-	11	22	76	
Romania	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Spain	295	-	10	25	27	27	32	25	28	16	22	13	10	7	4	3	2	2	2	
Sweden	1	-	12	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Switzerland	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	2	
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	121	-	5	24	12	12	13	12	5	5	4	3	2	3	4	3	4	4	7	
United Kingdom	1,563	2	16	34	50	59	70	59	61	49	53	47	58	60	57	45	132	174	27	
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Yugoslavia	20	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	16	
Other Europe	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	5	
Asia	3,389	1	116	256	236	248	219	186	123	115	110	101	102	116	104	100	438	417	301	
China 2/	303	-	6	23	19	20	8	6	4	5	7	2	2	3	2	1	8	46	141	
Hong Kong	27	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	5	14	
India	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Indonesia	9	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iran	20	-	-	1	1	2	2	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	
Israel	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	1	4	1	
Japan	1,276	1	33	74	86	99	109	87	57	55	57	60	63	68	60	62	202	92	11	
Jordan 2/	21	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	8	
Korea	166	-	10	12	11	19	15	25	13	12	6	7	3	3	3	3	7	7	6	
Lebanon	27	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	14	-	
Philippines	838	-	30	46	30	47	31	24	19	17	21	13	13	16	22	25	18	169	273	
Ryukyu Islands	418	-	30	71	69	45	42	25	18	15	10	15	13	11	6	10	23	9	2	
Syrian Arab Republic	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Thailand	50	-	3	14	11	6	2	3	2	2	1	1	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	
Vietnam	19	-	3	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Asia	54	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	-	1	1	1	13	4	3	
North America	5,329	11	173	178	107	112	102	129	102	103	116	116	112	144	102	129	966	659	432	
Canada	3	1	14	28	21	22	16	22	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	
Mexico	3,143	5	77	68	48	71	59	82	69	72	78	72	81	98	78	92	618	874	601	
West Indies	321	1	5	8	2	4	4	10	6	6	8	8	5	9	4	9	26	85	27	
Antigua	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bahamas	9	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	1	
Barbados	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bermuda	77	1	2	4	-	-	3	6	5	2	2	3	3	3	4	2	19	30	62	
Cuba	132	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	19	30	
Dominican Republic	33	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	24	
Jamaica	14	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	
Trinidad and Tobago	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
British Virgin Islands	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	
Netherlands Antilles	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	
Other West Indies	14	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	2	
Central America	492	2	54	98	35	17	22	16	2	8	14	2	6	8	10	52	103	53	10	
British Honduras	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Canal Zone	367	-	61	62	32	15	15	10	-	6	10	7	6	-	4	-	20	66	14	
Costa Rica	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	
Guatemala	16	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	7	3	
Honduras	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	
Panama	85	-	3	1	-	1	3	5	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	19	22	1	1	
Other Central America	12	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	
Other North America	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
South America	273	1	3	5	8	7	14	14	5	9	8	5	2	8	1	62	83	35	4	
Argentina	13	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	
Bolivia	11	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Brazil	79	-	1	1	-	1	6	4	2	6	2	2	2	-	3	-	21	24	5	
Chile	22	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	4	5	
Colombia	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ecuador	39	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	10	7	
El Salvador	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	
Peru	42	1	2	2	1	2	2	4	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	15	5	
Venezuela	39	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	8	15	4	
Other South America	20	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	4	4	3	
Africa	310	-	1	20	25	21	26	16	15	16	11	12	24	15	12	8	47	23	12	
Congo, Republic of	19	-	-	1	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	3	2	
England	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Libya	97	-	-	10	18	11	12	6	6	4	3	5	5	3	4	3	7	-	-	
Morocco	63	-	-	2	-	1	4	7	6	6	7	2	12	2	4	2	8	1	-	
Nigeria	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
South Africa	23	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	8	3	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	16	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	7	2	
Other Africa	46	-	1	2	4	2	3	2	-	2	-	1	4	1	2	8	8	8	4	
Oceania	135	1	7	12	9	7	5	2	7	-	1	1	2	2	1	-	11	28	2	
Australia	62	1	1	2	2	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	11	2	
New Zealand	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	16	-	6	8	5	4	2	2	5	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	4	2	-	
Other Oceania	15	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	3	
Other countries	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

1/ Six-month figure, January-June 1969.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 49. PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION DENIED, BY REASON:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Reason for denial	1960- 1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total number .....	23,855	2,277	3,175	3,557	2,436	2,309	2,059	2,029	2,008	1,962	2,043
Petitioner failed to establish good moral character .....	278	63	35	43	33	16	17	32	8	18	13
Petitioner failed to establish attachment to the principles of the Constitution and favorable disposition to the United States .....	19	2	1	-	4	5	1	3	1	1	1
Petitioner was legally incompetent to make and file a valid petition .....	14	2	2	2	1	5	-	-	-	2	-
Petitioner could not speak (read, write) the English language .....	776	90	144	103	67	68	56	71	72	30	66
Petitioner was not resident within the jurisdiction of the court .....	22	-	2	11	1	1	-	4	-	2	1
Petitioner failed to establish continuous residence in the United States .....	47	13	9	4	3	5	2	9	1	1	-
Petitioner failed to establish physical presence in the United States .....	12	-	1	-	2	4	-	2	-	2	1
Petitioner failed to establish lawful admission to the United States for permanent residence .....	27	4	2	?	2	3	2	6	4	-	2
Petition was not supported by required affidavits of witnesses (depositions, oral testimony) .....	111	5	1	-	7	13	8	40	8	22	7
Petition was not signed in petitioner's own handwriting .....	4	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Lack of prosecution .....	7,678	710	898	910	818	714	645	608	702	763	910
Petitioner withdrew petition .....	12,035	1,182	1,441	1,394	1,278	1,301	1,210	1,082	1,129	1,037	981
Petitioner failed to establish alienage or noncitizen nationality of the United States .....	42	7	2	21	3	2	?	?	-	2	1
Petitioner failed to establish that he is not ineligible for naturalization under Section 313 of the Immigration and Nationality Act .....	21	2	1	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petitioner failed to establish that he is not ineligible for naturalization under Section 315 of the Immigration and Nationality Act .....	79	20	6	10	10	9	4	6	6	5	3
Petitioner lacked knowledge and understanding of the fundamentals of history and the principles and form of Government of the United States .....	1,677	43	434	847	111	50	51	63	31	29	18
A final finding of the deportability was outstanding .....	29	4	3	16	1	2	2	1	-	-	-
Petitioner was unable to take the oath of allegiance to the United States .....	30	-	4	4	5	3	1	4	2	3	3
Petitioner could not meet requirements under special naturalization provisions .....	89	-	13	13	5	15	8	25	4	5	1
Petitioner deceased .....	850	126	174	157	83	92	50	71	40	29	28
Other reasons .....	15	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	7

TABLE 44. ADMINISTRATIVELY ISSUED NATURALIZATION CERTIFICATES CANCELLED:  
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1969

Number of certificates cancelled	Total	Country of birth			
		China	Mexico	Canada	Greece
Total number .....	274	273	2	1	1
Citizenship acquired at birth abroad .....	265	262	2	1	-
Certificate illegally obtained .....	52	50	1	1	-
Certificate fraudulently obtained .....	213	212	1	-	-
Citizenship derived through parentage or marriage .....	9	8	-	-	1
Certificate illegally obtained .....	1	-	-	-	1
Certificate fraudulently obtained .....	8	8	-	-	-

TABLE 50. CERTIFICATES OF NATURALIZATION REVOKED, BY GROUNDS:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Grounds	1960- 1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total number .....	232	124	44	26	7	11	2	5	8	5	-
Established permanent residence abroad within 5 years after naturalization .....	202	120	41	23	1	9	1	2	5	-	-
Miscellaneous grounds .....	30	4	3	3	6	2	1	3	3	5	-

TABLE 51. PERSONS EXPATRIATED, BY GROUNDS AND YEAR REPORTS RECEIVED:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Grounds	1960- 1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total number 1/ .....	23,580	3,374	3,657	3,212	3,164	2,321	2,083	1,919	2,010	1,400	450
Voting in a foreign political election or plebiscite 2/ .....	7,045	1,239	1,290	977	943	568	869	769	370	20	-
Continuous residence in a foreign state of birth or former nationality 3/ .....	4,624	873	1,027	1,017	1,089	618	-	-	-	-	-
Continuous residence in a state by dual national who sought benefits of Section 350, Immigration and Nationality Act .....	276	21	52	29	23	30	31	22	42	26	-
Residence in a foreign state under treaties and conventions 4/ .....	379	68	72	67	44	53	51	11	7	6	-
Naturalization in a foreign state .....	5,737	625	619	642	585	653	662	555	858	534	4
Entering or serving in the armed forces of a foreign state .....	1,243	202	209	187	134	92	113	111	126	69	-
Renunciation of nationality .....	3,321	194	189	183	248	234	286	379	485	679	444
Taking an oath of allegiance in a foreign state ..	503	85	99	46	59	42	32	40	63	35	2
Accepting or performing duties under a foreign state .....	258	57	62	50	20	11	17	14	18	9	-
Other grounds .....	204	10	38	14	19	20	22	18	41	22	-

1/ Cases of 32 persons expatriated for departing from or remaining away from the United States to avoid military service, reported for 1960-1963, were not included because this statutory provision was ruled unconstitutional by the U.S. Supreme Court on February 18, 1963. (*Kennedy v. Francisco Mendoza-Martinez* (372 U.S. 144) and *Rusk v. Joseph Henry Cort* (372 U.S. 224))

2/ The Supreme Court decision in *Afroym v. Rusk* (387 U.S. 253, May 29, 1967) ruled as unconstitutional the law providing for a loss of citizenship by voting in a foreign political election

3/ The Supreme Court decision in *Schneider v. Rusk* (377 U.S. 163, May 18, 1964) ruled as unconstitutional statutory provisions which cause naturalized citizens to lose their nationality by extended residence abroad.

4/ Naturalized United States citizens expatriated in countries with which the United States has treaties or conventions providing on a reciprocal basis for loss of nationality through extended residence in the country of original citizenship.

TABLE 52. PERSONS REPATRIATED:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Class	1960-1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total number .....	3,169	457	499	409	354	279	287	292	258	184	150
Persons who lost citizenship by serving in the armed forces of allies of the United States, and who were repatriated under Sec. 323, Nationality Act of 1940 .....	7	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Native-born women who lost citizenship through marriage to aliens and who were repatriated under the Act of June 25, 1936, as amended .....	2,550	348	403	319	302	237	222	253	198	148	120
Native-born women who lost citizenship through marriage to aliens and whose marriages terminated (Sec. 324(c) of the Immigration and Nationality Act). .....	593	102	91	86	51	39	61	37	60	36	30
Persons who lost citizenship through voting in a political election or plebiscite in Italy and were repatriated under the Act of Aug. 16, 1951. ....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private law .....	18	4	2	3	1	3	4	1	-	-	-

TABLE 53. PROSECUTIONS FOR IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY VIOLATIONS:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Action Taken	1960- 1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<u>Prosecutions:</u>											
Total disposed of .....	33,145	2,773	2,781	2,828	2,903	3,076	3,714	3,496	3,610	2,885	5,079
Convictions .....	30,460	2,157	2,540	2,530	2,668	2,882	3,442	3,195	3,362	2,661	4,623
Acquittals .....	224	9	11	19	23	31	19	30	13	17	32
Dismissals <u>1/</u> .....	2,461	207	230	279	212	163	253	271	235	207	404
Total pending end of year .....	938	321	373	336	487	719	643	777	692	947	938
<u>Prosecutions for immigration violations:</u>											
Disposed of .....	30,200	2,589	2,597	2,634	2,678	2,772	3,288	3,169	3,279	2,629	4,565
Convictions .....	27,707	2,400	2,371	2,357	2,472	2,592	3,037	2,887	3,046	2,420	4,125
Acquittals .....	211	8	10	17	20	30	16	30	13	17	30
Dismissals <u>1/</u> .....	2,282	181	216	260	186	150	235	252	220	192	390
Pending end of year .....	894	300	348	293	472	683	613	730	659	875	894
<u>Prosecutions for nationality violations:</u>											
Disposed of .....	2,945	184	184	194	225	304	426	327	331	256	514
Convictions .....	2,753	157	169	173	196	290	405	308	316	241	498
Acquittals .....	13	1	1	2	3	1	3	-	-	-	2
Dismissals <u>1/</u> .....	179	26	14	19	26	13	18	19	15	15	14
Pending end of year .....	44	21	25	43	15	36	30	47	33	72	44
<u>Aggregate Fines and Imprisonment:</u>											
Fines .....	\$1,238,174	\$39,185	\$95,575	\$273,160	\$133,125	\$98,096	\$176,150	\$103,168	\$87,625	\$109,985	\$172,105
Immigration violations .....	1,091,814	39,185	77,525	246,950	125,575	87,346	100,950	93,168	67,875	102,635	150,605
Nationality violations .....	146,360	-	18,050	26,210	7,550	10,750	25,200	10,000	19,750	7,350	21,500
<u>Imprisonment .....</u>											
Immigration violations .....	27,802	1,994	2,378	2,672	2,735	2,638	3,422	2,766	3,047	2,210	3,970
Nationality violations .....	25,075	1,821	2,195	2,472	2,559	2,353	2,998	2,454	2,755	2,006	3,462
Total .....	2,727	173	183	200	176	285	424	282	292	204	508
<u>1/ Dismissed or otherwise closed.</u>											

TABLE 54. CONVICTIONS FOR IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY VIOLATIONS:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1960-1969

Violation	1960- 1969	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
Total .....	30,460	2,557	2,540	2,530	2,668	2,882	3,442	3,195	3,362	2,661	4,623
Immigration violations .....	27,707	2,400	2,371	2,357	2,472	2,592	3,037	2,887	3,046	2,420	4,125
Illegal entries .....	4,068	492	373	256	222	154	190	357	487	440	1,097
Reentries of deported aliens .....	15,120	1,328	1,375	1,547	1,761	1,820	1,696	1,476	1,619	1,085	1,413
Bringing in or harboring certain aliens .....	2,654	212	186	133	135	160	177	371	322	395	563
Fraudulent or false documents .....	512	50	56	76	44	52	28	33	11	48	114
Other fraud or false statements .....	4,024	144	160	183	167	265	864	509	509	360	863
Alien registration or alien address violations .....	32	12	6	4	2	2	1	2	3	-	-
Alien crewmen who remained longer .....	494	68	129	57	49	22	13	83	41	25	7
Stowaways on vessels or aircraft .....	39	9	14	6	7	2	-	1	-	-	-
Perjury .....	20	10	6	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Importation of aliens for immoral purposes .....	6	-	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
All other violations .....	738	75	65	92	82	114	67	55	54	67	67
Nationality violations .....	2,753	157	169	173	196	290	405	308	316	241	498
False representation as citizens of the United States .....	2,715	150	158	165	195	286	401	307	315	241	497
Other fraud or false statements .....	38	7	11	8	1	4	4	1	1	-	1

TABLE 55. WRITS OF HABEAS CORPUS, JUDICIAL REVIEW OF ORDER  
OF DEPORTATION AND DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS IN EXCLUSION AND DEPORTATION CASES:  
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1965-1969

Action taken	1965-1969	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
<u>Writs of Habeas Corpus:</u>						
	Writs of Habeas Corpus					
Total disposed of .....	327	67	110	61	59	30
Favorable to U.S. Government .....	288	54	103	52	51	28
Unfavorable to U.S. Government .....	13	7	4	2	-	-
Withdrawn or otherwise closed .....	26	6	3	7	8	2
Total pending end of year .....	9	18	13	13	6	9
<u>Involving exclusion:</u>						
Disposed of .....	35	13	4	6	5	7
Favorable to U.S. Government .....	26	9	2	5	4	6
Unfavorable to U.S. Government .....	4	3	1	-	-	-
Withdrawn or otherwise closed .....	5	1	1	1	1	1
Pending end of year .....	1	3	5	2	1	1
<u>Involving deportation:</u>						
Disposed of .....	292	54	106	55	54	23
Favorable to U.S. Government .....	262	45	101	47	47	22
Unfavorable to U.S. Government .....	9	4	3	2	-	-
Withdrawn or otherwise closed .....	21	5	2	6	7	1
Pending end of year .....	8	15	8	11	5	8
<u>Judicial Review of Order of Deportation (Sec. 106 I&amp;N Act):</u>						
	Judicial Review					
<u>Involving deportation:</u>						
Total disposed of .....	979	61	99	207	398	214
Favorable to U.S. Government .....	756	44	62	159	335	156
Unfavorable to U.S. Government .....	27	4	3	5	5	10
Withdrawn or otherwise closed .....	196	13	34	43	58	48
Total pending end of year .....	198	62	86	206	152	198
<u>Declaratory Judgments:</u>						
	Declaratory Judgments					
Total disposed of .....	719	101	107	332	116	63
Favorable to U.S. Government .....	669	88	95	325	107	54
Unfavorable to U.S. Government .....	12	8	1	-	2	1
Withdrawn or otherwise closed .....	38	5	11	7	7	8
<u>Involving 8 USC 1503</u> .....	32	9	10	3	6	4
Favorable to U.S. Government .....	19	6	5	2	4	2
Unfavorable to U.S. Government .....	2	-	-	-	1	1
Withdrawn or otherwise closed .....	11	3	5	1	1	1
<u>Involving exclusion or deportation</u> .....	687	92	97	329	110	59
Favorable to U.S. Government .....	650	82	90	323	103	52
Unfavorable to U.S. Government .....	10	8	1	-	1	-
Withdrawn or otherwise closed .....	27	2	6	6	6	7



TABLE 56. PRIVATE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY BILLS INTRODUCED AND LAWS ENACTED  
75TH CONGRESS THROUGH 91ST CONGRESS, FIRST SESSION

Congress	Bills introduced	Laws enacted
91st (First Session) .....	5,620	49
90th .....	7,293	218
89th .....	5,285	279
88th .....	3,647	196
87th .....	3,592	544
86th .....	3,069	488
85th .....	4,364	927
84th .....	4,474	1,227
83rd .....	4,797	755
82nd .....	3,669	729
81st .....	2,811	505
80th .....	1,141	121
79th .....	429	14
78th .....	163	12
77th .....	430	22
76th .....	601	65
75th .....	293	30

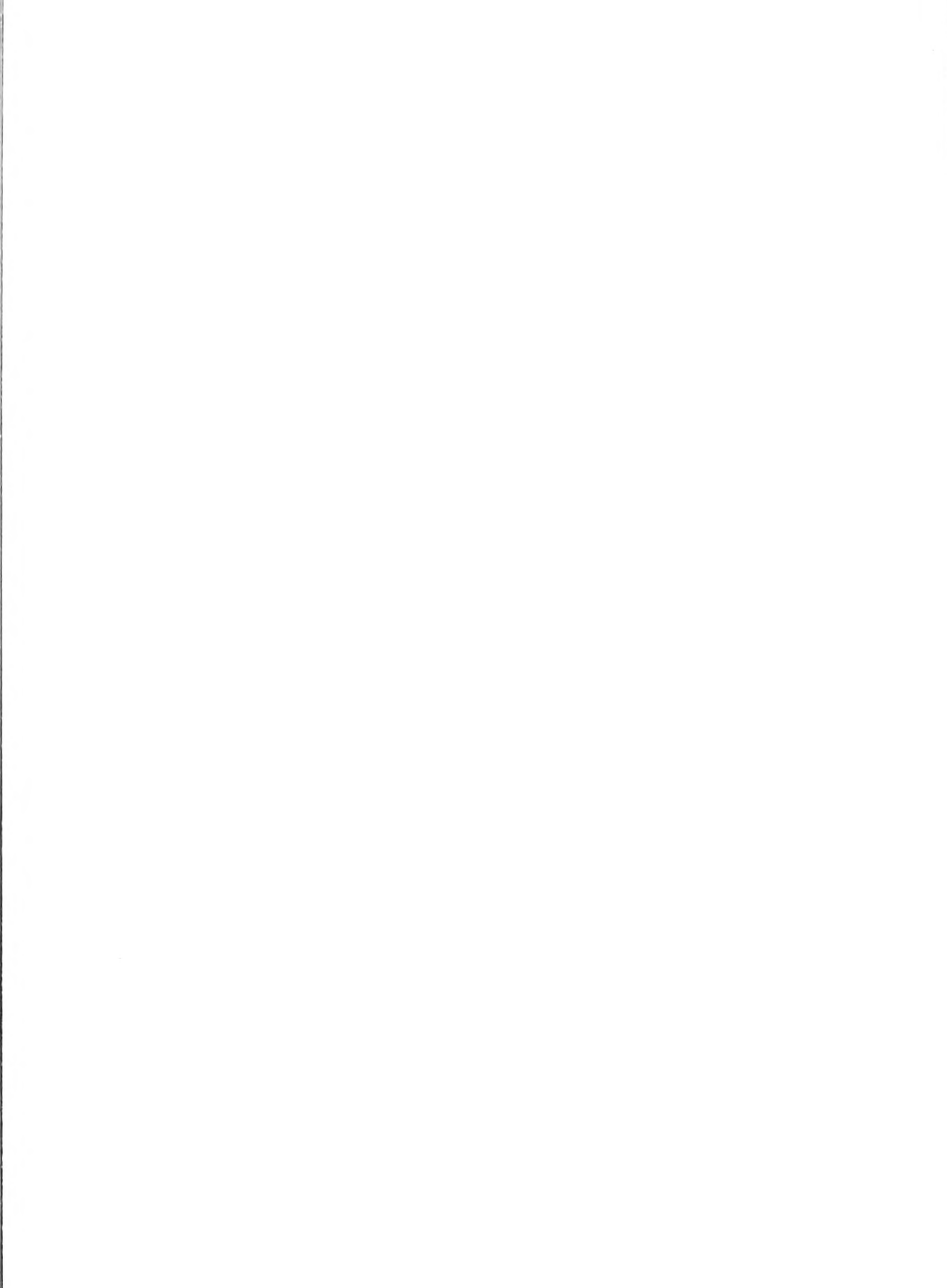












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